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CANADIAN

STATISTICAL

REVIEW

JULY 1956

VOLUME XXXI NUMBER 7

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY 1956

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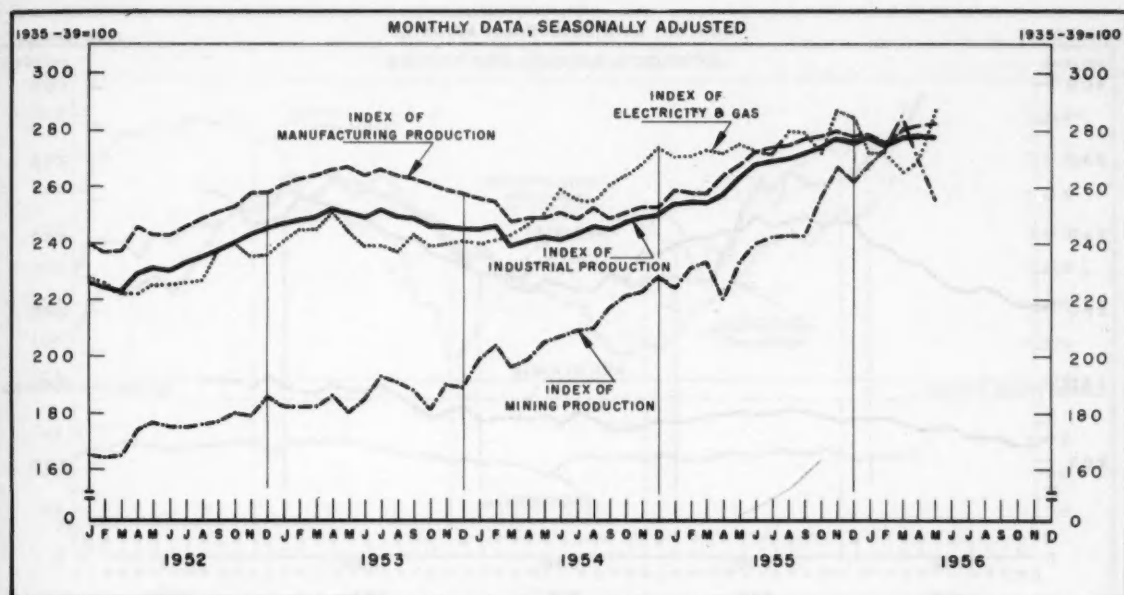
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INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production declined slightly from the record month of April as mining production of fuels fell off.



PRODUCTION

MONTHLY AVERAGES⁽¹⁾ OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

Gross National Product at Market Prices			Total Industrial Pro- duction	Mining Pro- duction	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (2)	Tobacco and Products (2)	Rubber Products (2)	Leather Products (2)	Textiles Except Clothing
Total (3)	Non-farm (3)(4)	Total			Durables	Non- durables						
Million dollars			Volume Indexes 1935-39=100									
1954	24,317	23,170	244.6	209.7	251.4	297.7	221.7	226.6	279.3	252.6	128.6	161.0
1955	26,769	25,365	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1953			246.1	189.6	259.2	317.8	221.8					162.6
			245.0	188.6	257.9	315.1	221.4					149.1
1954			245.3	198.8	256.1	310.2	221.6					152.1
J	24,024	22,816	245.6	204.2	255.3	311.7	219.3	226.3	267.3	255.6	131.5	149.1
F			238.9	195.5	248.0	297.4	216.5					
M			240.5	198.8	249.0	299.8	216.5					
A			241.9	204.5	249.3	291.2	222.5					
M	24,072	22,952	241.2	206.7	251.0	291.0	225.5	228.9	265.8	256.9	130.3	157.5
J			242.8	209.0	249.0	294.3	220.1					
J			245.9	210.3	252.9	296.5	225.0					
A			244.8	217.2	249.2	289.5	223.5					
S	24,372	23,292	246.8	221.2	250.6	292.3	224.0	226.1	287.6	248.6	131.6	165.1
O			249.0	222.6	253.0	300.3	222.7					
N			250.3	225.3	252.8	300.3	222.4					
D			254.3	223.7	259.3	304.9	230.2					
1955			254.5	230.2	258.2	307.3	226.9	231.5	285.5	279.1	132.0	175.3
J	254.4	232.1	257.5	309.9	224.0							
F	258.8	229.4	264.0	318.5	229.0							
M	262.6	231.8	268.2	319.1	235.6							
A	26,628	25,152	267.5	239.0	273.2	323.6	241.0	239.2	317.8	291.7	133.2	186.6
M			268.7	241.5	274.4	331.3	238.0					
J			270.2	242.9	276.3	333.3	238.2					
J			272.6	242.3	278.7	335.6	242.4					
S	27,320	25,924	273.4	256.3	277.3	339.5	237.5	244.1	306.9	295.7	139.1	178.6
O			277.6	266.4	279.1	342.4	238.6					
N			275.0	261.7	277.0	333.2	241.1					
D			275.3	265.6	277.8	326.8	246.4					
1956			274.0*	273.6	274.3*	328.7	239.5*	242.9*	307.1	299.4	152.0*	184.0
J	278.0*	277.8*	279.4*	336.6*	242.8*							
F	279.2*	272.0*	281.8*	343.7*	242.3*							
M	278.1	265.7	282.2	345.0	242.1							

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.
operators from farm production.

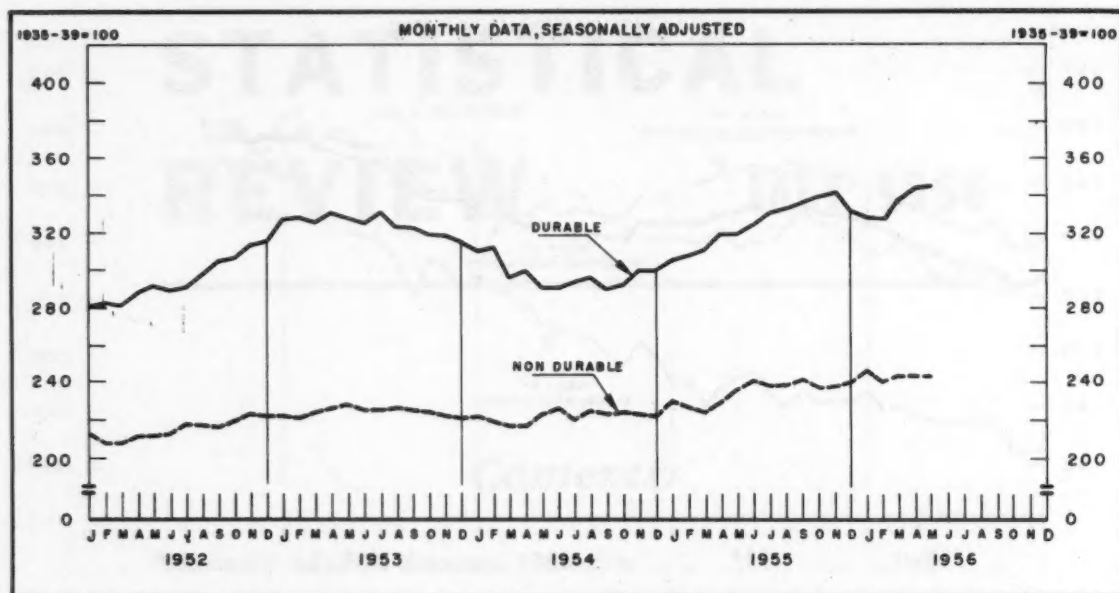
⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

⁽⁴⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Manufacturing production continued its recent upward trend chiefly due to advances in durable goods output.



PRODUCTION—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES⁽¹⁾ OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

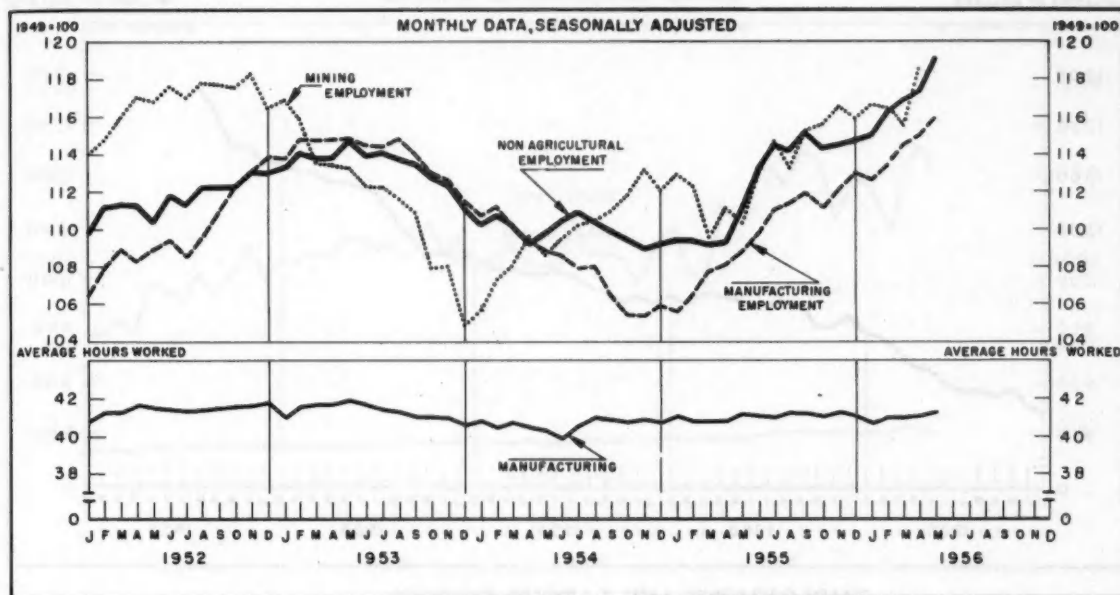
	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (1)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (1)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (1)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (1)	Wood Products (1)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (1)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (1)	Electricity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1954	145.4	254.4	214.8	336.9	285.0	230.3	251.8	354.9	246.7	477.8	409.5	254.6
1955	149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1953	157.7						285.0	387.6		507.1		239.6
	151.9						269.6	439.8		507.5		240.8
1954	153.0	249.6	206.6	337.1	284.2	224.0	265.7	420.7	235.0	503.2	381.5	239.5
	152.2						268.0	426.2		473.7		240.5
	150.2						253.1	378.8		473.7		242.8
	145.1						250.9	387.5		457.8		247.3
	136.0	255.6	216.2	348.0	287.2	221.2	249.2	365.2	240.3	449.6	411.6	250.5
	137.2						256.6	336.9		473.0		259.1
	139.7						249.2	363.0		428.4		255.6
	146.0						253.8	331.3		450.1		254.7
	145.1	258.1	217.8	327.2	283.6	233.6	249.0	275.7	245.8	491.0	427.4	261.2
	145.8						248.4	288.8		501.7		264.4
	146.9						241.6	314.6		508.6		268.0
	145.9						236.2	347.2		508.4		273.9
1955	145.6	254.4	219.6	336.9	284.7	242.9	252.3	328.2	265.6	496.1	414.7	271.3
	145.5						261.0	336.4		496.7		271.0
	143.9						269.9	346.7		514.3		272.7
	143.1						271.7	377.2		486.6		271.9
	142.6	267.5	212.9	361.1	283.0	257.5	285.4	386.9	271.1	497.2	462.6	275.0
	142.6						288.7	389.3		510.5		273.0
	144.2						280.5	418.3		442.9		272.2
	151.6						292.5	340.3		552.4		279.8
	152.2	271.1	220.1	386.0	291.3	255.2	304.8	293.4	271.3	623.1	516.3	278.5
	154.4						314.3	307.7		622.8		271.8
	150.3						314.2	331.8		593.5		287.3
	158.8						311.0	345.5		559.3		284.1
1956	150.8 ^a	273.3	224.2	392.1	298.9	264.0	318.4	321.7	271.2	530.2	496.8	271.5
	152.7 ^a						327.9	315.7		517.7		271.8
	152.6 ^a						330.0 ^a	356.2 ^a		570.0 ^a		265.1 ^a
	154.7 ^a						316.6 ^a	407.3 ^a		540.3 ^a		269.0 ^a
	155.3	279.8 ^a	225.2	421.0 ^a	295.0 ^a	265.1	320.7	402.6	255.9 ^a	554.3	477.3	286.9

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

Non-agricultural employment continued to advance in May.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME

MONTHLY AVERAGES⁽¹⁾ OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾				Construction: Buildings and Structures ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables	Total ⁽³⁾			Non-Agricultural ⁽³⁾	
1949 = 100							Thousands		
1954	100.9	107.7	115.0	101.4	115.8	100.8	5,426	4,546	
1955	112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558	4,734	
1953	112.3	112.6	122.1	103.1	126.0	108.0	5,409	4,546	
1954	N	111.1	111.8	119.8	103.1	125.9	104.8		
	D	110.2	110.7	120.7	100.6	124.9	105.7		
	J	110.7	111.2	120.5	101.9	118.0	107.3	5,398	4,535
	F	110.2	110.2	119.2	101.3	119.7	108.0		
	M	100.2	109.3	117.3	101.3	119.7	100.6		
	A	109.8	108.8	116.8	100.8	114.7	108.1	5,418	4,551*
	M	110.4	108.6	115.8	101.4	115.8	109.5		
	J	110.9	107.9	114.7	101.1	115.6	110.2		
	A	110.4	108.0	114.5	101.4	114.3	110.5	5,439	4,550*
	S	109.9	106.4	111.2	101.5	114.0	110.9		
	O	109.4	106.4	110.7	101.1	112.9	111.8		
	N	109.0	105.3	109.4	101.1	111.2	113.2	5,476	4,558
1955	D	109.2	105.9	109.1	102.7	113.3	112.1		
	J	109.4	105.6	110.5	100.4	113.9	112.9		
	F	109.4	106.4	111.6	101.2	113.6	112.3	5,507	4,674*
	M	109.2	107.7	114.4	101.0	111.8	109.6		
	A	109.3	108.1	114.8	101.4	111.7	111.1		
	M	111.1	108.8	115.9	101.7	111.6	110.3	5,543	4,688*
	J	113.2	109.8	116.9	102.7	117.6	113.0		
	A	114.5	111.0	118.5	103.4	119.4	114.7		
	S	114.2	111.4	119.4	103.3	119.1	113.3	5,604	4,780*
	O	115.2	111.9	118.9	104.8	121.0	115.3		
	N	114.3	111.1	118.4	103.8	121.3	115.6		
	D	114.5	112.2	119.5	104.8	122.2	116.6	5,620	4,817*
1956	J	114.8	113.0	119.8	106.2	120.0	115.8		
	F	114.9	112.6	120.8	104.3	120.0	116.6		
	M	116.1	113.3	120.7	105.9	132.0	116.6	5,642	4,860*
	A	117.1	114.5	123.9	105.4	133.5	115.4		
	M	117.4*	115.2*	124.6*	105.8	135.0*	118.5*		
	M	119.1	115.9	125.8	106.0	134.5	118.3	5,670	4,870*

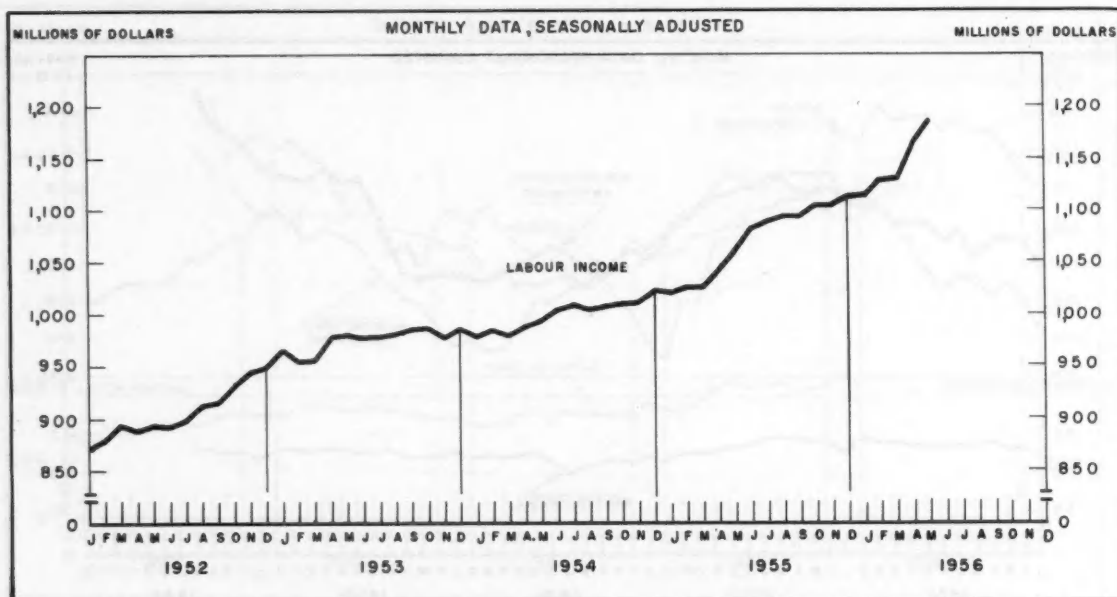
⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME

Labour income continued to rise in April and May.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES⁽¹⁾ OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week ⁽²⁾		Total Labour Income
Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural ⁽¹⁾	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Durable Goods Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods Manufacturing		
Non-agricultural ⁽¹⁾	Construction ⁽¹⁾							
Thousands								Million dollars
1954	4,320	333	3,802	232	380	40.9	40.3	999
1955	4,510	367	3,996	230	358	41.2	40.8	1,068
1953	4,375	357	3,856	174	355	41.3	40.4	979
1954				188	350	41.1	40.1	983
				197	353 ^r	41.2	40.4	979
	4,302	329 ^r	3,774	208	359 ^r	40.7	40.2	984
				212	362 ^r	41.0	40.4	980
				223	376 ^r	40.7	40.3	986
	4,315	336 ^r	3,795	247	387 ^r	40.6	39.9	990
				266	407 ^r	40.1	39.6	1,001
				254	415 ^r	40.8	40.3	1,011
	4,344	339 ^r	3,826	276	430 ^r	41.4	40.6	1,006
				279	414 ^r	41.1	40.6	1,010
1955				264	398 ^r	41.0	40.6	1,011
	4,326	343 ^r	3,826	246	385 ^r	41.3	40.4	1,012
				245	379 ^r	41.0	40.4	1,024
				255	391 ^r	41.8	40.3	1,017
	4,363	364 ^r	3,839	251	402 ^r	41.0	40.6	1,021
				263	399 ^r	41.0	40.6	1,022
				238	380 ^r	41.0	40.6	1,040
	4,460	359 ^r	3,955	236	347 ^r	41.2	41.1	1,061
				226	336 ^r	41.4	40.8	1,081
				222	332 ^r	40.9	41.0	1,082
1956				208	311 ^r	41.4	41.0	1,092
	4,621	374 ^r	4,120	230	313 ^r	41.3	41.1	1,092
				209	313 ^r	41.4	40.7	1,096
	4,631	382	4,115	186	306 ^r	41.5	41.0	1,100
				198	325 ^r	41.2	40.9	1,106
				201	328 ^r	41.2	40.3	1,110
	4,645	391 ^r	4,100	204	337 ^r	41.2	40.9	1,124
				194	343 ^r	41.1	40.9	1,126
				188	311 ^r	41.0 ^r	40.4 ^r	1,158
	4,691	419	4,177	183	282	41.4	41.2	1,178
			199					

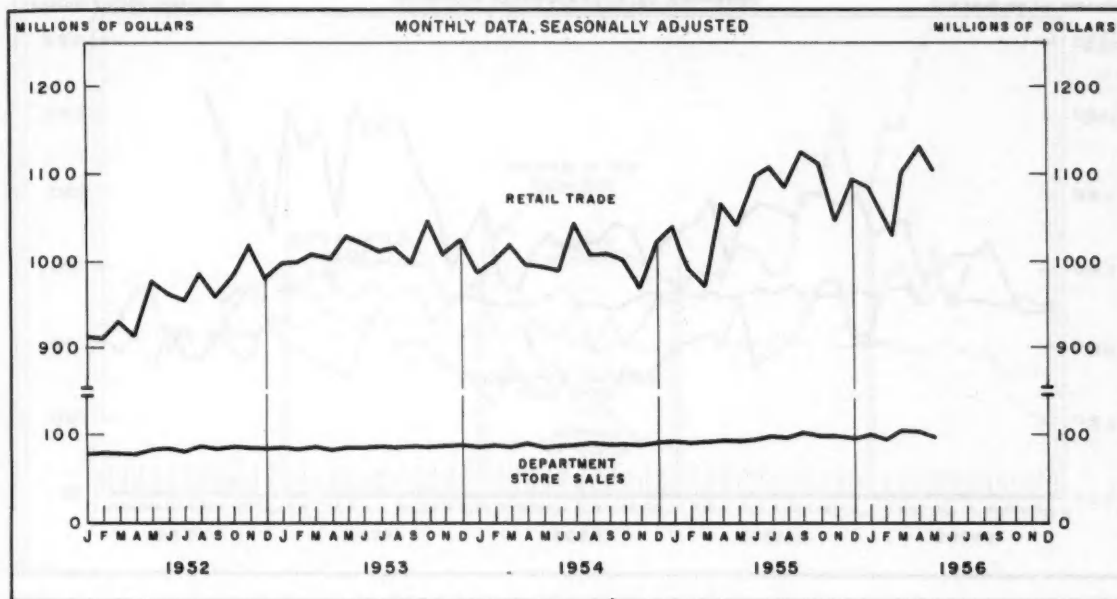
⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade in May declined from the near record level in April.



RETAIL TRADE

MONTHLY AVERAGES⁽¹⁾ OR CALENDAR MONTHS

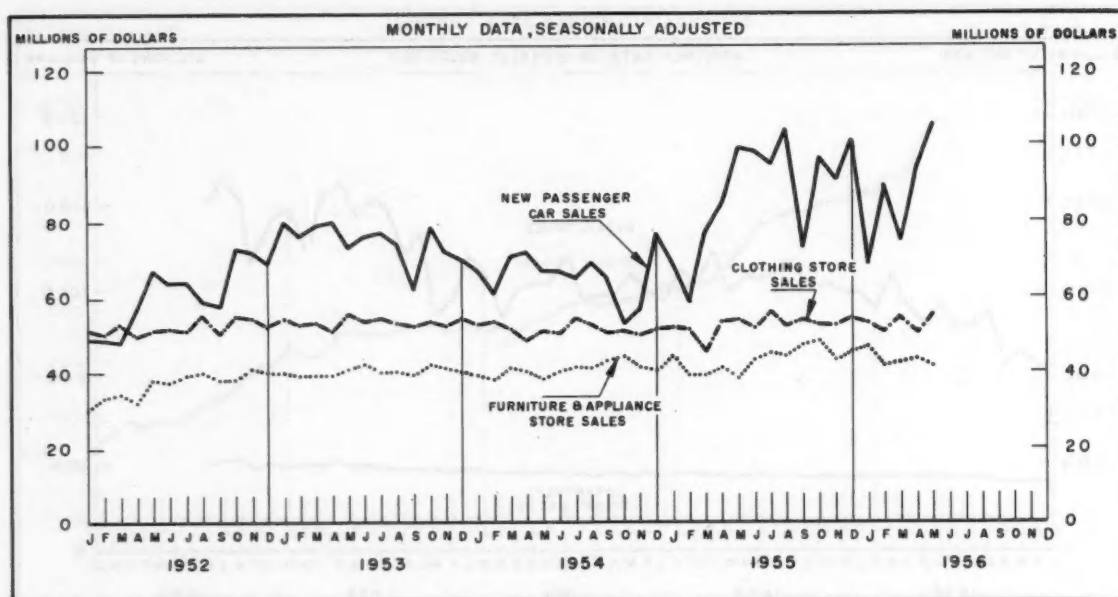
	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽²⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
	Million dollars							
1954	1,005.5	190.0	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	66.4	16.0
1955	1,072.8	201.4	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	85.3	19.4
1953	1,007.0	177.1	42.2	87.0	18.7	183.2	70.7	20.7
D	1,023.2	183.8	43.1	88.0	19.1	189.7	68.6	20.2
1954	979.1	186.7	43.8	84.7	19.0	163.2	65.6	16.3
F	991.2	184.8	43.8	87.3	19.2	168.4	79.4	18.4
M	1,010.5	202.6	41.7	86.0	19.4	183.1	69.9	20.2
A	969.2	189.8	43.1	89.5	18.7	171.9	70.8	17.8
M	987.2	186.6	42.9	84.8	19.3	170.8	65.4	15.7
J	980.7	185.4	41.7	87.1	19.2	165.6	65.3	15.8
J	1,034.0	207.8	45.0	88.8	19.7	166.8	63.3	14.6
A	996.9	185.2	41.4	89.9	19.0	175.7	67.6	15.0
S	1,001.1	189.3	42.3	88.3	19.4	178.8	64.0	12.8
O	995.1	197.5	43.0	88.4	19.9	154.0	52.3	13.7
N	990.2	186.7	41.7	87.9	19.4	144.0	55.6	15.7
D	1,013.7	193.2	42.6	91.0	19.2	175.6	75.7	15.6
1955	1,039.3	191.2	45.1	92.9	20.2	186.5	67.3	13.8
F	990.1	193.2	42.9	89.3	19.6	156.9	77.2	13.8
M	970.2	199.1	41.6	91.6	18.3	159.4	57.3	12.4
A	1,064.7	211.7	45.0	93.1	21.9	192.9	83.2	19.3
M	1,029.3	189.0	42.7	93.0	19.7	186.9	96.7	18.9
J	1,096.0	201.0	44.5	93.2	20.2	214.2	96.2	23.3
J	1,106.2	198.5	46.9	96.9	21.1	201.2	93.2	23.0
A	1,064.1	194.2	40.7	94.8	19.8	224.4	101.7	23.2
S	1,123.5	205.9	44.8	101.1	22.2	217.6	71.4	21.4
O	1,109.0	206.9	44.1	98.3	21.6	207.3	95.3	21.6
N	1,045.3	200.7	43.0	98.3	21.2	169.2	89.3	18.0
D	1,094.3	208.2	43.9	97.5	20.6	197.4	99.0	22.8
1956	1,085.3	198.6	44.8	98.6	21.9	191.0	68.1	21.4
J	1,029.0	198.1	43.7	95.1	20.2	165.2	89.1	21.7
F	1,102.9	228.0	46.5	104.7	23.5	174.1	74.9	23.9
M	1,119.1 ¹	212.2	43.9	101.6	21.6	212.4	94.5	27.0
A	1,103.9	200.9	44.4	98.9	20.6	208.8	105.3	32.0

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales recovered in April and May, reaching the high levels of last year.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES⁽¹⁾ OR CALENDAR MONTHS

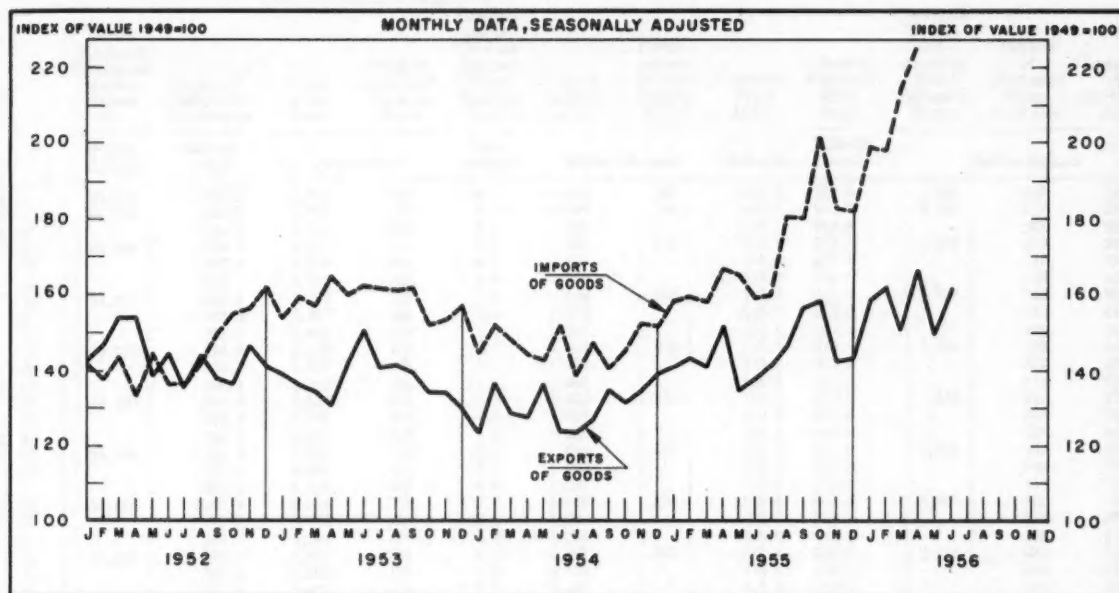
	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1954	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4	40.5	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6
1955	54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9	43.3	37.6	22.0	23.0	10.0
1953 N	48.2	52.5	10.0	57.2	40.5	39.6	18.8	23.8	10.3
D	47.8	54.5	10.2	56.5	40.1	39.7	19.9	24.3	10.0
1954 J	53.3	52.7	10.5	52.9	38.6	37.8	21.5	23.4	9.7
F	53.3	53.7	10.2	53.5	38.2	39.0	20.4	23.5	10.2
M	51.8	51.7	10.0	54.7	40.7	37.0	20.8	22.8	9.7
A	51.9	48.7	9.5	51.5	39.7	37.2	22.5	23.2	10.0
M	53.2	51.0	9.0	53.4	37.9	38.8	19.2	23.9	9.8
J	51.9	50.4	9.9	54.4	39.7	37.0	19.2	23.1	9.1
J	52.9	54.7	10.3	55.6	40.7	37.5	19.7	24.0	9.6
A	51.6	52.7	9.6	56.6	41.1	37.9	20.0	23.4	9.9
S	51.9	50.3	9.9	53.5	42.5	37.9	20.3	23.4	9.4
O	52.8	50.9	10.2	53.7	44.0	38.0	20.1	23.7	9.4
N	52.6	49.7	10.0	53.9	40.6	36.1	20.5	23.0	9.4
D	53.0	51.6	9.9	54.1	40.4	36.9	23.6	23.5	9.4
1955 J	54.0	51.9	9.8	57.6	44.4	37.7	21.4	23.7	9.8
F	52.9	51.5	9.7	53.2	38.8	36.4	23.7	23.1	9.7
M	51.9	45.4	8.6	49.8	38.5	35.1	23.5	22.8	9.5
A	53.1	53.4	10.6	52.7	40.9	38.1	20.2	24.0	9.6
M	54.1	54.1	9.8	58.4	38.0	38.3	17.7	23.7	9.2
J	56.0	51.9	10.0	60.6	42.6	37.8	19.0	23.7	9.7
J	56.7	56.2	10.4	58.4	45.2	38.1	17.6	25.0	10.5
A	51.9	52.2	9.7	59.7	44.3	37.0	17.0	23.7	10.3
S	56.3	54.2	10.9	61.1	47.2	39.2	20.0	24.6	12.4
O	54.8	52.7	10.7	60.8	48.3	38.4	21.1	24.1	9.2
N	54.6	52.5	10.6	56.1	43.4	35.9	24.5	23.0	9.7
D	55.2	54.6	10.1	55.4	45.6	36.9	20.6	24.3	9.6
1956 J	57.1	53.0	9.9	63.5	47.0	38.7	25.0	23.9	9.7
F	53.9	50.6	9.4	59.1	41.7	37.1	24.8	23.6	10.3
M	57.6	54.8	10.5	65.0	42.2	36.3	25.8	24.6	10.8
A	56.4	50.2 ²	9.8	63.3	43.2	39.9	27.4	24.6	10.5
M	56.5	55.4	10.3	62.7	41.3	38.9	23.2	24.4	10.0

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods in June were close to the record level set in April.



MISCELLANEOUS

MONTHLY AVERAGES⁽¹⁾ OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Value of Building Permits				Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods		
		Industrial ⁽¹⁾	Institutional and Government ⁽¹⁾	Residential ⁽¹⁾	Commercial ⁽¹⁾				
		Personal Disposable Income ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽²⁾						
		Million dollars		Thousand dollars			1949=100		
1954		16,788	596	14,640	22,090	68,852	15,545	129.7	148.2
1955		18,200	756	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129	143.5	170.3
1953	N	}	}	17,856	17,107	64,556	19,521	134.0	153.5
	D			17,973	16,401	64,628	16,425	130.0	157.0
1954	J	}	}	14,963	16,005	60,792	15,646	123.4	144.3
	F			17,146	19,334	62,814	12,934	126.8	152.0
	M	16,528	598	15,646	21,778	59,372	13,194	128.7	148.1
	A	}	}	15,137	24,643	62,875	13,577	127.2	144.3
	M			15,143	23,337	61,784	14,477	126.2	143.9
	J	16,656	598	15,779	21,379	69,178	15,839	123.9	151.8
	J	}	}	15,364	21,196	74,292	18,703	123.7	138.7
	A			13,051	20,987	74,348	20,257	127.0	147.4
	S	16,772	597	11,532	25,400	71,523	19,317	134.9	140.6
	O	}	}	12,009	23,918	72,431	14,858	131.3	145.6
	N			17,196	597	14,872	23,578	76,911	14,217	134.5	152.4
	D	16,767		25,383	82,242	15,175		139.2	151.8
1955	J	}	}	18,237	24,086	78,892	17,516	141.2	158.1
	F			17,416	642	16,770	24,044	72,501	16,516	143.6	159.3
	M	}	}	13,289	20,878	69,350	18,584	141.1	158.1
	A			12,817	27,591	78,523	21,543	151.9	168.8
	M	18,316	740	14,983	28,798	80,976	24,249	124.4	165.1
	J	}	}	18,699	25,402	83,006	24,400	137.9	159.2
	J			23,946	26,025	84,223	21,830	141.5	159.9
	A	18,416	802	22,339	25,552	85,649	22,682	146.7	180.7
	S	}	}	20,183	27,123	98,195	23,084	156.7	180.1
	O			15,834	24,211	81,416	21,040	158.6	201.3
	N	18,652	836	12,679	26,371	77,313	20,576	142.5	182.9
	D	}	}	16,315	28,997	79,715	31,753	143.4	183.1
1956	J			19,846	84,095	86,387	33,298	158.8	199.0
	F	18,808	818	21,989	32,784	85,443	32,825	161.8	198.7
	M	}	}	18,806	33,105	83,077	23,339	151.4	215.8
	A			17,588	27,573	82,266	26,915	165.8	225.0
	M							149.4	
	J							161.3	

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.
adjusted data.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Quarterly averages or quarters.

⁽⁴⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally

UNITED STATES TRADE

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Monthly Report on International Trade in Goods and Services"



UNITED STATES TRADE
Exports and Imports, 1940-1950

Year	Exports	Imports	Balance of Trade
1940	100.0	100.0	0.0
1941	110.0	110.0	0.0
1942	120.0	120.0	0.0
1943	130.0	130.0	0.0
1944	140.0	140.0	0.0
1945	150.0	150.0	0.0
1946	160.0	160.0	0.0
1947	170.0	170.0	0.0
1948	180.0	180.0	0.0
1949	190.0	190.0	0.0
1950	200.0	200.0	0.0

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 = 100		Million dollars	
1954	24,317	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	1,000	598	116.2	217.0	1,846	323	341
1955	26,769	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	756	116.4	218.9	2,193	357	341
1954	J	229.1	5,014	283	5.3	950	533	115.7	219.8	1,669	261	280
		239.4	4,970	315	6.0	955		115.7	219.1		275	293
	F	236.8	4,970	321	6.1	951	664	115.5	218.7	1,728	316	353
		242.4	5,006	306	5.8	959		115.6	218.0		292	348
	M	245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980	632	115.5	217.9	1,753	355	360
		252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009		116.1	217.6		342	416
	J	238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017	561	116.2	217.4	1,846	324	341
		246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019		117.0	215.8		322	335
	A	253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,039	786	116.8	218.3	2,193	331	325
		256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044		116.8	214.3		314	333
1955	J	254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,038	570	116.8	214.9	1,773	365	372
		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,033		116.6	215.4		385	337
	F	238.2	5,003	363	6.8	986	819	116.4	215.8	1,930	306	307
		248.0	5,012	379	7.0	991		116.3	217.3		297	308
	M	251.9	4,999	401	7.4	992	847	116.0	217.3	2,051	349	376
		259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,011		116.1	218.5		336	383
	J	267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049	786	116.4	217.8	2,193	367	434
		276.8	5,458	187	2.8	1,090		115.9	218.7		378	402
	A	263.7	5,888	150	2.6	1,085	847	116.0	218.4	2,051	349	373
		271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107		116.4	219.7		382	430
1956	J	281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123	786	116.8	220.9	2,193	384	414
		284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131		116.9	220.0		374	457
	F	283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128	786	116.9	220.7	2,193	386	444
		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5		376	386
	M	257.6 ^a	5,231	286	5.2	1,077	786	116.8	222.0	2,193	360	404
		266.5	5,216	308	5.9	1,090		116.4	222.2		348	405
	J	277.6 ^a	5,241	295	5.3	1,093	786	116.4	223.3	2,193	328	464
		277.1 ^b	5,326	257	4.6	1,121		116.6	224.5		383	532
	A	283.2 ^b	5,499	165	2.9			116.6	225.3		429	
Primary Industries												
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production of Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories (2)	Value of New Orders Received During Month	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords (3)	Million pounds	1935-39 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 = 100		Million dollars		1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1954	598.83	1,186	160.3	209.7	5,761	251.4	1,459.2	3,544.5	1,448.0	107.7	140.8	40.6
1955	588.14	1,246	145.6	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,630.4	3,703.4	1,643.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1954	J	845	91.7	171.6	5,633	240.1	1,297.0	3,096.4	1,430.5	108.0	140.4	38.5
		612	58.6	181.8	5,152	251.0	1,388.8	3,605.1	1,523.4	108.3	140.4	40.7
	F	804	96.5	171.1	5,766	249.9	1,556.6	3,658.3	1,457.7	108.3	140.6	41.1
		451	72.5	182.9	5,653	253.5	1,482.8	3,583.3	1,385.6	107.9	141.0	40.9
	M	504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	1,488.1	3,591.7	1,454.5	107.3	141.8	40.6
		1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	1,543.5	3,609.4	1,541.1	107.7	142.2	39.8
	J	1,067	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	1,413.0	3,576.3	1,405.8	108.8	141.6	40.5
		1,160	262.4	226.2	5,447	252.5	1,430.7	3,554.5	1,879.5	108.0	140.9	40.7
	A	1,712	190.6	246.5	5,510	256.2	1,515.8	3,537.0	1,553.0	108.3	139.5	40.9
		2,168	182.7	245.5	6,131	257.6	1,457.2	3,635.3	1,341.5	108.1	139.7	41.3
1955	J	2,081	137.9	228.2	6,206	258.0	1,493.5	3,542.1	1,432.7	106.3	140.5	41.3
		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	1,453.2	3,544.5	1,450.3	105.4	141.2	41.2
	F	949	132.4	202.0	6,547	242.2	1,391.5	3,542.6	1,459.5	103.2	142.8	39.3
		706	56.6	205.6	5,973	253.9	1,447.8	3,562.9	1,489.2	103.6	142.7	41.0
	M	606	45.7	203.8	6,635	259.5	1,603.5	3,606.7	1,563.0	105.7	143.5	41.2
		829	83.3	202.6	6,363	268.8	1,582.2	3,541.6	1,558.0	106.5	144.3	41.1
	J	679	164.1 ^c	230.2	6,640	274.2	1,685.1	3,543.1	1,748.9	107.3	145.4	41.2
		1,378	185.2	254.1	6,090	283.9	1,745.5	3,550.9	1,725.0	109.3	145.5	41.0
	A	1,039	305.3	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,583.9	3,537.1	1,611.9	111.6	145.0	40.9
		1,247	241.1	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,685.0	3,522.3	1,724.2	111.4	145.1	40.8
1956	J	1,614	182.9	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,764.4	3,557.7	1,744.4	114.0	143.8	41.2
		2,294	96.4	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,717.1	3,587.8	1,685.4	113.4	144.8	41.5
	F	2,333	116.9	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,706.6	3,619.6	1,738.5	112.8	145.4	41.7
		1,576	154.2	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,652.6	3,703.4	1,669.6	112.3	146.1	41.6
	M	1,176	137.7	239.8	6,608	259.4 ^d	1,549.6 ^d	3,768.9	1,693.8 ^d	109.8	147.5	39.0
		1,016	212.0	244.3	6,180	269.7 ^d	1,639.5 ^d	3,847.3 ^d	1,694.9 ^d	110.2	147.3	41.2
	J	737	107.9	251.1	6,487	282.0 ^d	1,775.0 ^d	3,888.2 ^d	1,721.5 ^d	112.3	148.5	41.3
		607	60.6	234.5 ^e	6,348	286.3 ^d	1,763.5 ^d	3,900.1 ^d	1,839.6 ^d	113.4 ^d	150.5 ^d	41.4
	A		144.3	253.9 ^d	6,895	288.7 ^d	1,867.4	3,930.8	1,833.8	114.1	151.1	41.1

⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.⁽³⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.⁽⁴⁾End of period.⁽⁵⁾Average of weekly rates.⁽⁶⁾Middle of month.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Investment in New Private Construction ⁽¹⁾	New Dwelling Units under Construction ⁽²⁾	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashied in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield ⁽³⁾	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield ⁽⁴⁾	Index of Employment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousands tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39=100			1949=100
1954	2,825	68,641	9,358	1,005.5	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1955	3,251	79,716	10,955	1,072.8	132.0	5,791	4,889	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1954	2,768	52,078	7,779	1,029.5	126.0	5,064	4,072	11,760	173.6	1.58	3.10	106.5
A		57,816	8,552	1,070.7	126.3	5,066	4,141	12,176	179.5	1.60	3.06	108.1
M		64,262	9,643	1,064.6	126.6	5,124	4,092	13,662	180.5	1.57	3.09	111.1
J		60,874	9,929	1,063.8	127.3	5,228	4,067	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.11	117.0
1954	2,836	72,150	9,946	994.0	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9
J		75,310	10,913	1,011.2	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9
A		75,456	10,709	1,020.0	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
S		73,746	11,074	1,013.7	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
1955	2,924	68,041	9,407	1,248.9	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6
O		63,525	8,574	840.1	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
N		59,814	8,018	796.5	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
D		57,960	8,913	915.9	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
1955	3,016	58,862	8,636	1,101.0	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
J		65,543	11,125	1,124.0	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
F		75,684	12,566	1,189.2	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
M		81,363	12,361	1,112.3	132.7	5,808	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
1954	3,344	85,928	13,062	1,112.3	133.6	5,827	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
J		88,183	13,293	1,121.8	133.8	5,837	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
A		89,219	13,397	1,125.4	131.7	5,945	4,588	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
S		85,777	11,780	1,064.6	131.9	5,849	4,859	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
1955	3,480	79,716	9,732	1,339.1	132.0	5,791	4,889	15,198	247.6	2.50	3.41	116.3
O		72,903	9,703	880.0	132.0	5,605	4,901	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
N		69,692	9,958	864.2	132.3	5,580	4,962	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2
D		66,298	9,809	1,045.4	133.9	5,629	5,069	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9
1956	3,220	66,674	10,047	1,106.9	134.6	5,687	5,183	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.6
J		12,714	1,237.0	135.1				17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.0

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾		Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices ⁽³⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain ⁽⁴⁾	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
	Population ⁽¹⁾	Total in Civil Employment ⁽¹⁾	Registered Unemployed ⁽¹⁾									
	Thousands persons			1948=100	£ Million	June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	June 30 1949=100		£ Million		U.S. \$ Million
1954	50,784	22,604	230	130	11,883	142	143	125.5	222.9	281.2	286	2,762
1955	50,968	22,933	192	137	12,676	151	149	129.6	242.1	324.1	293	2,120
1954	50,784	22,344	302	125	2,918	141	142	125.1	225.0	284.5	288	2,820
A		22,430	255	134		142	141	125.4	229.1	280.5		2,985
M		22,604	230	128		142	142	125.8	217.9	291.0		3,017
J		22,518	228	118		142	145	125.8	247.1	289.7		3,013
1954	50,587	22,613	238	114	3,056	143	144	125.8	205.7	266.8	296	2,918
A		22,614	250	134		143	143	125.9	210.5	285.8		2,901
S		22,773	259	139		144	144	126.2	214.9	228.2		2,936
O		22,818	260	140		144	145	126.2	196.7	333.8		2,925
1955	50,968	22,714	280	131	2,880	144	145	126.3	255.8	313.5	294	2,762
N		22,716	300	135		146	146	126.9	248.6	332.3		2,763
D		22,722	300	140		147	146	127.7	332.8	309.5		2,681
J		22,727	287	143		149	146	128.1	260.3	365.5		2,667
1955	50,968	22,817	230	134	3,106	152	147	128.4	244.8	319.5	289	2,686
F		22,872	200	140		152	147	128.8	249.4	290.3		2,686
M		22,933	192	137		152	150	129.3	157.0	294.2		2,680
J		22,943	192	122		153	150	129.6	223.0	339.0		2,844
1954	50,784	23,026	200	118	3,256	153	149	130.0	264.2	342.3	311	2,457
A		23,030	208	140		153	150	130.9	243.2	304.8		2,345
S		23,101	222	145		153	152	131.4	267.8	333.8		2,297
O		23,136	230	146		154	154	132.0	262.2	341.5		2,283
1955	50,968	22,968	260	138	3,425	154	154	132.5	253.7	335.9	314	2,120
N		22,968	270	139		156	153	133.0	257.9	346.3		2,149
D		22,951	285	141		158	153	133.5	246.1	309.1		2,210
J		22,953	245	140		162	155	134.2	271.3	330.2		2,277
1956	50,968	22,968	136		3,090	163	158	134.5	256.4	327.4	297	2,328
F		22,968				163	158	134.5	256.4	327.4		2,328
M		22,968				164	157		283.8	329.1		2,369

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators																					
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports									
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed																
													Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49=100	Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1954	162.4	360.5	125	61.2	3.2	202.8	34.0	114.8	110.3	30.1	1,258	851									
1955	165.3 ^a	387.4	139	63.2	2.7	215.5	43.8	114.5	110.7	36.2	1,293 ^a	949									
1954	M	161.5	357.6	123	60.1	3.7	201.5	114.8	110.5	27.8	1,126	864									
	A	161.8		123	60.6	3.5	201.7	114.6	111.0	28.1	1,426	957									
	M	162.0		125	61.1	3.3	202.2	115.0	110.9	28.4	1,401	829									
	J	162.2		124	62.1	3.3	202.4	115.1	110.0	28.7	1,474	946									
	J	162.4	358.8	123	62.1	3.3	203.2	115.2	110.4	28.7	1,291	822									
	A	162.7		123	62.3	3.2	202.4	115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156	825									
	S	163.0 ^a		124	62.1	3.1	202.4	114.7	110.0	28.9	1,114	780									
	O	163.2		126	62.1	2.7	203.5	114.5	109.7	29.0	1,265	763									
	N	163.5	367.1	128	61.7	2.9	205.3	114.6	110.0	29.2	1,249	840									
	D	163.7		130	60.7	2.8	205.5	114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318	942									
	J	164.0 ^a		132	60.2	3.3	206.1	114.3	110.1	29.8	1,166	870									
	F	164.2		133	59.9	3.4	207.1	114.3	110.4	29.5	1,233	850									
M	164.4	375.3	135	60.5	3.2	209.4	114.3	110.0	29.9	1,342	1,019										
A	164.6		136	61.7	3.0	211.5	114.2	110.5	30.7	1,262 ^a	870										
M	164.8		138	62.7	2.5	214.2	114.2	109.9	31.6	1,322 ^a	958										
J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	214.9	114.4	110.3	32.5	1,319 ^a	936										
1955	J	165.3 ^a	392.0	139	65.0	2.5	219.4	114.7	110.5	32.9	1,288 ^a	885									
	A	165.5		140	65.5	2.2	218.2	114.5	110.9	33.6	1,235 ^a	960									
	S	165.8		142	64.7	2.1	219.5	114.9	111.7	34.3	1,254 ^a	945									
	O	166.1 ^a		143	65.2	2.1	220.4	114.9	111.6	34.6	1,396 ^a	1,010									
	N	166.3	397.3	143	64.8	2.4	222.4	115.0	111.2	35.1	1,316 ^a	1,064									
	D	166.5		144	64.2	2.4	223.0	114.7	111.3	36.2	1,398	1,015									
	J	166.8 ^a		143	62.9	2.9	223.4	114.6	111.9	35.6	1,276	1,073									
	F	167.0		143	62.6	2.9	223.5	114.6	112.4	35.3	1,355	1,049									
	M	167.2	398.6	141	63.1	2.8	224.8	114.7	112.8	35.5	1,575 ^a	1,099 ^a									
	A	167.4		143 ^a	64.0	2.6	226.0	114.9	113.6 ^a	36.0	1,506	990									
	M	167.6		142	65.2	2.6		115.4	114.3												
	Manufacturing																				
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly ⁽⁶⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽⁶⁾ Worked	Value of New Private Construc- tion (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) (7)									
													1947-49 =100	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	1935-39 =100 ^a
1954	127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,154 ^a	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7									
1955	141	26.4	46.1	27.2	105.6	1.88	40.7	2,548 ^a	110.7	15,457	43,922	300.0									
1954	M	125	23.6	45.0	21.9	103.4	1.79	39.5	1,775 ^a	95.2	13,900	39,076	204.9								
	A	125	23.7	44.5	22.3	102.4	1.80	39.0	1,926 ^a	107.7	14,242	38,441	212.7								
	M	126	23.2	44.3	21.9	101.8	1.81	39.3	2,122 ^a	108.5	14,044	38,324	219.8								
	J	126	23.3	44.2	22.0	101.4	1.81	39.5	2,282 ^a	116.5	14,439	38,950	221.8								
	J	124	23.2	43.4	21.4	99.7	1.80	39.4	2,398 ^a	116.0	14,272	38,254	231.1								
	A	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,469 ^a	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4								
	S	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,471 ^a	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5								
	O	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.6	1.81	39.9	2,431 ^a	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5								
	N	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	101.6	1.83	40.2	2,367 ^a	103.6	14,361	40,114	252.2								
	D	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.7	1.83	40.5	2,272 ^a	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5								
	1955 J	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	101.8	1.84	40.2	2,085 ^a	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8								
	F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.5	1.85	40.4	2,016 ^a	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1								
M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,208 ^a	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5									
1955	A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.6	1.86	40.3	2,384 ^a	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2								
	M	140	26.7	43.5	27.7	105.8	1.87	40.8	2,571 ^a	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0								
	J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.7	1.87	40.7	2,766 ^a	134.5	15,345	43,674	300.7								
	J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.1	1.89	40.4	2,862 ^a	122.7	15,494	44,113	315.3								
	A	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.1	1.88	40.6	2,893 ^a	124.7	15,662	44,696	311.0								
	S	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.4	1.90	40.9	2,879 ^a	114.9	15,840	45,449	323.2								
	O	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	107.3	1.91	41.1	2,810 ^a	105.8	15,777	46,499	306.2								
	N	145	27.3	45.7	28.3	108.4	1.93	41.2	2,663 ^a	89.2	15,808	47,331	321.5								
	D	146	27.3	45.9	29.3	108.3	1.93	41.3	2,435 ^a	76.2	15,795	48,356	327.0								
	1956 J	145	27.0	46.3	28.1	108.0 ^a	1.93	40.7	2,156 ^a	75.0	15,658	47,741	322.9								
	F	144	27.2	46.9	27.6	107.1	1.93	40.5	2,067 ^a	78.3 ^a	15,546	47,694	324.4								
	M	142	27.1	47.4	26.9	106.4 ^a	1.95	40.4	2,230 ^a	96.0	15,740	48,373	346.7								
A	144	27.2 ^a	48.0 ^a	27.8 ^a	107.3 ^a	1.96 ^a	40.3 ^a	2,365 ^a	106.0	15,541	49,953	351.1									
M	143	27.8	48.6	28.7	106.5	1.96	40.0	2,502	108.0		49,900	344.2									

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

(3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(5) Production and related workers.

(6) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population					Immigration ⁽³⁾							
	Population ⁽¹⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
	Thousands											
1954	15,195	414	36,262	10,377	25,885	154,227	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	10,699
1955	15,601	406	36,674	10,548	26,126	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,488
1953 D	15,065	112	33,891	10,713	23,178							8,015
1954 J	15,035	30	34,985	11,498	23,487							5,308
F			32,705	9,830	22,875	28,223	7,291	2,166	3,505	6,070	2,914	6,539
M	15,083	48	37,355	10,442	26,913							4,755
A			36,802	10,637	26,165							8,068
M			38,329	10,664	27,665	57,542	17,910	2,407	10,376	6,496	7,728	11,506
J	15,195	112	37,527	10,202	27,325							15,861
J	15,236	41	38,332	10,045	28,287							17,589
A			36,882	9,698	27,184	41,088	9,904	3,006	9,642	6,034	4,565	12,854
S	15,313	77	37,275	9,534	27,741							14,888
O			35,807	10,603	25,204							14,042
N			34,221	10,400	23,821	27,374	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	8,873
D	15,410	97	34,822	10,967	23,855							8,102
1955 J	15,439	29	36,784	11,264	25,520							6,949
F			32,785	11,122	21,663	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	7,113
M	15,482	43	37,470	11,265	26,205							5,370
A			34,458	9,838	24,620							6,763
M			38,992	11,354	27,638	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	9,189
J	15,601	119	38,980	10,548	28,432							11,456
J	15,637	36	37,298	10,206	27,092							13,942
A			41,598	10,633	31,065	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	12,086
S	15,706	69	35,035	9,765	25,270							15,982
O			37,030	10,040	26,990							15,631
N			36,683	10,674	26,009	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	12,595
D	15,792	86	32,989	9,961	23,028							7,775
1956 J	15,818	26	40,141	11,957	28,184							8,285
F			32,939	12,921	21,018	18,963	4,675	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	7,349
M			34,843	10,422	24,421							5,497
A			35,609	11,069	24,540							7,407
M			38,780	11,007	27,773							8,847

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1954	398	1,138	246	243	105	227	50	81	673	1,576
1955	412	1,174	273	215	106	235	56	73	683	1,589
1953 D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954 J		1,263	190	296		207	15	102		1,534
F		1,054	165	196		223	34	77		1,402
M		1,196	165	250		211	22	76		1,554
A		1,141	222	237		249	28	81		1,626
M		1,180	192	253		250	45	80		1,591
J	398	1,167	328	222	105	253	80	77	673	1,583
J		1,089	302	222		234	73	73		1,648
A		1,151	296	222		214	89	79		1,594
S		1,197	265	238		243	66	71		1,641
O		1,118	236	248		239	57	74		1,651
N		1,091	297	260		212	58	91		1,464
D		1,016	262	259		190	36	85		1,551
1955 J		1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595
F		1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409
M		890	141	144		211	25	71		1,807
A		1,194	201	204		215	25	100		1,452
M		1,292	280	275		256	42	89		1,615
J	412	833	104	121	106	201	78	80	683	1,584
J		1,043	501	352		236	93	46		1,849
A		812	193	175		268	83	79		1,535
S		802	197	174		221	91	58		1,647
O		1,263	321	187		202	62	82		1,558
N		1,319	288	161		260	73	71		1,488
D		844	127	100		280	38	66		1,829
1956 J		2,343	540	395		193	27	82		1,512
F		1,470	329	293		156	34	67		1,470
M		875	172	92		229	20	75		1,715
A		1,491	207	290		194	34	83		1,435
M		776	120	154		276	41	76		1,670

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Note.—Until the end of 1954, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1954 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1955 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. ⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. ⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1953. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
Marriages		Deaths	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
Number											
1954	439	474	547	1,387	357	357	4,388	11,098	2,990	2,764	
1955	444	499	558	1,409	361	374	4,520	10,959	2,839	2,721	
1953 S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497	
O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,734	
N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696	
D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764	
1954 J	287	568		1,306	168	385		10,841	1,094	3,088	
F	302	457		1,121	196	341		10,146	1,501	2,687	
M	220	475		1,353	156	360		11,591	666	2,808	
A	314	454		1,423	278	353		11,488	1,568	2,900	
M	440	464		1,473	323	385		12,134	3,129	2,924	
J	614	476	547	1,451	533	358	4,388	11,770	4,965	2,770	
J	593	429		1,509	575	337		11,841	6,529	2,742	
A	622	400		1,466	486	329		11,080	4,166	2,561	
S	662	438		1,381	495	327		11,186	4,774	2,530	
O	452	490		1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740	
N	408	481		1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720	
D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819	
1955 J	394	498		1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801	
F	279	491		1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188	
M	287	599		1,308	182	339		10,999	1,578	2,659	
A	335	486		1,358	199	364		9,289	760	2,300	
M	364	612		1,776	326	459		11,073	1,140	2,849	
J	592	515	558	1,306	369	323	4,520	12,332	2,428	2,847	
J	514	375		1,314	513	335		12,506	3,404	3,098	
A	362	491		1,671	591	442		13,437	3,756	2,436	
S	745	494		1,349	547	280		10,724	5,089	2,702	
O	618	372		1,352	388	353		9,595	5,511	2,618	
N	422	494		1,680	499	446		11,258	4,009	2,651	
D	414	557		1,243	268	378		10,540	2,167	2,498	
1956 J	293	565		1,478	275	503		12,320	2,865	2,793	
F	377	448		1,129	227	329		9,851	2,814	4,682	
M	185	526		1,193	143	388		10,567	1,322	2,294	
A	335	425		1,309	226	384		10,065	739	2,715	
M	335	508		1,694	321	468		11,621	1,807	2,698	
ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN			
Population		Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population		Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
Thousands		Number			Thousands		Number			Thousands	Number
1954	5,046	11,355	3,752	3,710	828	1,854	570	560		878	2,082
1955	5,183	11,709	3,701	3,606	849	1,840	568	560		889	2,065
1953 S		11,380	5,220	3,583		1,905	755	523			1,997
O		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605			1,964
N		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506			1,903
D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	599			1,913
1954 J		10,815	2,077	4,135		1,743	297	586			1,971
F		10,267	2,586	3,503		1,721	315	480			1,864
M		11,006	1,897	3,729		1,962	269	558			2,129
A		11,286	3,104	3,814		1,904	408	595			2,104
M		11,646	4,526	3,745		1,874	650	598			2,213
J	5,046	11,424	5,087	3,647	828	1,915	583	543		878	2,302
J		11,972	5,364	3,563		2,006	556	599			2,257
A		11,676	3,750	3,357		1,796	680	564			2,123
S		11,878	5,379	3,383		1,924	658	524			2,104
O		11,484	5,327	3,876		1,876	841	581			2,082
N		10,993	3,184	3,730		1,717	599	539			1,959
D		11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582			1,973
1955 J		11,057	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656			1,849
F		10,550	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496			1,882
M		12,312	1,499	4,161		1,701	303	539			2,166
A		11,189	2,997	3,601		2,025	418	593			2,091
M		12,924	4,495	4,080		1,923	478	587			2,296
J	5,183	12,267	4,496	3,785	849	2,136	778	586		889	2,191
J		10,866	4,965	3,466		1,777	799	535			1,999
A		13,141	4,495	4,096		1,819	629	503			2,297
S		11,312	5,495	3,398		1,916	762	454			2,167
O		12,189	4,995	3,659		2,080	827	641			2,043
N		11,678	3,996	3,865		1,804	589	481			2,078
D		9,989	2,497	3,725		1,933	621	644			1,724
1956 J		13,167	2,114	4,539		1,983	286	661			2,037
F		11,384	1,998	4,011		1,613	291	530			1,789
M		11,451	2,061	4,189		1,708	241	571			1,919
A		11,590	3,496	4,054		2,093	393	711			2,014
M		12,304	3,996	4,253		1,684	412	564			2,083

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1954	579	527	1,039	2,799	830	627	1,266	2,746	916	1,035
1955	541	552	1,066	2,872	793	664	1,305	2,824	913	1,084
1953 D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954 J	260	558		2,635	431	699		2,670	489	1,099
F	281	498		2,512	522	638		2,396	637	951
M	225	509		2,904	502	636		2,849	633	1,032
A	416	545		2,851	797	652		2,730	933	1,106
M	441	566		2,971	792	599		2,997	968	1,050
J	889	490	1,039	2,897	1,221	580	1,266	2,805	1,261	1,030
J A	1,031	492		2,996	1,173	624		2,780	1,093	994
S	716	537		2,927	991	597		2,855	1,056	992
O	570	514		2,890	883	539		2,922	1,106	970
N	857	542		2,699	914	674		2,661	997	1,003
D	800	528		2,615	985	625		2,660	850	1,067
1955 D	467	535		2,687	749	657		2,621	968	1,120
J	325	611		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,096
F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,122
M	195	574		3,237	556	829		2,869	604	1,350
A	335	517		2,964	634	619		2,681	859	1,054
M	436	601		2,911	759	710		2,926	860	1,082
J	693	539	1,066	3,202	866	619	1,305	2,928	1,062	1,133
J A	931	496		2,424	1,032	564		2,684	1,160	949
S	751	594		3,341	1,134	604		3,257	1,092	1,111
O	514	562		2,218	663	697		2,679	1,279	946
N	962	553		3,634	1,015	626		3,154	932	940
D	735	559		2,563	1,014	747		2,677	970	1,198
1956 D	329	537		2,566	527	438		2,691	787	1,016
J	267	600		1,942	762	756		3,166	856	1,063
F	216	509		2,540	468	809		2,537	605	1,243
M	141	555		2,321	541	584		2,865	671	1,148
A	405	555		2,310	673	663		3,108	899	1,189
M	398	588		3,719	550	552		2,947	867	1,146

⁽¹⁾As of June 1. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other					
Million dollars										
1954	11,994	367	3,654	1,147	1,646	18,808	2,943	2,673	-107	24,317
1955	12,810	394	4,355	1,404	1,775	20,738	3,209	2,865	-43	26,769
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 1st	2,795	70	885	19	345	4,114	690	547	-6	5,345
2nd	2,904	77	1,019	113	448	4,561	733	600	-75	5,819
3rd	3,004	79	1,014	1,374	440	5,911	744	607	+25	7,287
4th	3,012	83	864	146	442	4,547	740	664	+71	6,022
1954 1st	2,856	83	848	61	324	4,172	724	621	-77	5,440
2nd	2,948	92	952	147	425	4,564	739	673	-85	5,891
3rd	3,075	95	991	741	433	5,335	732	668	-3	6,732
4th	3,115	97	863	198	464	4,737	748	711	+58	6,254
1955 1st	2,969	93	878	-7	341	4,274	751	662	+6	5,693
2nd	3,150	100	1,137	197	455	5,039	793	713	-33	6,512
3rd	3,315	101	1,244	1,059	474	6,193	822	725	-21	7,719
4th	3,376	100	1,096	155	505	5,232	843	765	+5	6,845
1956 1st	3,260	93	1,090	2	371	4,816	842	729	-29	6,358
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 1st	11,520	280	3,844	1,640	1,696	18,980	2,880	2,296	-12	24,144
2nd	11,744	308	3,880	1,572	1,700	19,204	2,952	2,380	-204	24,322
3rd	11,804	316	3,700	1,660	1,668	19,148	2,928	2,440	+184	24,700
4th	11,792	332	3,704	1,736	1,636	19,200	2,868	2,556	+92	24,716
1954 1st	11,772	332	3,640	1,208	1,668	18,620	2,984	2,604	-184	24,024
2nd	11,908	368	3,740	1,120	1,604	18,740	2,972	2,668	-308	24,072
3rd	12,108	380	3,600	1,080	1,632	18,800	2,888	2,684	-	24,372
4th	12,188	388	3,636	1,180	1,680	19,072	2,928	2,736	+64	24,800
1955 1st	12,240	372	3,816	1,328	1,712	19,468	3,100	2,776	+144	25,488
2nd	12,728	400	4,404	1,476	1,744	20,752	3,204	2,828	-156	26,628
3rd	13,064	404	4,564	1,396	1,816	21,244	3,232	2,912	-68	27,320
4th	13,208	400	4,636	1,416	1,828	21,488	3,300	2,944	-92	27,640
1956 1st	13,440	372	4,728	1,344	1,876	21,760	3,456	3,052	+64	28,332

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1954	15,823	4,418	1,166	1,659	1,841	- 270	5,147	-5,574	+107	24,317
1955	16,888	4,738	1,476	1,775	2,017	+ 508	5,753	-6,430	+ 44	26,769
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 3rd	3,512	1,096	223	450	466	+1,116	1,430	-1,353	- 3	6,937
4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	- 455	1,500	-1,477	- 34	5,871
1953 1st	3,461	1,177	190	311	522	- 141	1,154	-1,335	+ 6	5,345
2nd	3,792	883	273	412	502	- 11	1,399	-1,597	+ 76	5,819
3rd	3,066	1,100	302	523	520	+1,130	1,478	-1,496	- 26	7,287
4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	- 387	1,369	-1,415	- 71	6,022
1954 1st	3,547	1,139	206	332	490	- 137	1,090	-1,274	+ 77	5,440
2nd	3,965	877	283	410	544	- 103	1,278	-1,448	+ 85	5,891
3rd	3,887	1,196	334	486	434	+ 382	1,400	-1,389	+ 2	6,732
4th	4,424	1,206	343	431	403	- 412	1,379	-1,463	- 57	6,254
1955 1st	3,760	1,242	254	327	417	- 133	1,217	-1,385	- 6	5,693
2nd	4,270	948	374	419	568	+ 74	1,437	-1,612	+ 34	6,512
3rd	4,142	1,271	427	534	525	+ 884	1,581	-1,666	+ 21	7,719
4th	4,716	1,277	421	495	507	- 317	1,518	-1,767	- 5	6,845
1956 1st	4,039	1,297	273	421	563	+ 77	1,340	-1,681	+ 29	6,358
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 3rd	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	1,956	+ 72	5,428	-5,416	- 36	23,124
4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	-5,864	+ 84	24,028
1953 1st	14,992	4,288	1,000	1,600	2,188	+ 580	5,292	-5,808	+ 12	24,144
2nd	15,040	4,436	1,056	1,688	2,088	+ 400	5,512	-6,062	+204	24,332
3rd	15,120	4,504	1,080	1,776	2,128	+ 532	5,636	-5,896	-180	24,700
4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,160	-5,576	- 96	24,716
1954 1st	15,368	4,292	1,084	1,688	1,936	+ 24	4,972	-5,528	+188	24,024
2nd	15,784	4,296	1,096	1,672	1,892	- 544	5,116	-5,544	+304	24,072
3rd	16,040	4,504	1,196	1,640	1,780	- 520	5,220	-5,492	+ 4	24,372
4th	16,100	4,580	1,288	1,636	1,756	- 40	5,280	-5,732	- 68	24,800
1955 1st	16,264	4,572	1,340	1,676	1,748	+ 512	5,568	-6,048	-144	25,488
2nd	16,880	4,768	1,448	1,716	1,940	+ 216	5,688	-6,184	+156	26,628
3rd	17,152	4,780	1,532	1,812	2,132	+ 508	5,924	-6,588	+ 68	27,320
4th	17,256	4,832	1,584	1,896	2,248	+ 796	5,832	-6,900	+ 96	27,640
1956 1st	17,596	4,900	1,428	2,124	2,372	+1,140	6,160	-7,324	- 64	28,332
GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
1954	13,375	3,357	910	1,250	1,518	- 266	4,671	-5,058	+ 87	19,844
1955	14,300	3,481	1,122	1,294	1,628	+ 436	4,908	-5,721	+ 35	21,573
1949 3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	- 953	- 33	4,910
4th	3,073	596	190	245	305	- 407	1,070	- 933	+ 15	4,187
1950 1st	2,588	596	140	185	314	- 137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640
2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	-1,086	- 13	4,024
3rd	2,901	596	218	288	323	+ 884	1,073	-1,056	+ 78	5,277
4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,384
1951 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+ 63	4,439
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+ 14	5,737
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	- 34	4,221
1952 1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,048	-1,045	- 24	4,090
2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	-1,231	- 24	4,445
3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	-1,249	- 2	6,243
4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 466	1,334	-1,349	- 29	4,807
1953 1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	- 169	1,019	-1,220	+ 5	4,363
2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	- 90	1,254	-1,443	+ 63	4,758
3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	-1,351	- 21	6,359
4th	3,572	881	231	348	361	- 444	1,247	-1,283	- 59	4,852
1954 1st	3,006	874	162	244	381	- 156	992	-1,162	+ 63	4,464
2nd	3,356	659	222	310	446	- 142	1,133	-1,305	+ 69	4,768
3rd	3,268	912	260	369	359	+ 438	1,264	-1,257	+ 2	5,615
4th	3,745	912	266	327	332	- 406	1,262	-1,334	- 47	5,057
1955 1st	3,162	929	196	242	343	- 225	1,087	-1,247	- 5	4,462
2nd	3,625	692	287	310	468	- 9	1,248	-1,441	+ 27	5,207
3rd	3,516	937	323	390	426	+1,058	1,363	-1,489	+ 17	6,541
4th	3,997	923	316	352	391	- 388	1,300	-1,544	- 4	5,343
1956 1st	3,388	928	203	289	432	- 77	1,143	-1,445	+ 23	4,884

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Per- sonal In- come
Million dollars										
1954	11,994	-396	367	1,151	1,646	1,779	1,630	25	26	18,222
1955	12,810	-420	394	1,382	1,775	1,900	1,725	31	26	19,683
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 1st	2,795	- 95	70	- 1	345	385	423	7	6	3,935
2nd	2,904	- 97	77	150	448	426	344	8	6	4,266
3rd	3,004	- 98	79	1,296	440	413	346	7	6	5,493
4th	3,012	-100	83	212	442	425	351	6	7	4,438
1954 1st	2,856	- 95	83	66	324	403	476	6	6	4,125
2nd	2,948	- 98	92	158	425	461	388	7	6	4,383
3rd	3,075	-100	95	720	433	441	378	7	7	5,056
4th	3,115	-103	97	209	464	474	390	5	7	4,658
1955 1st	2,969	-100	93	- 28	341	453	537	6	6	4,277
2nd	3,150	-103	100	214	455	491	415	8	6	4,736
3rd	3,315	-106	101	1,045	474	488	390	9	7	5,724
4th	3,376	-111	100	150	505	528	383	8	7	4,946
1956 1st	3,260	-110	93	5	371	486	527	7	6	4,645
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 1st	11,520	-388	280	1,488	1,696	1,620	1,380	28	24	17,648
2nd	11,744	-392	306	1,696	1,700	1,656	1,432	32	24	18,200
3rd	11,804	-392	316	1,528	1,668	1,668	1,500	28	24	18,144
4th	11,792	-388	332	1,916	1,636	1,652	1,544	24	28	18,536
1954 1st	11,772	-388	332	1,232	1,668	1,700	1,552	24	24	17,916
2nd	11,908	-396	368	1,164	1,604	1,792	1,612	28	24	18,104
3rd	12,108	-400	380	980	1,632	1,784	1,644	28	28	18,184
4th	12,188	-400	388	1,228	1,680	1,840	1,712	20	28	18,684
1955 1st	12,240	-408	372	1,244	1,712	1,908	1,764	24	24	18,880
2nd	12,728	-416	400	1,544	1,744	1,908	1,740	32	24	19,704
3rd	13,064	-424	404	1,344	1,816	1,972	1,704	36	28	19,944
4th	13,208	-432	400	1,396	1,828	2,052	1,692	32	28	20,204
1956 1st	13,440	-448	372	1,356	1,876	2,048	1,728	28	24	20,424
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services			Personal Saving			
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1954	18,222	-1,434	16,788	15,823	1,694	8,991	5,138	965	- 115	1,080
1955	19,683	-1,483	18,200	16,888	1,901	9,469	5,518	1,312	+ 211	1,101
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 1st	3,935	- 358	3,577	3,461	424	1,872	1,165	116	- 269	385
2nd	4,266	- 415	3,851	3,792	495	2,105	1,192	59	- 153	212
3rd	5,493	- 323	5,170	3,666	419	2,100	1,138	1,604	+ 871	633
4th	4,438	- 336	4,102	4,193	452	2,495	1,246	- 91	- 399	308
1954 1st	4,125	- 338	3,787	3,547	396	1,902	1,249	240	- 192	432
2nd	4,383	- 391	3,992	3,965	468	2,197	1,300	27	- 67	94
3rd	5,056	- 341	4,715	3,887	406	2,239	1,242	828	+ 462	366
4th	4,658	- 364	4,294	4,424	424	2,653	1,347	- 130	- 318	188
1955 1st	4,277	- 359	3,918	3,780	385	2,019	1,356	158	- 227	385
2nd	4,736	- 376	4,360	4,270	537	2,343	1,390	90	- 9	99
3rd	5,724	- 388	5,336	4,142	478	2,327	1,337	1,214	+ 765	449
4th	4,946	- 380	4,566	4,716	501	2,780	1,435	- 150	- 318	168
1956 1st	4,645	- 397	4,248	4,089	424	2,191	1,424	209	- 237	446
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 1st	17,648	-1,384	16,264	14,992	1,836	8,556	4,600	1,272	- 8	1,280
2nd	18,200	-1,484	16,716	15,040	1,788	8,568	4,684	1,676	+ 108	1,568
3rd	18,144	-1,452	16,692	15,120	1,780	8,596	4,764	1,672	- 216	1,788
4th	18,536	-1,408	17,128	15,296	1,776	8,604	4,916	1,832	+ 316	1,516
1954 1st	17,916	-1,388	16,528	15,368	1,756	8,712	4,900	1,160	- 216	1,376
2nd	18,104	-1,448	16,656	15,784	1,676	8,952	5,156	872	- 96	908
3rd	18,184	-1,412	16,772	16,040	1,696	9,148	5,196	732	- 100	822
4th	18,684	-1,498	17,186	16,100	1,648	9,152	5,300	1,096	- 48	1,144
1955 1st	18,880	-1,464	17,416	16,264	1,744	9,168	5,352	1,152	+ 144	1,008
2nd	19,704	-1,388	18,316	16,880	1,888	9,532	5,490	1,436	+ 208	1,228
3rd	19,944	-1,528	18,416	17,152	1,992	9,576	5,584	1,264	+ 104	1,160
4th	20,204	-1,552	18,652	17,256	1,980	9,600	5,676	1,396	+ 388	1,008
1956 1st	20,424	-1,616	18,808	17,596	1,908	9,940	5,748	1,212	- 52	1,264

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⁽¹⁾Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production		Mining									
	Total	Total	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	10.75	11.01				3.21			0.94		
1954	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
1955	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1954 J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
A	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
J	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
S	252.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955 J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956 J	257.6 ^a	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
F	266.5	244.3	130.3	105.8 ^b	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
M	277.6 ^c	251.1	136.3	111.4	136.1	194.5	661.7	99.9	4,238.5	313.6	292.3	373.8
A	277.1 ^d	234.5 ^e	129.1 ^f	106.8 ^g	119.6	181.1	553.6 ^h	90.0	3,521.2	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	283.2 ⁱ	253.9 ^j	146.4	106.3 ^k	121.3 ^l	184.5	527.3 ^m	84.9 ⁿ		321.7	276.2	501.8

Base period industry weight		Manu- factures		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES							
		Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages								
			Foods and Beverages	Foods					Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
				Foods	Meat Products						
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings				
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11			
1954	251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6	
1955	270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7	
1954	J	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9	
	F	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	
	M	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	
	A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	
	M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	
	J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	302.6	219.8	
	J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	
	A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	
	S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	
	O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	
	N	258.0	231.8	244.2	206.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	
	D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	50.4	
	1955	J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5
		F	252.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7
		M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6
		A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3
M		274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	
J		282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	206.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	
J		265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	
A		275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	
S		284.3	250.2	280.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	
O		284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	
N		284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	
D		265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	
1956		J	259.4 ^a	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6 ^b	55.1
		F	269.7 ^c	232.8 ^d	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8 ^e	51.9
		M	282.6 ^f	240.9 ^g	218.8 ^h	182.6 ⁱ	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8 ^j	68.7
		A	286.3 ^k	244.0 ^l	229.2 ^m	185.5 ⁿ	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7 ^o	111.7
	M	288.7 ^p	245.0 ^q	237.6	196.6	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages	
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1953 D	128.2	108.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	269.6
1954 J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.6	317.4	282.7
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
O	244.2	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
N	163.5	193.6	162.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	306.6	300.2
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	109.2	270.8	280.0
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
M	95.9*	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8*	182.2*	70.1	348.1	312.5
A	102.4	185.4*	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.6*	185.9*	102.4	385.1*	355.5
M		184.6	136.7	33.2	98.7	178.3	196.4	147.1	383.9	349.7

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			
Base period industry weight	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1953 D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	296.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	284.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	169.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	182.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	434.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	105.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	126.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	208.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	124.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	124.2
F	170.0	371.6	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	168.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	162.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9*	206.3*	126.0	207.5*	145.3	164.8
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1*	148.0	155.4
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6			109.5		147.7	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
	0.85	5.38	6.58	Total	Newsprint		4.54	1.42	0.98	4.35
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1953 D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
A	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.0
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.1	178.1	214.3	404.5	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.1	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.0	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.0 ^a	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3 ^a	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0 ^a	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3 ^a	284.1 ^a	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3 ^a
A	308.0	160.1 ^a	278.4 ^a	266.8	195.7	239.7 ^a	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0 ^a
M	307.6	157.6 ^a	282.3	267.7	192.5	233.5		197.1		313.1

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight		Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products	
		Total	Wood Products	Total	Primary iron and steel			Total	Motor vehicles	Total	
					Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots				Steel castings
		29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1954		297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
1955		324.8	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	184.9	350.7	292.9	270.3
1953	D	304.4	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
1954	J	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
	F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
	M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
	A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
	M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
	J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
	J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
	A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
	S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
	O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
	N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
	D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
1955	J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
	F	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
	M	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
	A	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
	M	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
	J	336.5	278.8	296.2	376.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
	J	320.0	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
	A	322.0	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
	S	337.6	270.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
	O	343.2	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
	N	341.0	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	196.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
	D	321.9	238.4	303.5	369.7	467.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	290.4
1956	J	315.7	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.0	226.1	249.4
	F	327.4	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.0	232.0	249.4
	M	347.8 ^a	264.2 ^a	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	399.3 ^a	384.6	262.6 ^a
	A	352.4 ^a	232.6 ^a	327.1 ^a	396.7	429.9	399.8	239.0	454.6 ^a	499.3 ^a	267.0 ^a
	M	357.1 ^a	252.4 ^a	332.7	418.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	433.2	437.8	277.6 ^a

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power	Manufac- tured gas	
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products				
						Total				Lime
4.46	2.00	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	7.58	6.95	0.63		
1954	238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8	164.6
1955	257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	275.7	290.1	116.9
1953 D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	160.2
1954 J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	236.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	259.6	254.7	205.1
M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	259.6	257.3	176.9
A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6
M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6	161.4
J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7
J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7
A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1	128.6
S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3
O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6
N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2
D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	337.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0
1955 J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6
F	245.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	363.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0
M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5
A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5
M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8
J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	109.0
J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7
A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1	90.7
S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9	101.4
O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0	110.8
N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	360.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9	126.5
D	249.8	596.2	426.9	384.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	293.2	308.0	129.7
1956 J	220.6	528.6	428.4	445.2	339.6	375.9	253.0	278.8	291.4	140.5
F	224.2	541.5	445.8	448.2	341.6	453.6	263.6	283.2	295.8	144.7
M	238.9	565.4 ^a	459.1	481.7	326.4	465.6 ^a	270.0 ^a	286.9	300.2	140.2
A	239.7	536.0 ^a	497.7 ^a	509.6		402.5	179.6	279.8	293.7	126.3
M	261.3 ^a	517.2 ^a	546.0 ^a	590.7		468.1	255.5	293.2	308.7	122.6

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs									Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
		Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Paid Workers					
								Total	Agri- cultural	Non-Agri- cultural			
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1954		10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874
1955		10,329	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1954	June 19	10,280	5,483	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	186	4,797
	July 24	10,293	5,577	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4,716
	Aug. 21	10,312	5,691	1,018	4,673	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,721
	Sept. 18	10,330	5,505	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825
	Oct. 23	10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,006	138	3,870	180	4,869
	Nov. 20	10,375	5,428	848	4,580	5,233	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937
	Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,959
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,008	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063
	Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,080
	Mar. 19	10,468	5,406	769	4,651	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,068
	April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040
	May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,050	124	3,925	213	4,999
	June 18	10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,907
	July 23	10,543	5,738	992	4,746	5,588	969	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,805
	Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785
	Sept. 17	10,574	5,623	848	4,785	5,465	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941
	Oct. 23	10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
	Nov. 19	10,602	5,581	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,166	162	5,021
	Dec. 10	10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956	Jan. 21	10,626	5,517	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
	Feb. 18	10,635	5,524	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	306	5,111
	Mar. 24	10,646	5,536	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	76	4,040	295	5,110
	April 21	10,663	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
	May 19	10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
	June 23	10,699	5,764	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935

12 Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages						
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income
	Total					
	Million dollars					
1954	73	323	69	261	239	35
1955	77	342	78	278	256	37
1954 A	57	323	59	255	231	34
M	67	320	67	258	234	34
J	73	326	70	264	241	35
J	78	323	77	267	236	36
A	81	323	75	266	238	36
S	82	326	79	267	249	36
O	84	323	83	269	249	36
N	82	321	77	269	253	36
D	78	326	71	269	253	36
1955 J	73	316	60	258	244	35
F	70	325	57	258	246	35
M	62	328	57	260	250	35
A	61	333	64	268	249	36
M	72	338	74	275	253	37
J	80	344	85	281	262	38
J	83	343	86	284	251	38
A	85	351	93	284	256	38
S	84	354	94	287	266	38
O	86	354	100	288	264	39
N	86	354	89	292	268	39
D	85	357	78	293	265	39
1956 J	75	349	71	280	263	39
F	79	358	69	282	264	38
M	70	365	69	284	266	39
A	68	371	74	291	277	40

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	180.6	70.48
1955	112.5	160.1	60.87	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	181.8	73.26
1954 M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	89.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	90.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	58.98	106.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.08
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.08
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	112.4	157.1	59.28	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.55	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.7	150.0	60.68	88.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	84.0	81.9	60.82	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
J	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.60	115.5	163.7	72.83
A	116.1	166.0	61.13	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
S	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
O	118.5	170.4	61.49	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
N	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
D	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956 J	114.6	162.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
F	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	58.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
M	113.2	167.3	63.20	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
A	112.5*	168.4*	63.43*	84.2*	123.5*	63.35*	117.3*	173.8*	76.16*
M	115.2	172.1	63.90	88.2	108.6	63.61	116.9	174.3	76.00

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 8 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
Weekly Earnings											
Index Numbers											
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100			1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	137.0	117.9	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1955	109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1954 M	108.3	151.2	61.13	138.6	119.9	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	138.3	119.6	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	138.0	119.5	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	135.7	116.9	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	137.5	118.3	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0	150.9	61.07	137.5	117.5	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	136.8	117.1	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	138.3	118.4	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
N	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	119.1	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
D	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	119.6	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	115.6	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	69.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
A	113.4 ^a	171.2 ^a	66.02 ^a	148.3 ^a	127.2 ^a	124.7 ^a	188.3 ^a	70.81 ^a	103.6	154.4 ^a	61.05 ^a
M	114.1	174.1	66.69	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.1	71.59	104.0	156.4	61.59

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products except Clothing									Clothing			Wood Products		
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*				Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100			1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.85					
1955	84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92					
1954 M	81.3	106.8	49.60	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10					
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37					
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92					
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62					
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04					
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56					
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.0	151.2	54.76					
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20					
N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04					
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70					
1955	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64					
F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77					
M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04					
A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08					
M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54					
J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.5	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32					
J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44					
A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25					
S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59					
O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33					
N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98					
D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03					
1956	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36					
F	88.2	124.5	53.22	95.4	127.2	43.10	103.1	150.6	57.02					
M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0 ^a	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08					
A	88.0	121.0	51.96 ^a	96.6	127.2 ^a	42.52 ^a	106.2 ^a	154.1 ^a	56.61 ^a					
M	87.0	122.1	53.02	94.9	127.3	43.30	106.1	155.7	57.28					

14 ^aAverage weekly wages and salaries.
⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.
⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1955	117.8	168.7	74.70	101.8	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1953 O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955 J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.0	202.8	73.51
J	118.0	168.0	74.30	100.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956 J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3*	73.56*	144.9*	215.1*	74.56*
M	120.8	179.3	77.44	111.8	172.2	74.62	146.8	220.0	75.31

MANUFACTURING									
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			CONSTRUCTION			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1954	133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1955	136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.76	114.9	172.1	61.95
1953 O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.6	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.90
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955 J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
A	133.9	192.3	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	186.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956 J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	56.71
F	143.0	213.0	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
A	148.3	222.8	70.95*	125.1	191.5	72.95*	101.4*	163.3*	66.78*
M	149.2	228.8	72.37	126.5	194.3	73.19	114.4	185.8	67.34

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1955	117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1954 F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.73	121.9	171.2	66.85
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	170.1	67.28
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	170.1	68.44
D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
D	127.7	197.3	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956 J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
A	112.7*	180.1*	71.21*	111.2*	151.5	65.41*	118.4*	183.0*	73.63*
M	124.3	202.9	72.76	114.0	155.3	65.39	121.1	185.3	72.86

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	163.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1955	118.1	166.3	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1954 F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.65	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.63
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	166.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
M	114.8	161.6	52.21	131.7	176.6	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	160.0	40.68
J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956 J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
A	121.1*	176.4*	54.15*	134.6	193.1*	60.65*	117.8*	172.3*	42.60*
M	121.9	178.6	54.40	135.1	194.4	60.86	120.0	176.7	42.90

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1954	128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8	
1955	131.0	189.0	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1	
1954	F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
	M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
	A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
	M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
	J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
	J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
	A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
	S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
	O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
	N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	98.9
D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9	
1955	J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
	F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
	M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
	A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
	M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
	J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
	J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
	A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
	S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
	O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
N	147.9	216.7	54.96	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6	
D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2	
1956	J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
	F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	126.4	52.68	108.2
	M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
	A	117.7*	175.5	55.96*	105.7*	145.6*	46.43*	95.2*	132.8*	52.19*	102.0*
	M	119.4	174.9	54.97	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.5	132.7	53.12	98.8
	NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	
	1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1955	141.4	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6	
1954	F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
	M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
	A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
	M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
	J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
	J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
	A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
	S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
	O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
	N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.67	107.6	144.1	
1955	J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
	F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
	M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
	A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
	M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
	J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
	J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
	A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
	S	150.5	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
	O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.3
N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9	
D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1	
1956	J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
	F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	112.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
	M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6*
	A	148.3*	54.97*	111.4*	164.4*	60.58*	116.7*	174.5*	66.14*	102.9	144.4*
	M	140.8	53.89	113.2	168.8	61.19	118.3	178.0	66.58	103.7	147.0

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

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Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1954	56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34		
1955	58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.70		
1953	55.80	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94		
	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85		
1954	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67		
	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.00		
	56.29	106.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23		
	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51		
	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24		
	55.82	116.0	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05		
	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40		
	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79		
	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14		
	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45		
	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05		
	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97		
1955	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60		
	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82		
	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31		
	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70		
	57.94	106.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82		
	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90		
	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51		
	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00		
	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94		
	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35		
	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55		
	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93		
1956	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21		
	59.05	107.9	153.9	58.96	132.2	183.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33		
	59.79*	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13		
	59.67*	106.3	157.2*	60.01*	134.4*	197.7*	65.33*	113.2*	170.4*	68.65*		
	60.28	111.9	162.3	59.99	137.1	200.1	64.82	117.1	178.3	69.47		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1954	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.0	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1955	112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1953	119.1	154.4	46.15	116.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
	116.3	156.6	48.67	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
	109.8	149.0	45.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
	109.4	145.6	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.80	114.1	155.4	48.36
	110.9	149.7	46.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
	114.0	158.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
	114.4	162.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955	114.3	151.2	47.00	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
	117.0	173.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
	117.0*	171.1*	51.70*	115.3*	170.9*	61.82*	104.0*	151.2*	51.60*
	114.1	162.9	50.76	117.7	176.9	62.69	107.4	159.4	52.64

18 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1955	121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.5	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1953 D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	144.3	65.50
J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956 J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
A	125.1	189.1	66.92*	114.5*	166.9*	57.32*	110.0*	163.1*	68.85*
M	125.9	191.9	67.47	115.9	171.1	58.02	112.3	167.3	69.12
	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1955	101.1	144.6	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1953 D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
M	100.4	144.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956 J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	100.3	163.5	65.44
A	109.2*	157.6	72.68*	102.3*	146.9*	56.96*	111.8*	168.9*	66.16*
M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.5	150.3	57.59	114.5	175.5	67.11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3
1955	161.1	165.4	148.1	144.5	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1954 F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
J	157.0	161.7	146.6	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8
O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955 J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
M	160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
A	160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
J	159.9	164.6	147.0	145.0	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
A	160.5	164.5	147.6	145.1	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
S	160.5	164.9	147.5	143.8	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
O	161.9	166.6	148.5	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
N	162.4	168.2	150.4	145.4	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
D	165.2	170.4	150.9	146.1	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956 J	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
F	166.2	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
A	168.5 ^r	173.5 ^r	150.0 ^r	150.5 ^r	162.2	137.1	132.3 ^r	158.3	140.2	153.9 ^r	103.4
M	168.8	175.6	147.5	151.1	162.8	137.6	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7

MANUFACTURING											
Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1955	111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1954 F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
J A	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
S	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	172.7
N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955 J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
J A	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
S	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.0	166.0	186.2
N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956 J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
A	113.1*	112.0*	99.9*	132.6*	142.9*	120.1	172.4	184.5*	179.8	170.0*	191.0*
M	113.3	113.6	99.6	132.3	142.1	120.5	172.0	183.9	179.9	171.0	190.3

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION		
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures	
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles									
Cents per hour												
1954		163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6
1955		167.4	166.5	159.7	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	150.9	163.5
1954	F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
	M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
	A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0
	M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3
	J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5
	J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3
	A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9
	S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5
	O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1
	N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1
D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5	
1955	J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0
	F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4
	M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5
	A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	162.5
	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	161.6
	J	168.2	167.4	160.4	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4
	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	147.6	159.5
	A	166.7	166.9	158.8	179.9	165.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	148.5	160.9
	S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	150.0	162.8
	O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	150.5	162.9
1956	N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	152.2	164.8
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	154.7	167.2
	J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	157.1	170.1
	F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	161.9	172.3
	M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	162.9	174.1
	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	164.9	175.9
	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.5	159.5	151.8	207.7	157.5	163.6	175.0

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1955	43.2	44.1	39.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1954	J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1
	F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	37.5
	M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	38.6
	A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
	M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	36.5
	J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	38.9	34.2
	J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0
	A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7
	S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8
	O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7
	N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8
	D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2
1955	J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	34.5
	F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7
	M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1
	A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5
	M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4
	J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9
	J	43.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1
	A	43.5	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5
	S	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5
	O	43.6	44.4	40.3	41.5	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3
	N	44.5	45.0	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3
	D	44.2	44.8	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.3	43.3
1956	J	42.0	42.2	40.7	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7
	F	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3
	M	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3
	A	42.6	43.3	38.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5
	M	42.8	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.4

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1955	41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	39.9	39.5
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	41.1	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	38.8	39.0
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1
J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	40.6	39.8
A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	41.5	41.0
S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	41.8	41.2
O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	41.4	40.9
N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	41.4	40.9
D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	40.1	40.1
1956 J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	35.2	33.8
F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.2	40.3
M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7
A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9 ^r	43.1	41.3 ^r	39.6 ^r	39.1
M	41.4	42.5	40.2	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.0	43.5	41.3	40.2	40.3

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

Manufacturing										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
A	21.6	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	22.3
J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	22.0
A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	21.8
S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	22.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	22.4
N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	22.4
D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	22.7
1956 J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	22.9
F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	38.0	49.8	47.4	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	22.6
A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	22.8
M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	22.6

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽³⁾	
		Number of persons		Number of days benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Un-filled vacancies
		Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽²⁾								
		Thousands	Thousands	Thousand days	Thousand weeks	Million dollars	Thousands				
1954	356.8	131.0	264.0	6,548	..	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
1955	319.1	117.9 ^a	261.0 ^a	..	..	19.09 ^a	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1954 J	244.9	81.9	168.6	5,051	..	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
J	228.4	71.2	163.5	4,157	..	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
A	222.8	77.2	153.2	3,922	..	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
S	214.4	78.2	158.8	3,975	..	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
O	236.4	84.1	173.0	3,780	..	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
N	306.6	110.7	207.2	4,512	..	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
D	479.3	164.7	271.8	6,190	..	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955 J	586.8	268.9	450.4	9,047	..	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
F	619.7	214.0	489.5	11,068	..	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
M	605.2	222.6	512.5	14,450	..	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
A	353.9	149.3	496.6	10,748	..	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
M	240.7	94.7 ^a	269.0 ^a	6,389 ^a	..	20.02 ^a	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	..	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	..	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944 ⁽⁴⁾	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15 ⁽⁴⁾	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.3	268	42
D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5 ⁽⁴⁾	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956 J	476.9	266.8	313.3		1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
F	511.0	173.8	419.1		1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
M	511.1	164.5	451.5		2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
A	292.1	126.7	415.2		1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
M	188.9	78.2	228.5		1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.⁽³⁾Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁽⁴⁾Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days.⁽⁵⁾Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955.⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
Thousand man-working days											
1954	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1955	1,875.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1954	M	14.6	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.9	1.9	—
	A	25.1	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3	0.2	—
	M	31.8	2.0	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2	—
	J	86.7	—	—	0.5	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	—	0.4
	J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
	A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
	S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
	O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	2.4	—	—	—	100.0	50.0
	N	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
	D	240.9	10.0	—	—	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955	J	219.0	2.5	—	0.7	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	1.2
	F	20.7	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
	M	15.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
	A	25.4	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
	M	40.5	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	6.9	16.9
	J	47.5	—	—	—	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
	J	96.0	0.9	—	—	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
	A	92.2	8.1	—	—	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
	S	214.1	3.7	—	—	2.0	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8	40.0
	O	384.2	—	3.9	1.0	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0	38.0
	N	379.7	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
	D	240.4	10.8	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	268.1	—
1956	J	338.3	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	—	—
	F	234.8	—	—	—	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
	M	16.9	—	—	0.7	0.6	1.1	—	0.5	—	—
	A	10.1	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	—	0.2
	M	136.5	0.2	—	—	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service		
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other	
Thousand man-working days												
1954		117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6	
1955		119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0	
1954	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2	
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—	8.0	
	M	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8	
	J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6	
	J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5	
	A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3	
	S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4	
	O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9	
	N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6	
	D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2	
	1955	J	15.6	2.2	—	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.3	—
		F	5.8	1.8	—	9.5	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	—
M		—	2.2	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.4	—	
A		1.2	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.2	3.8	0.2	
	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9	
	J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	—	0.8	
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4	
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0	
	S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4	
	O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—	
	N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—	
	D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3	
1956	J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4	
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7	
	M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1	0.7	
	A	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6	
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	4.8	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3	

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25	1935-39=100		
1949=100									
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1955	116.4	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.2	203.8	204.6
1954 M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	225.3	204.2	204.1
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.9
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.6	203.9	205.8
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	225.7	203.8	204.7
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.3	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
N	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
D	116.9	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956 J	116.8	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	222.2 ^a	203.2	206.0 ^a
F	116.4	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
M	116.4	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
A	116.6	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.0	204.0	206.6
M	116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
J	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..

^aThis Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39=100											
1954		217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1955		218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1954	F	219.1	200.6	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
	M	218.7	199.7	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
	A	218.0	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
	M	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5
	J	217.6	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
	J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3
	A	215.8	197.1	185.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
	S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
	O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
	N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
	D	215.4	195.9	187.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
	J	215.8	197.1	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	148.9	445.5	219.7
1955	F	217.3	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	148.9	430.1	234.8
	M	217.3	196.6	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
	A	218.5	198.9	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3	434.0
	M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2	401.9
	J	218.7	196.2	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4	316.4
	J	218.4	195.5	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	293.9
	A	219.7	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
	S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
	O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
	J	222.0	192.8	169.9	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
1956	F	222.2	193.3	171.1	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	223.3	195.2	171.1	190.4	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	224.5	196.7	173.5	191.2	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	225.3	198.4	189.4	191.7	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	226.5	199.5	189.7	190.6	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS											
GENERAL INDEX		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100											
1954		236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1955		236.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1954	F	244.2	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
	M	242.6	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
	A	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
	M	243.9	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
	J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
	J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
	S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
	N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
	D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
	J	226.4	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.0	134.0	269.9	189.6
1955	F	226.6	270.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	229.8	139.2	270.7	185.6
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
	A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
	J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	160.6	290.3	205.6
	J	228.0	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	230.2	276.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
	J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
1956	F	217.4	292.4	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	217.7	308.9	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	221.4	282.9	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	229.5	283.6	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3

The data for 1956 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1955	226.2	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	295.7	289.2
1954	F	232.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4
	M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	261.5	284.1	283.1
	A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7
	M	231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2
	J	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4
	J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4
	A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6
	S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0
	O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1
	N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	188.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955	J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	188.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7
	F	225.2	230.6	197.2	156.9	158.3	240.3	230.9	241.4	292.0
	M	226.7	232.8	197.8	155.6	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5
	A	226.3	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8
	M	226.6	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	256.7	230.9	241.3	293.6
	J	226.9	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5
	J	226.9	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2
	A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0
	S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3
	O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5
N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1	
D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	303.7	301.6
1956	J	227.8	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8
	F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8
	M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	305.6
	A	229.2	238.7	206.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6
	M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0
	J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1954	419.0	201.3	212.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1955	441.3	210.8	221.4	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	187.6	246.6
1954	F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3
	M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1
	A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6
	M	409.5	203.6	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	166.0
	J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3
	J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8
	A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3
	S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1
	O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5
	N	429.9	199.8	212.6	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4
D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	
1955	J	435.7	201.2	214.9	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	246.0	170.7
	F	437.3	203.7	216.1	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6
	M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0
	A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.0
	M	436.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2
	J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	234.6	240.9	290.2	184.5
	J	443.4	209.5	217.7	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	185.1
	A	445.9	209.8	226.5	266.0	212.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	188.8
	S	446.0	210.7	226.6	266.0	212.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	190.0
	O	445.0	219.7	227.4	266.0	212.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	199.5
N	443.1	220.8	228.0	266.0	212.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	200.5	
D	445.4	220.7	229.6	266.0	212.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	200.6	
1956	J	450.6	221.2	230.7	266.0	212.9	240.9	261.4	363.0	202.2
	F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	212.9	243.0	261.4	364.3	203.6
	M	453.8	221.2	232.4	266.0	212.9	249.7	261.4	364.3	207.3
	A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5
	M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2
	J	455.4	220.2	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.3	272.0	381.3	206.1

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1955	300.1	294.7	175.2	232.1	172.1	225.8	261.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1953 D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.2	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.3	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
1955 J	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.5
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.5
M	297.2	277.3	174.9	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
S	299.7	308.2	175.3	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
O	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
N	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
D	309.0	309.2	176.9	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956 J	326.5	319.2	178.7	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
F	323.2	320.6	178.9	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	180.0	238.7	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	178.8	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9

NON-METALLICS

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertiliser materials
1935-39=100										
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1955	267.1	177.0	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1953 D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
F	267.1	175.4	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
M	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
M	267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
F	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
M	267.1	177.0	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
A	267.1	177.3	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
S	267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
O	267.1	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
N	267.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
D	267.1	178.0	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956 J	283.6	178.3	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	124.1	159.0
F	283.6	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.4
M	286.3	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	162.5
A	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	131.3	163.0
M	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non- Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricul- tural products ⁽⁴⁾		
								Total	Field	Animal			
		1935-39 = 100				1949 = 100				1935-39 = 100			
1954		204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	213.6	170.9	256.2	236.8		
1955		209.7	224.5	226.0	227.2	123.4	124.3	209.7	174.4	245.1	229.0		
1954	A	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	121.1	210.7	161.0	260.4	238.1		
	M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	121.0	214.8	161.6	268.0	240.2		
	J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	214.8	162.3	267.3	241.8		
	J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.1		
	A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	216.0	183.8	248.2	240.4		
	S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	212.2	178.9	245.5	235.7		
	O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	209.3	178.1	240.5	228.2		
	N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	211.8	180.4	243.1	227.6		
	D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	212.9	179.8	245.9	228.1		
	1955	J	205.0	222.2	225.7	221.4	121.4	122.3	214.6	180.8	248.3	229.1	
	F	207.6	223.1	228.9	226.2	121.6	122.5	214.2	182.8	245.6	230.3		
	M	206.3	223.9	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	211.3	181.3	241.3	229.0		
	A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.6	123.1	123.1	220.3	202.0	238.7	235.8		
	M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.1	220.9	198.5	243.4	236.8		
	J	210.2	224.0	236.2	232.4	122.0	124.3	219.7	189.4	250.0	237.3		
	J	210.1	223.6	237.1	233.2	122.3	124.6	217.4	185.2	249.5	237.3		
A	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	125.2	204.8	189.0	250.6	226.0			
S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	125.9	202.7	183.9	251.6	226.3			
O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	196.8	151.7	241.9	220.7			
N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	196.9	153.2	240.5	220.2			
D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	197.3	155.2	239.4	219.5			
1956	J	212.9	227.3	246.1	253.1	126.7	127.0	196.7	158.4	235.0	218.1		
	F	213.4	227.4	247.2	254.4	126.9	127.0	195.9	159.5	232.3	218.3		
	M	214.7	228.3	248.8	257.9	127.2	128.0	197.5	164.0	231.1	219.2		
	A	216.2	229.4	248.9	260.3	127.2	128.7	200.4	168.7	232.0	220.8*		
	M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.4	129.0	207.7	177.5	235.0	225.2		
	J	219.2	231.3	248.5	269.4	127.5	129.0	217.2	182.6	251.7			

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes were revised after the announcement of payments on barley in November, on oats in December and of interim and final payments on wheat in February and May respectively.⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index since August 1, 1955 are initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER.
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾			EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾		CONSUMPTION ⁽²⁾			
		Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary	
		Million kilowatt hours								
1954		5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308
1955		6,087	271	6,358	5,855	503	356	6,002	5,742	260
1954	J	5,068	567	5,635	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
	F	4,704	445	5,152	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
	M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
	A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406
	M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
	J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
	J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
	A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167
	S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
	O	5,904	227	6,131	5,599	532	333	5,798	5,441	358
	N	5,967	230	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385
	D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403
1955	J	6,308	239	6,547	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,795	377
	F	5,738	220	5,958	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336	310
	M	6,393	242	6,635	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913	345
	A	6,163	200	6,363	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497	432
	M	6,434	207	6,640	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624	492
	J	5,884	206	6,090	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496	226
	J	5,888	215	6,103	5,545	558	348	5,555	5,425	130
	A	5,773	279	6,052	5,830	222	248	5,804	5,710	95
	S	5,639	263	5,902	5,776	227	182	5,621	5,706	115
	O	6,086	265	6,351	6,044	307	261	6,150	5,954	196
	N	6,435	225	6,660	6,242	518	424	6,336	6,130	205
	D	6,505	295	6,800	6,415	484	392	6,508	6,318	190
1956	J	6,123 ^a	285	6,507 ^a	6,143 ^a	364	227	6,280 ^a	6,073	207
	F	5,809	371	6,179 ^a	5,805	376 ^a	235	5,944 ^a	5,726 ^a	215
	M	6,105 ^a	332	6,436 ^a	6,065 ^a	401	240	6,247	6,018	229
	A	6,052	298	6,348	5,838	510	345	6,003	5,744	259
	M	6,625	268	6,893	6,206	688	459	6,437	6,089	348

⁽¹⁾Less imports.⁽²⁾As of January, 1955, Yukon and North-West Territories are included.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada ^(a)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1955	6,002	55.15	3.85	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,634	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	68	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,335	1,856	248	59	119	424
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	450
N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,700	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955 J	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
F	5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,084	290	67	136	470
M	6,258	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
A	5,928	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
M	6,116	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
J	5,722	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
J	5,555	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
A	5,804	71.81	3.54	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
S	5,821	77.13	3.91	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
O	6,160	85.24	4.14	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
N	6,326	84.76	4.33	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
D	6,608	83.81	4.72	113	68	2,692	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956 J	6,280 ^a	84.46	3.71	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
F	5,946 ^a	87.20	3.40	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
M	6,247	81.72	3.51	111	65	2,376 ^a	2,433	348	83	172	564
A	6,093	91.12	3.83	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
M	6,437	90.04	4.20	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL								COKE	
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ^(a) Available for Consumption
Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia			
Thousand tons									
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	1,548	18	2,732
1955	849 ^a	195 ^a	191	1,235	478	371	1,624	49	2,810
1954 J	919	272	335	1,627	478	651	598	17	2,208
F	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	670	18	2,028
M	916	160	202	1,268	533	357	535	15	1,788
A	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	1,05	16	2,445
M	787	98	88	973	461	270	2,061	14	3,019
J	878	106	84	1,069	534	280	2,011	18	3,061
J	788	54	30	870	478	191	1,617	14	2,672
A	626	102	69	796	284	273	2,257	19	3,034
S	865	211	183	1,259	525	375	2,100	18	3,340
O	896	304	247	1,447	501	508	2,278	25	3,671
N	950	353	278	1,581	540	577	2,049	28	3,612
D	951	329	289	1,569	526	530	817	17	2,348
1955 J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	121	589	2,011
F	810	207	260	1,277	470	373	111	605	1,864
M	936	222	243	1,401	500	407	114	574	1,903
A	799	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,678	2,773
M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	3,299
J	790	72	79	941	468	221	132	2,320	3,235
J	698	49	38	785	437	161	97	1,798	2,545
A	667	59	65	821	396	246	149	30	2,930
S	859	191	207	1,257	494	351	131	2,008	3,255
O	907	275	233	1,415	487	481	129	1,993	3,326
N	964	429	357	1,770	525	655	141	2,024	3,720
D	986 ^a	388 ^a	355	1,729 ^a	519	638	123	1,171	2,862 ^a
1956 J	973	370	324	1,667	511	627	132	725	2,316
F	884	275	262	1,420	502	450	126	734	2,080
M	935	168	217	1,320	534	347	139	744	2,032
A	879	81	125	1,085	523	246	124	1,928	2,997
M	926	70	89	1,085	555	239	131	2,575	3,540

^(a) Annual comparison to 1954 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1954.
Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.E.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS			
			Sales ⁽¹⁾				Sales			
						Industrial and commercial				
	Imports	Producers Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic		Total	Domestic ⁽²⁾	Industrial	
Thousand barrels ⁽³⁾			Million cu. ft.							
1954	6,584	8,007	10,061	7,289	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352	
1955	7,223	10,787	12,609	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263	
1954	F	5,428	7,617	11,191	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
	M	6,784	6,193	11,887	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
	A	5,569	5,378	10,426	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
	M	5,894	7,163	8,393	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
	J	8,225	7,869	7,419	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,067	1,268	318
	J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
	A	6,574	9,136	6,920	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
	S	6,793	8,864	7,475	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
	O	5,817	8,720	10,196	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
	N	6,324	8,292	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
	D	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,404	365
1955	J	5,625	9,959	14,913	12,598 ⁽⁴⁾	5,890	6,708	1,782 ⁽⁴⁾	1,104	217
	F	5,643	9,152	13,981	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062	247
	M	7,215	9,577	14,857	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066	281
	A	6,180	7,630	11,114	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256
	M	7,528	9,703	10,063	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
	J	7,847	10,829	8,852	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
	J	7,170	12,387	8,661	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228
	A	9,250	11,871	8,813	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
	S	7,503	10,889	10,421	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
	O	8,637	12,573	12,848	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
	N	7,992	12,326	17,411	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993	307
	D	6,090	12,649	19,369	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
1956	J	8,889	13,602	19,385	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
	F	7,025	13,539	17,275	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
	M	6,377	14,297	16,065	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
	A	6,918	11,878	13,190	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
	M				11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296

⁽¹⁾As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey.

⁽²⁾Includes gas used for house heating.

⁽³⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

⁽⁴⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
			Fuels						Asphalt
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
Thousand barrels									
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	483
1955	16,064	16,114	15,326	14,123	6,310	2,819	3,727	890	611
1954	J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	1,009
	F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	926
	M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	708
	A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	700
	M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	815
	J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837
	J	16,087	15,008	14,591	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691
	A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	868
	S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	838
	O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822
	N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,890	2,620	3,172	773
	D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,894	2,650	3,416	733
1955	J	14,619	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	996
	F	14,108	14,217	13,219	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	874
	M	14,175	14,348	14,173	13,243	5,781	2,854	3,171	1,051
	A	14,461	13,625	13,500	12,464	5,645	2,405	3,249	783
	M	16,830	16,209	15,570	14,425	6,396	2,993	3,723	896
	J	17,107	16,048	15,441	14,062	6,191	2,746	3,852	686
	J	18,881	17,671	16,472	14,837	6,648	2,761	4,047	967
	A	17,043	17,811	17,074	15,351	7,138	3,112	4,245	716
	S	16,671	16,866	16,090	14,548	6,662	2,664	3,901	893
	O	16,796	15,951	15,198	13,921	6,243	2,781	3,585	780
	N	15,972	16,510	15,812	14,669	6,438	3,002	3,903	959
	D	16,806	18,227	17,096	16,140	6,766	3,418	4,480	1,080
1956	J	18,623	18,066	18,430	16,641	6,847	3,507	4,529	1,324
	F	16,997	17,340	16,218	15,197	6,095	3,281	4,155	1,287
	M	16,987	16,783	16,008	14,970	5,960	3,021	4,211	1,254

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES ⁽¹⁾					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)					
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products	
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			
Thousand Barrels										
1954	13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794	
1955	16,325	6,319	3,638	4,609	38,633	14,340	4,605	13,933	5,196	
1954	J	14,775	4,007	2,933	5,780	33,934	14,545	5,508	9,014	4,077
	F	13,091	3,936	2,826	4,643	33,861	16,071	5,509	7,709	4,196
	M	13,656	4,564	2,955	4,358	32,105	16,830	5,062	6,269	3,912
	A	12,584	5,005	2,763	3,568	30,502	16,383	4,629	5,509	4,441
	M	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
	J	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
	J	12,663	7,278	2,608	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,062	11,173	3,963
	A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843
	S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
	O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
1955	N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
	D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
	J	15,097	4,603	2,979	5,998	35,704	15,028	4,799	11,082	4,844
	F	15,080	4,409	2,828	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975
	M	15,988	4,991	2,953	5,853	32,256	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,064
	A	13,163	5,346	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477
	M	15,007	7,315	3,801	2,678	34,664	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
	J	15,218	7,480	3,919	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
	J	14,398	7,450	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
	A	16,399	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
1956	S	16,863	7,718	4,028	3,577	41,958	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
	O	16,846	6,670	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
	N	19,090	5,964	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
	D	21,556	5,511	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
	J	19,681	5,062	3,709	8,044	40,889	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
	F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,838
	M	18,661	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. ⁽¹⁾Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports
	Total metal content	Refined copper	Total metal content	Refined copper	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content	Refined lead	Total metal content	Refined lead	Total metal content	Refined lead
Million pounds												
1954	50.5	35.5	42.1	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4		
1955	54.4 [*]	35.7	48.4	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.6	25.1	24.8	15.5		
1954 M	53.4	31.8	42.2	23.3	27.2	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2		
A	55.2	29.3	40.8	22.4	26.0	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2		
M	55.9	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.9	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0		
J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0		
J	53.2	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8	24.2	37.2	40.1	19.3	26.3		
A	53.6	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8	33.6	22.2	17.3		
S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6	28.4	28.7	20.1		
O	54.6	31.1	43.3	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2	22.3	35.2	16.0		
N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.6	27.4	30.6	21.6		
D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6		
1955 J	52.7	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0		
F	50.3	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8		
M	53.6	32.1	50.4	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6		
A	50.4	29.0	48.4	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.8	27.7	29.4	23.9		
M	51.4	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8		
J	55.0	37.3	44.0	26.8	29.7	32.6	35.6	24.6	26.6	19.8		
J	53.0	34.1	42.6	25.3	29.1	27.9	33.3	28.2	14.1	16.7		
A	55.7	36.9	52.8	26.4	29.7	29.7	33.4	22.4	21.1	9.8		
S	55.1	42.3	49.9	27.0	27.5	29.3	31.9	30.3	27.8	11.1		
O	55.6	36.3	51.3	28.4	28.8	27.2	27.3	26.9	29.1	16.1		
N	54.8	40.2	50.7	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.4	21.8	24.4	9.2		
D	65.7 [*]	39.3	54.6	28.1	29.8	29.5	35.7	21.6	24.5	10.6		
1956 J	60.1	42.1	58.5	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.0	14.8	24.4	9.8		
F	53.7	28.7	53.6	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.7	11.6	22.9	7.7		
M	63.3	33.6	53.7	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.7	12.5	24.9	8.0		
A	55.6	36.6	53.5	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.1	20.9	23.1	15.3		
M		32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5		19.6	24.0	14.4		

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, sheets and tubing.

⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte

or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽⁴⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds										Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces
1954	62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	613.5	364	321	2,593	1,928
1955	71.4	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,370.5	379	312	2,310	1,873
1954 M	58.3	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,352	1,734
A	63.6	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,746	1,447
M	60.8	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,565	2,554
J	60.2	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,770	1,498
J	64.7	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,718	2,419
A	65.6	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	369	279	2,840	2,002
S	63.0	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804	1,655
O	70.0	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	379	337	2,462	1,681
N	69.2	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	851.4	385	329	2,824	2,814
D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384	358	2,365	2,060
1955 J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.0	366	296	2,182	1,554
F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	1,961	2,286
M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,414	1,522
A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,304	2,037
M	74.7	58.6	43.2	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,236	1,937
J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,462	2,234
J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,458.2	385	302	2,386	1,119
A	72.2	72.5	44.1	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,481	1,898
S	71.6	54.7	41.8	23.6	892.9	2,477.5	395	308	2,386	2,044
O	78.9	78.4	44.4	39.7	672.8	2,484.8	396	309	2,408	2,228
N	74.5	75.9	42.8	28.3	777.7	1,933.2	388	287	2,089	1,376
D	71.1	62.2	42.3	29.2	472.5	326.4	380	300	2,417	2,237
1956 J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
M	73.2	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	369	335	1,823	1,748
M		49.8	43.6	22.7		2,440.2		322		1,443

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ASBESTOS			GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons				
1954	77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,884	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9		
1955	58.5	83.5	387	1.5	0.1	2,099	2,097	111.1	107.3	30.4		
1954 M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	100.9	75.5	22.3		
A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	96.0	77.6	12.0		
M	79.7	87.2	372	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4	78.4	19.0		
J	79.0	81.9	455	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7	79.8	47.4		
J	70.4	66.0	450	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2		
A	80.8	74.5	476	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5		
S	80.8	83.6	453	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1		
O	88.6	84.6	475	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9		
N	87.4	76.3	291	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	100.7	93.8	75.1		
D	71.2	89.8	208	1.2	—	1,675	1,067	96.7	90.4	22.6		
1955 J	61.0	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.9	94.1	15.3		
F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.7	84.4	15.5		
M	78.5	73.6	224	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.5	82.4	9.8		
A	98.7	77.9	279	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.2	79.2	10.8		
M	94.5	102.1	386	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3		
J	91.4	95.9	443	1.8	0.1	2,263	3,289	112.9	88.6	39.2		
J	83.5	75.1	523	1.4	—	2,430	2,832	107.4	85.2	21.1		
A	98.8	92.9	491	1.5	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.1	115.4	23.0		
S	95.0	87.0	549	1.4	0.1	2,564	2,762	113.8	124.9	55.1		
O	97.7	81.6	551	1.7	0.2	2,429	2,485	126.5	161.7	58.9		
N	112.6	90.9	520	1.6	0.1	2,221	2,011	125.3	142.1	50.5		
D	81.8	106.9	328	1.4	0.2	1,586	941	106.9	136.0	31.9		
1956 J	58.9	65.7	206	1.5	0.1	1,920	1,110	101.7	120.2	9.8		
F	67.9	60.8	274	2.1	0.2	1,859	1,266	101.9	133.2	16.7		
M	76.8	67.5	303	1.8	0.2	2,078	1,776	106.5	107.2	14.7		
A	99.6	73.2	423	1.5	0.3	2,496	2,420	69.4	97.9	18.9		
M	101.9	106.2	498	1.6	0.1	2,086	3,267	106.6	99.8			

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
	Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	Inventory at End of Month			
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)			All Inventory Held			
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1954	1,459.2	1,448.0	2,471.0	3,544.5	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1
1955	1,630.4	1,643.1	2,622.9	3,703.4	515.8	4,219.2	1,820.4	1,180.3	1,218.5
1954 F	1,388.8	1,523.4	2,873.7	3,695.1	517.7	4,212.8	1,811.5	1,161.2	1,240.2
M	1,556.6	1,457.7	2,774.9	3,658.3	513.1	4,171.4	1,792.0	1,150.1	1,229.3
A	1,482.8	1,385.6	2,607.7	3,583.3	527.0	4,110.4	1,743.0	1,152.3	1,215.1
M	1,488.1	1,454.5	2,644.1	3,591.7	525.8	4,117.5	1,742.3	1,141.5	1,233.7
J	1,543.5	1,541.1	2,641.7	3,609.4	535.8	4,145.2	1,749.1	1,143.4	1,252.7
J	1,413.0	1,405.8	2,634.5	3,576.3	532.2	4,108.5	1,743.4	1,124.5	1,240.6
A	1,430.7	1,379.5	2,583.3	3,554.5	540.0	4,094.5	1,733.4	1,127.0	1,234.1
S	1,515.8	1,553.0	2,620.5	3,537.0	561.7	4,098.7	1,718.1	1,151.4	1,229.1
O	1,457.2	1,341.5	2,504.8	3,535.3	552.4	4,087.8	1,713.1	1,147.3	1,227.4
N	1,483.5	1,452.7	2,473.9	3,542.1	550.6	4,092.8	1,718.5	1,148.5	1,225.7
D	1,453.2	1,450.3	2,471.0	3,544.5	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1
1955 J	1,391.5	1,459.5	2,538.6	3,542.6	532.5	4,075.1	1,749.4	1,133.7	1,192.1
F	1,447.8	1,489.2	2,580.0	3,562.9	545.8	4,108.8	1,748.4	1,100.0	1,200.4
M	1,603.5	1,563.0	2,539.5	3,606.7	542.1	4,148.8	1,749.4	1,155.8	1,243.5
A	1,582.2	1,558.0	2,515.3	3,541.6	539.3	4,080.9	1,733.0	1,149.8	1,198.1
M	1,685.1	1,748.9	2,579.1	3,543.1	538.9	4,083.0	1,727.8	1,150.6	1,203.6
J	1,745.5	1,725.0	2,558.5	3,550.9	546.2	4,097.1	1,715.1	1,165.8	1,216.1
J	1,583.9	1,611.9	2,586.5	3,537.1	533.3	4,070.4	1,743.5	1,145.7	1,181.3
A	1,685.0	1,724.2	2,625.7	3,522.3	543.9	4,066.2	1,718.3	1,163.4	1,184.4
S	1,764.4	1,744.4	2,605.7	3,557.7	553.4	4,111.1	1,720.0	1,182.4	1,208.8
O	1,717.1	1,685.4	2,574.0	3,587.8	566.0	4,153.9	1,762.7	1,205.0	1,186.1
N	1,706.6	1,738.5	2,605.9	3,619.6	556.3	4,175.9	1,791.5	1,186.7	1,197.7
D	1,652.6	1,669.6	2,622.9	3,703.4	515.8	4,219.2	1,820.4	1,180.3	1,218.5
1956 J	1,549.6 ^a	1,693.8 ^a	2,767.1	3,768.9	508.7	4,277.6	1,842.7	1,178.5	1,256.4
F	1,639.5 ^a	1,694.9 ^a	2,822.5 ^a	3,847.3 ^a	520.8 ^a	4,368.1 ^a	1,874.3 ^a	1,217.0 ^a	1,276.8 ^a
M	1,775.5 ^a	1,721.5 ^a	2,768.5 ^a	3,888.2 ^a	507.0 ^a	4,395.2 ^a	1,880.6 ^a	1,225.5 ^a	1,289.1 ^a
A	1,763.5 ^a	1,839.6 ^a	2,844.6 ^a	3,900.1 ^a	521.5 ^a	4,421.6 ^a	1,880.7 ^a	1,240.7 ^a	1,300.2 ^a
M	1,667.4	1,833.8	2,811.0	3,930.8	529.6	4,460.4	1,892.8	1,251.3	1,316.3

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1954	314.0	726.9	39.1	116.5	53.5	180.2	65.5	163.7	238.4	519.2	161.1	503.8
1955	330.9	718.0	44.6	133.2	62.3	189.3	69.6	167.1	265.3	512.0	188.8	538.3
1954 F	279.8	682.4	40.9	119.9	51.1	193.7	70.6	188.5	215.1	536.5	151.6	576.0
M	315.4	680.6	43.3	119.0	57.8	191.2	82.6	181.2	237.7	543.5	168.6	568.5
A	301.7	660.1	42.0	116.6	51.6	188.7	67.8	178.6	225.0	522.2	164.4	561.6
M	314.3	673.8	38.4	117.5	51.8	187.5	54.6	183.3	239.1	520.1	167.1	557.7
J	348.2	686.5	36.5	120.0	54.5	185.6	51.5	187.4	262.0	529.3	178.0	550.5
J	319.1	673.3	33.5	118.7	45.7	182.0	47.0	190.2	250.1	528.9	166.2	549.3
A	308.3	690.4	41.8	113.7	51.9	178.3	73.7	183.7	259.2	530.2	165.2	530.4
S	326.4	720.3	45.1	110.0	58.2	178.0	85.3	171.5	259.2	519.6	167.5	517.2
O	321.7	722.6	40.2	108.5	55.5	176.6	77.4	166.7	251.4	516.4	160.2	515.4
N	323.6	739.6	36.0	112.7	56.8	175.5	70.5	163.6	245.2	511.1	156.0	505.2
D	342.9	726.9	35.0	116.5	54.0	180.2	53.2	163.7	215.3	519.2	151.3	503.8
1955 J	288.4	704.3	41.9	112.2	56.8	185.5	52.9	173.4	222.6	526.8	135.2	500.5
F	281.9	695.3	42.0	114.0	60.8	185.7	70.4	177.2	225.7	547.8	158.2	499.9
M	311.0	688.1	45.3	117.0	65.6	186.0	70.7	172.9	249.8	565.1	179.6	504.3
A	311.5	667.3	42.5	118.2	56.7	190.9	67.9	166.7	239.4	537.6	175.7	509.8
M	335.2	675.2	43.8	119.4	59.9	195.4	60.1	170.5	271.7	528.5	194.7	512.5
J	354.0	680.1	44.0	120.9	65.1	196.9	54.8	176.1	306.2	523.6	201.8	513.0
J	345.1	699.3	41.3	118.6	53.7	192.6	48.5	187.2	267.3	524.1	186.3	505.3
A	356.1	679.7	48.1	115.4	59.1	190.3	79.5	185.0	297.1	507.5	204.2	500.0
S	355.7	700.7	51.0	115.8	69.3	189.0	92.9	177.6	294.3	509.4	214.2	496.0
O	341.9	721.8	48.6	115.9	68.9	188.8	85.3	167.9	282.6	493.6	217.0	503.7
N	343.2	721.2	46.1	122.2	67.8	188.3	80.3	162.8	268.0	492.8	204.2	513.4
D	347.3	718.0	41.1	133.2	64.2	189.3	63.4	167.1	259.3	512.0	196.3	538.3
1956 J	303.4	720.2	41.4	137.7	67.9	194.5	59.8	168.7	251.7	518.3	183.7	555.3
F	306.4 ^a	703.5 ^a	45.6 ^a	141.8 ^a	70.8	196.5	77.2	176.7	263.0	535.8	204.5 ^a	574.7 ^a
M	327.7 ^a	685.1 ^a	48.8 ^a	143.4 ^a	72.0 ^a	194.3 ^a	80.5 ^a	176.3 ^a	277.8 ^a	555.0 ^a	229.1 ^a	589.9 ^a
A	320.9 ^a	683.5 ^a	49.8 ^a	143.5 ^a	61.9 ^a	201.1 ^a	72.5 ^a	175.4 ^a	260.4 ^a	547.2 ^a	223.4 ^a	598.2 ^a
M	347.5	684.6	52.0	142.2	62.7	205.0	69.9	180.5	291.7	559.1	237.8	611.1

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
	Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1954	143.2	256.5	105.6	203.9	72.0	238.9	35.7	63.6	84.9	224.8	76.8	240.2
1955	160.5	303.0	127.3	214.6 ^a	87.1	255.1	38.7	70.9	96.7	247.1	85.7	244.1
1954 J	158.6	310.9	89.0	210.3	60.9	249.1	24.0	65.8	81.7	225.4	71.2	225.5
F	177.3	319.5	90.9	207.9	62.8	280.1	26.9	67.5	78.1	218.6	75.7	219.8
M	204.0	305.7	104.9	203.6	78.1	261.4	33.6	67.7	81.9	214.6	77.6	218.7
A	181.3	293.8	114.1	195.6	74.7	262.4	34.3	67.1	76.8	215.3	80.0	218.2
M	163.5	283.3	111.1	196.8	68.6	263.3	38.0	66.6	82.4	219.9	90.3	217.7
J	151.7	270.5	112.7	196.7	70.3	262.4	43.6	64.5	83.4	225.3	80.7	222.7
J	133.2	253.4	99.1	199.9	56.2	255.9	41.8	62.3	86.0	227.2	66.9	226.9
A	89.4	243.3	104.3	205.3	66.6	247.6	41.1	61.9	85.4	232.2	74.0	228.6
S	105.7	238.2	109.2	210.6	78.2	244.1	40.7	62.0	88.2	231.7	80.5	225.0
O	91.4	249.3	109.5	211.5	77.2	237.0	38.5	61.1	88.4	238.4	74.5	226.9
N	115.2	253.9	114.9	208.5	87.1	236.8	37.9	60.1	91.1	235.1	77.7	235.1
D	146.8	256.5	107.2	203.9	83.3	238.9	28.1	63.6	95.3	224.8	72.0	240.2
1955 J	144.8	261.3	115.6	209.5	74.7	238.5	26.2	67.1	86.0	222.2	78.1	236.9
F	154.6	275.2	106.8	208.1	82.4	236.4	26.6	69.7	86.1	216.7	83.0	232.3
M	165.2	311.5	123.6	205.9	94.3	236.7	32.4	72.5	92.8	210.7	90.3	229.9
A	215.1	279.7	122.9	204.6	75.5	243.7	35.1	73.4	81.6	215.2	86.3	227.5
M	206.5	272.6	127.7	206.7	77.8	248.1	45.5	70.0	92.2	218.5	97.4	218.1
J	201.0	261.1	127.1	208.3	81.0	252.0	50.8	65.3	96.6	225.6	89.3	217.4
J	176.7	249.5	117.5	214.2	67.7	247.6	43.1	63.7	94.0	234.4	73.8	219.3
A	116.2	253.3	128.1	219.5	86.6	242.9	47.0	62.3	106.2	236.7	85.5	218.7
S	123.6	271.8	140.0	220.0	106.7	241.6	46.0	62.5	105.1	243.9	91.4	219.1
O	131.3	276.4	138.6	223.8	97.7	241.6	42.5	63.7	100.3	251.7	87.3	227.4
N	135.9	291.9	146.3	216.8	103.9	245.8	38.5	64.8	108.5	252.6	87.2	236.5
D	155.2	303.0	133.7	214.6 ^a	96.5	255.1	30.6	70.9	111.2	247.1	78.5	244.1
1956 J	134.6	315.2	133.6 ^a	220.7 ^a	80.7	287.6	32.5	74.3	103.3	245.5	83.7	244.8 ^a
F	153.7 ^a	343.5 ^a	131.2	225.1 ^a	89.5 ^a	265.4 ^a	33.4	78.2	96.8 ^a	244.3 ^a	90.0	243.5 ^a
M	192.5 ^a	359.1 ^a	135.8 ^a	230.2 ^a	100.2 ^a	275.8 ^a	39.3 ^a	81.5 ^a	101.0	234.4 ^a	91.2 ^a	242.5 ^a
A	217.3 ^a	351.3 ^a	143.7 ^a	234.5 ^a	97.0 ^a	285.9 ^a	44.7 ^a	82.2 ^a	93.3 ^a	238.1 ^a	99.6 ^a	241.2 ^a
M	228.2	346.7	143.2	236.9	99.0	287.6	51.8	80.8	102.3	238.5	102.3	238.3

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
	Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1954	419.8	998.0	417.4	269.0	591.8	269.3	94.6	250.9	93.3	56.2	155.3	54.8
1955	453.7	1,036.1	451.5	288.5	608.3	288.6	102.0	261.2	103.4	63.3	166.5	59.5
1954 J	390.0	1,033.2	350.6	234.7	585.1	234.6	80.2	284.1	75.8	45.1	164.0	40.1
F	393.9	1,035.0	396.5	241.9	590.2	241.7	102.4	278.0	103.9	49.6	166.7	50.9
M	448.5	1,040.6	418.0	265.0	605.5	264.9	118.8	289.2	95.2	64.7	165.8	57.9
A	412.9	1,021.5	396.0	257.6	591.7	256.3	99.5	265.1	93.8	55.9	164.8	45.8
M	404.6	1,039.5	428.6	268.8	601.9	267.5	81.6	271.4	100.2	54.3	166.2	60.9
J	430.4	1,051.0	441.9	297.7	609.4	303.5	77.7	277.6	87.2	55.1	163.9	51.2
J	384.9	1,033.7	391.3	271.5	591.6	274.1	69.9	280.0	71.5	43.5	162.1	45.7
A	420.4	1,024.3	419.6	261.4	597.4	263.4	105.3	270.6	93.9	53.7	156.3	62.2
S	462.7	1,016.0	455.0	279.8	607.8	282.2	119.5	255.6	107.6	63.3	152.6	65.1
O	440.6	995.7	422.0	273.4	595.0	271.3	107.1	249.0	93.2	60.1	151.7	57.6
N	444.6	996.7	455.3	279.0	598.7	276.2	97.0	247.2	110.3	68.6	150.8	68.8
D	434.2	998.0	434.4	297.3	591.8	296.2	75.9	250.9	88.9	61.1	155.3	51.3
1955 J	385.8	1,010.6	361.5	252.2	593.4	252.2	79.9	262.3	86.8	53.6	154.8	22.6
F	404.0	1,019.7	399.7	245.6	597.7	241.6	102.0	266.1	97.8	56.5	155.9	60.3
M	449.5	1,030.0	426.7	266.5	607.6	265.5	117.1	261.0	107.7	65.9	161.3	53.4
A	426.3	1,015.9	422.1	271.4	597.1	271.7	100.5	254.6	93.3	54.5	164.1	57.2
M	438.8	1,025.6	465.9	291.3	599.2	291.0	92.1	259.7	111.8	55.4	166.6	63.1
J	452.8	1,039.1	466.9	306.6	603.5	309.0	85.1	267.8	97.2	59.0	167.8	60.7
J	424.5	1,033.2	427.1	301.6	588.2	307.5	74.4	278.4	72.9	48.5	166.5	46.7
A	466.3	1,037.1	495.0	309.8	595.8	314.4	113.3	275.0	112.5	63.1	166.3	68.1
S	524.3	1,027.1	522.2	310.6	600.5	308.3	132.3	266.8	118.5	81.4	159.8	95.4
O	496.6	1,032.4	499.0	300.2	618.5	302.5	121.5	255.6	121.7	74.9	158.3	74.8
N	492.1	1,024.2	496.1	300.9	610.4	298.8	114.5	252.3	128.9	76.7	161.6	58.4
D	464.1	1,036.1	445.3	303.5	608.3	300.6	90.8	261.2	91.5	69.7	166.5	53.2
1956 J	411.8	1,056.9	428.4	266.0	620.1	266.6	90.1	266.0	99.1	55.7	170.8	62.6
F	441.2	1,065.6 ^a	441.1 ^a	269.1 ^a	613.9 ^a	269.8 ^a	112.6 ^a	274.5 ^a	108.7 ^a	59.5 ^a	177.2 ^a	62.5 ^a
M	461.9 ^a	1,069.2 ^a	438.6 ^a	280.6 ^a	614.5 ^a	282.7 ^a	117.2 ^a	273.4	100.2 ^a	64.2 ^a	181.2 ^a	55.7 ^a
A	453.0 ^a	1,074.2 ^a	443.7 ^a	282.0 ^a	616.7 ^a	281.7 ^a	107.4 ^a	274.2 ^a	106.0 ^a	63.6 ^a	183.3 ^a	56.3 ^a
M	474.4	1,060.8	481.7	303.4	618.1	300.3	104.6	280.2	114.7	66.4	182.6	66.8

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ , INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION												
Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries			
Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries						
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1954	132.0	379.2	130.9	65.6	112.7	69.0	66.5	266.5	62.0	108.6	277.1	108.9
1955	131.1	385.2	136.2	60.2	127.9	56.7	70.9	257.3	79.5	129.6	313.1	138.7
1954 A	148.0	423.7	89.7	73.5	129.5	29.9	74.5	294.2	59.8	102.2	322.2	103.0
M	143.7	410.9	133.6	70.8	124.3	74.7	72.8	286.6	58.9	105.9	318.5	101.9
J	147.4	397.8	130.9	73.0	117.0	66.1	74.4	280.8	64.8	121.8	315.6	131.6
J	130.6	383.5	150.8	65.7	111.5	89.2	64.9	272.0	61.6	122.0	312.1	124.1
A	102.9	379.3	79.6	43.3	116.2	— 0.3	59.6	263.1	79.8	120.7	299.3	113.2
S	125.5	373.1	125.7	64.3	111.0	71.6	61.2	262.1	54.0	124.4	287.7	129.8
O	110.1	372.7	42.8	49.9	112.6	—14.9	60.2	260.1	57.7	126.4	282.3	118.4
N	120.9	374.8	90.7	56.3	111.8	28.4	64.6	263.0	62.3	115.4	272.5	130.2
D	131.1	379.2	124.4	65.0	112.7	53.4	66.1	266.5	71.0	98.1	277.1	93.7
1955 J	112.5	382.7	108.5	57.6	117.6	54.8	54.9	265.1	53.7	89.3	284.5	92.6
F	131.3	377.1	114.4	61.7	114.6	33.6	69.6	262.5	80.8	93.6	294.3	132.8
M	146.1	374.2	129.5	70.4	117.7	37.5	75.7	256.5	92.0	112.0	306.8	127.1
A	131.3	370.9	122.5	57.7	115.5	52.1	73.6	255.4	70.4	116.9	310.4	134.3
M	134.6	367.8	178.0	58.8	116.4	92.3	75.9	251.4	85.7	146.5	307.3	176.8
J	135.2	358.2	131.2	59.5	111.9	47.9	75.8	246.3	83.3	154.5	303.4	134.7
J	128.0	343.8	138.7	60.2	109.3	72.0	67.8	234.5	66.7	129.2	300.8	139.1
A	118.1	337.6	117.5	49.3	110.9	46.3	68.8	226.7	71.2	150.7	293.2	164.0
S	132.7	350.0	138.7	60.2	120.8	56.1	72.5	229.2	82.6	153.1	290.2	145.7
O	125.9	355.9	109.3	54.3	121.5	25.4	71.6	234.3	83.9	149.8	290.2	155.0
N	129.4	362.7	174.1	55.9	126.8	88.6	73.5	235.9	85.5	134.2	297.6	136.1
D	148.5	385.2	171.6	77.3	127.9	73.8	71.2	257.3	97.9	125.3	313.1	126.5
1956 J	128.6	394.9	124.9*	61.6	129.6	46.4	66.9	265.4	78.5	113.6	326.9	142.1
F	150.3*	403.3*	142.8*	71.9*	132.0*	55.4*	78.3	271.3	87.5	121.8*	345.0*	144.1*
M	154.4*	417.2*	127.1*	63.0*	140.7*	68.7*	91.3*	276.5*	68.3*	140.2*	363.1*	164.5*
A	152.8*	426.5*	250.1*	58.7*	145.4*	141.5*	94.0*	281.1*	108.6*	147.6*	372.0*	152.2*
M	164.2	422.7	167.1	71.2	141.4	83.4	93.0	281.2	837	164.3	377.2	161.7
Miscellaneous Industries												
Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1954	265.7	621.9	260.6	97.9	201.2	98.1	196.9	505.2	198.5	238.2	561.9	233*6
1955	296.2	591.5	285.7	125.1	242.5	123.8	231.5	540.1	242.5	263.2	595.2	264.6
1954 A	264.7	546.0	238.8	129.0	221.4	125.2	198.8	479.2	197.7	227.2	573.3	235.2
M	270.5	564.2	252.9	114.1	216.1	113.5	211.0	469.0	199.0	238.1	587.7	225.0
J	288.8	572.5	290.4	98.7	211.6	98.9	207.7	469.5	200.6	248.6	592.4	246.9
J	272.7	588.5	256.0	86.5	199.1	84.4	179.0	469.4	163.4	237.3	590.4	235.8
A	279.4	611.0	259.7	66.1	182.7	65.6	193.2	471.9	197.5	247.8	588.1	244.4
S	281.0	624.3	296.1	62.7	182.4	65.7	202.3	475.7	200.0	257.2	578.0	271.7
O	275.8	635.1	260.7	62.7	191.5	68.4	192.8	485.2	182.7	248.6	572.8	246.5
N	274.3	628.5	248.8	78.7	199.6	83.3	202.2	504.3	209.7	247.3	586.0	234.8
D	249.5	621.9	255.7	101.6	201.2	110.2	197.1	505.2	216.0	241.6	561.9	215.8
1955 J	267.2	610.5	327.0	112.0	194.9	117.7	196.5	504.7	225.5	228.2	555.0	225.6
F	260.9	612.3	237.3	115.5	211.9	111.6	214.2	486.4	243.1	228.4	561.5	250.3
M	299.3	606.5	280.4	115.9	247.6	117.4	235.2	473.7	232.9	245.5	568.0	248.9
A	276.2	573.0	254.9	179.0	219.5	174.2	222.9	473.1	222.9	229.5	578.9	227.1
M	288.1	576.0	278.6	172.5	213.0	163.5	238.8	470.2	239.0	255.8	583.3	247.1
J	313.9	581.2	304.1	167.0	204.7	166.4	236.5	474.9	248.6	284.7	589.5	273.1
J	293.8	593.7	272.4	144.3	192.7	140.8	206.7	475.6	230.7	257.4	597.3	263.1
A	312.7	594.4	297.0	91.2	195.2	95.6	235.9	471.1	257.2	290.2	593.7	297.0
S	315.6	615.8	305.2	89.8	206.1	83.8	253.8	476.9	255.0	295.2	591.7	293.7
O	311.6	596.5	280.1	104.9	211.2	105.5	248.9	503.5	253.3	279.4	598.3	283.1
N	307.4	589.8	297.1	106.3	226.0	104.8	250.5	523.3	257.2	286.8	596.2	283.2
D	297.5	591.5	293.5	101.8	242.5	104.6	238.7	540.1	244.6	276.8	595.2	283.5
1956 J	292.4	582.9*	339.3	95.7	255.2	110.4	239.7	539.1	264.4	267.0*	613.1	284.3*
F	298.8*	589.3*	305.7*	104.3*	284.3*	122.8*	255.1	527.2	264.5*	267.9	632.6*	273.8*
M	315.7*	591.9*	302.5*	154.2*	292.8*	152.3*	267.1*	512.4*	245.8*	284.1*	641.8*	290.8*
A	292.7*	583.7*	283.5*	186.3*	279.2*	185.3*	255.4*	516.7*	253.5*	275.8*	648.0*	260.1*
M	317.4	598.2	305.6	187.1	276.3	170.5	264.4	525.8	258.1	295.7	650.0	289.1

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages					
Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽³⁾		
Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽⁴⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor		
Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons				
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48	
1955	1,967	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08	
1954	F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61	
	M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40	
	A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14	
	M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91	
	J	2,371	138	77	2,235	20.8	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84	
	J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87	
	A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96	
	S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08	
	O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24	
	N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26	
1955	D	2,050	161	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
	J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76	
	F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02	
	M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92	
	A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63	
	M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56	
	J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05	
	J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03	
	A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55	
	S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	725.2	2.22	1.20	106.77	
1956	O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22	
	N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08	
	D	1,741	101	60	2,116	23.3	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08	
	J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00	
	F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13	
	M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08	
	A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11	
	M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24	

⁽¹⁾Release of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
barrels of 26 gallons each.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
		Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
											Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds												
1954		7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1955		9.25	19.30	8.27	7.51	2.81	15.78	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69
1954	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.34	0.38	11.30	13.53
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
	S	7.76	17.09	8.68	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
	D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
1955		7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
	F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.87	0.42	8.73	10.95
	M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
	A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
	M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
	J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
	J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.24	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
	A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
	S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.50	9.89	15.37
	O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	16.61	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
	N	9.86	20.66	9.46	9.74	3.37	19.20	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.68
	D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	17.29	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	10.69
1956		11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	16.42	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
	F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	16.75	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
	M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	16.50	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
	A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
	M		23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks
					Boots all Rubber						

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1954	669	1,456	156	567	239	3,088	2,553	535
1955	743	1,530	139	581	239	3,232	2,643	589
1954 F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,591	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	606	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,699	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	570
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602
J	511	954	107	365	161	2,099	1,704	394
A	806	1,615	151	622	233	3,427	2,706	721
S	872	1,717	160	613	251	3,613	2,805	808
O	853	1,489	148	628	267	3,385	2,501	884
N	862	1,551	164	653	284	3,514	2,587	926
D	770	1,335	145	563	207	3,020	2,422	598
1956 J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,445	3,026	419
F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281	486
M	892	1,946	165	670*	287	3,960	3,479	481
A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186	523

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric ⁽⁴⁾	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽²⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1955	14,684	31,564	15,563	23,941	13,320	1,265	1,897	8,112
1953 D	13,132	24,991	12,129		10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,966	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,068	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
*A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,061
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
M	16,094	33,229	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,081	8,601
J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,400	5,280
A	12,509	32,062	15,850	22,081	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536
S	13,490	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331
O	16,180	33,344	16,287	24,465	14,071	1,508	2,043	7,975
N	16,068	35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918	1,511	2,081	8,058
D	15,692	32,896	15,850	27,645	13,883	1,108	2,269	9,062
1956 J	23,204	32,510	15,623	30,896	13,719	1,498	1,951	7,014
F	15,865	34,232	16,419	30,442	14,446	1,513	2,303	8,242
M	19,709	34,049	16,331	35,711	14,342		2,055	8,559
A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,014	14,271		1,895	7,284
M		28,999	13,967	23,473	12,238		1,993	7,916
J		29,031	13,999	20,438	12,251			

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

		WOMEN'S AND GIRLS' CLOTHING											
		Coats		Suits		Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti-coats ⁽¹⁾
						Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
		Thousands											
		Thousand dozen											
1954		410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7		
1955		394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2		
1952	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,671.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3		
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	228.1		
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4		
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7	217.7		
	3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8		
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8		
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0		
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0		
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4		
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5		
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5		
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2		
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.3	54.3	37.6	194.6		
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7		
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0		

CHILDREN'S

BOYS'

										Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
Thousands										Thousand dozen		
1954		219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3	
1955		227.7	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8	
1952	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	23.1	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6	12.0	
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0	
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3	
	2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3	
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0	
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1	
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1	
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3	
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7	
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2	
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3	
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2	
	3rd	269.3	49.5	928.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1	
	4th	218.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4	
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8	

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls			Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination			
				Cotton	Other ⁽¹⁾						
	Thousands			Thousand dozen							
1954	451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9	
1955	457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9	
1952	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0	
4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4	
1953	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	20.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9	
2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2	
3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9	
4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7	
1954	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9	
2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3	
3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0	
4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6	
1955	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3	
2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1	
3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8	
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5	
1956	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7	

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER										
East of Rocky Mountains										
Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure										
1953	608.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.8
1954	603.7	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5
1954 M	620.3	256.8	0.7	12.9	20.2	81.3	28.8	3.0	18.4	91.4
A	455.1	147.4	1.4	21.1	16.1	59.1	27.7	5.1	5.2	11.8
M	606.4	279.5	1.0	41.0	23.5	128.2	75.0	1.1	7.1	2.4
J	782.2	379.3	1.5	38.7	30.6	178.6	111.4	9.5	3.1	5.9
J	781.0	370.7	0.8	34.7	29.8	164.3	118.0	5.1	11.3	6.7
A	758.8	328.5	0.6	23.3	22.5	122.0	141.3	9.0	3.4	4.3
S	683.0	244.3	0.7	27.2	14.6	94.6	94.2	5.2	2.7	5.1
O	564.8	159.7	0.4	19.1	11.1	73.8	44.9	2.3	1.0	7.0
N	488.2	96.7	0.4	14.3	4.0	44.0	22.5	0.6	1.4	9.4
D	499.3	138.4	0.6	10.2	12.3	39.2	21.0	0.6	4.1	50.4
1955 J	625.4	221.3	0.4	20.4	22.1	46.5	26.4	2.3	14.2	89.0
F	626.3	251.7	0.2	26.7	20.0	62.0	25.3	4.9	12.5	100.2
M	723.7	317.1	1.3	23.4	28.0	80.6	39.6	5.6	16.1	122.6
A	471.7	146.5	1.3	25.8	16.7	52.5	32.8	3.9	5.3	8.2
M	674.1	302.6	1.0	47.7	20.8	122.0	97.8	2.9	6.1	4.4
J	831.9	406.4	1.5	57.9	26.7	186.2	113.7	8.6	3.3	8.6
J	766.5	370.9	0.9	47.1	32.3	164.4	108.9	4.5	6.7	6.1
A	772.3	330.1	1.0	30.8	27.0	134.2	113.0	8.1	4.6	11.4
S	741.5	287.0	1.0	31.3	20.3	113.3	107.2	5.5	3.6	4.6
O	588.8	174.7	0.6	18.7	14.3	93.3	35.9	3.1	0.5	8.3
N	433.8	118.5	0.4	10.8	10.2	49.7	26.4	0.5	2.9	17.7
D	510.7	171.5	0.4	10.7	16.6	43.5	23.8	0.3	2.7	73.5
1956 J	576.7	205.0	0.3	14.5	22.0	52.2	31.3	1.5	8.9	74.3
F	641.3	259.5	0.1	26.8	30.9	62.2	26.5	2.3	8.8	101.8
M	689.7	277.1	0.3	17.2	29.6	90.1	45.8	3.6	8.8	81.7
A	474.0	143.8	0.7	10.2	15.6	64.7	34.0	5.3	0.7	12.6
M	656.0	281.6	0.9	35.2	24.3	138.2	73.6	1.9	3.4	3.9

WOOD PULP⁽¹⁾

NEWSPRINT

Production					Shipments				Stocks End of Period
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	Production	Total	Domestic	Export ⁽²⁾		
Thousand tons									
1954	806.1	444.8	361.3	181.0	500.1	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0
1955	830.7	452.4	369.9	197.2	515.9	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1
1954 M	824.1	461.8	353.4	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
A	788.4	442.6	337.5	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
M	808.2 ^a	448.9 ^a	350.7	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
J	793.8	436.7	348.6	185.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	182.4
J	792.1	444.7	339.3	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
A	802.3	446.7	346.6	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
S	787.4	432.8	346.2	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
O	838.7	462.7	367.3	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
N	423.2	461.0	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
D	780.9	439.7	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
1955 J	786.2	434.7	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.1	149.6
F	761.3	416.9	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
M	866.4	472.7	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
A	825.8	454.3	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
J	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
J	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
A	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
S	814.6	442.0	364.6	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
O	879.2	476.8	393.3	204.1	538.8	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
N	866.9	471.5	386.3	214.8	541.7	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
D	818.4	447.9	362.7	189.9	520.0	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956 J	843.0	456.0	378.8	179.8	523.3	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
F	837.9	449.1	381.0	200.9	514.7	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
M	897.4	478.6	410.3	180.0	552.9	534.8	39.0	498.8	132.2
A	842.6	461.3	373.3	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
M	913.4	492.5	412.4	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0

40 Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint. ⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletin of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
1954	11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4	
1955	21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6	
1953	N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4	
	D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0	
1954	J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	
	F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	
	M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	
	A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	
	M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	
	J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	
	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	
	N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	
	D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	
1955	J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	
	F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	
	M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	
	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	
	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	
	J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	
	J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	
	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	
	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	
	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers Inter-change	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons										
1954	1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
1955	2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	40.8	1.6	268.8	137.2	33.5	439.5
1953	N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
	D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	262.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954	J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
	F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
	M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
	A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	214.5	92.6	1.3	306.4
	M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
	J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
	N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
	D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955	J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	186.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
	F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
	M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	271.6	150.8	24.4	450.9
	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	283.7	140.6	49.0	473.2
	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	46.4	291.8	133.0	32.4	457.2
	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	47.3	294.9	133.1	46.2	474.3
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	51.2	295.7	143.7	18.1	457.5
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	46.5	287.3	138.8	33.2	459.3
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	47.5	305.7	158.8	18.3	482.8
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	41.6	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	44.9	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	47.2	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments			Imports ⁽²⁾	
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽³⁾	Export		Domestic
Thousand net tons										
1954		184.3	9.7	266.3	259.5	6.8	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1955		267.8	13.9	377.5	370.1	7.3	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1
1954	M	200.8	9.3 ⁽⁴⁾	249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
	A	194.3		255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
	M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
	O	181.9		279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5	9.7	287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
	D	183.3		276.0	269.3	6.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955	J	199.5	8.1	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1		321.2	314.7	6.6	229.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M	275.7		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2	11.5	360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M	284.1		378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
	J	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
	J	296.8	16.8	360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A	288.9		386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	40.0	283.7	95.6
	S	276.8		374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	293.4		417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
	N	284.4	19.2	415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D	281.9		423.1	414.7	8.4	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	J	285.1	19.5	433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F	268.5		400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M	292.6		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	287.1		434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
	M	291.3		462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange. ⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales			
										Total	Exp.	Dom.	
Thousands													Number
1954		29.34	29.76	5.68	5.82	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508
1955		37.85	37.80	6.00	6.57	31.25	31.23	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.99	32.25	12,712
1954	M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.08	0.62	36.46	12,764
	A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04	0.82	39.22	13,779
	M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970
	J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.60	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.82	31.90	13,801
	A	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875
1955	6	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772
		8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309
	O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.60	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823
	N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416
	D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.67	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770
1955	J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.61	0.20	17.81	5,963
	F	32.68	31.63	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	6,911
	M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,763
	A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.30	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,413 ^a
	M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,546 ^a
1956	J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,529
	A	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	16,967
	S	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.77	0.82	33.45	16,867
	O	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.56	4.62	24.94	13,993
	N	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.64	0.91	26.14	11,986
1956	D	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.59	9,910
	J	28.27	28.19	4.12	4.02	24.14	24.17	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,003
	F	29.70	26.16	4.96	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,678
	M	29.22	27.63	6.00	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.40	1.14	23.27	8,524
	A	47.53	46.66	9.97	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.55	12,146
1956	M	60.37	60.47 ^a	12.60	11.40 ^a	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.86	1.16	49.70	19,012
		58.62	57.02	12.28	12.18	46.34	44.84		56.56	2.77	53.79	22,849	

42 ⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
Domestic Types ⁽¹⁾			All Types			Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1954	19.67	19.84	42.84	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42
1955	20.64	22.61	19.32	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1954 M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
D	12.27	11.09	42.84	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
1955 J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
D	10.04	9.94	19.32	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956 J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
M	36.81	33.32	22.17	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.77	3.29	1.26
A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	34.09*	2.45	0.89
M	37.38	31.62	32.15		0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68		1.21

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period			Value of Factory Shipments		
				Radios									
		Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combina- tions	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports (4)	Exports	Radios	Television sets
		Thousands											
		Thousand dollars											
1954		38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038
1955		47.7	71.0	50.8	28.1	2.9	63.7	131.7	130.4	3.8	0.8	3,492	19,568
1954	M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
	A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
	S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
	O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
	N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
	D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465
1955	J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041	17,724
	F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9	3,359	18,133
	M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9	3,500	15,817
	A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1	3,403	9,351
	M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4	3,549	6,470
	J	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8	3,808	8,672
	J	39.3	26.1	39.6	18.4	2.1	28.0	164.9	126.1	2.6	0.4	2,624	8,765
	A	38.3	66.2	40.1	23.5	2.7	69.7	163.9	122.6	4.3	1.8	2,469	21,071
	S	48.4	108.1	66.9	40.9	3.7	118.4	145.4	112.4	2.5	0.8	4,563	34,277
	O	51.3	112.8	63.8	41.7	3.6	108.8	132.9	115.7	3.0	0.5	4,147	32,896
	N	67.9	121.7	72.7	54.6	4.3	112.1	128.0	125.3	4.6	1.3	4,240	34,175
	D	68.6	89.6	64.9	46.5	4.2	84.5	131.7	130.4	6.1	1.0	4,204	27,463
1956	J	41.6	55.9	30.4	17.1	2.5	51.9	142.7	133.1	4.0	0.3	2,363	15,508
	F	59.5	60.8	46.9	27.8	2.5	52.6	155.3	141.2	6.0	0.6	3,151	15,697
	M	70.2	47.6	51.8	28.1	2.2	37.4	163.8	147.4	5.2	0.2	3,388	11,269
	A	77.1	35.2	66.8	26.9	3.1	24.3	172.8	151.8	4.4	0.4	4,508	7,350
	M	76.5	28.9	66.3	26.0	2.3	20.1	183.4	167.0		0.9	4,400	5,983

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Includes television sets. ⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included. D.B.S. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada	
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia		
	Number															
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641	
1955	11,523	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	10,629	107	448	2,906	4,279	1,720	1,170	79,716	
1954	F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,127
	M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,079
	A	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978
	M	13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816
	J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,263
	J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,674
	A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,181
	S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,309	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310
	O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,466
	N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746
D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,080	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641	
1955	F	4,056	7	135	980	1,846	510	578	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,618
	J	4,170	5	110	748	2,098	454	755	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	60,071
	M	5,181	62	25	1,560	2,240	284	1,010	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	58,519
	A	9,900	102	400	2,366	4,208	1,144	1,680	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	58,562
	M	16,356	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	8,332	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,119	763	65,943
	J	19,043	111	1,024	6,156	6,670	3,243	1,840	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	75,684
	J	15,924	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	81,363
	A	16,219	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	85,938
	S	15,358	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	88,183
	O	14,911	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,967	1,347	17,365	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	89,219
N	10,923	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	14,181	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	85,777	
D	6,225	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	79,716	
1956	J	4,091	66	120	847	2,131	283	644	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	72,993
	F	4,592	70	98	1,595	1,718	349	762	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,061
	M	5,452	11	76	1,663	2,288	616	798	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,298
	A	9,342	37	243	2,962	3,662	1,307	1,111	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	66,676

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1956, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Mun- icipalities	Thousand dollars													
			Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Vancou- ver
1954		60,697	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1955		70,928	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318
1954	F	27,115	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,800	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
	M	60,870	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	265	4,634	5,649	11,015
	A	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,400	9,025
	M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,750	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
	J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,969	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
	J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,044	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
	A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
	S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	8,399	8,701
	O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
	N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,906	2,777	5,553
	D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955	F	30,699	263	699	7,198	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276
	J	31,154	367	941	12,250	2,203	11,098	2,139	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
	M	53,101	624	1,471	15,696	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	233	4,291	3,333	7,085
	A	77,976	1,013	2,138	28,800	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,289	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,023
	M	97,082	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	10,720
	J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,489	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854
	J	67,357	1,063	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,400	5,141	12,467
	A	121,558	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
	S	77,070	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,046	6,418	11,141
	O	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,263
	N	81,223	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,962	12,111
	D	48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,391	122	1,146	1,120	3,780	2,262	913	5,407
1956	F	40,576	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,945	15,035	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782	13,763
	J	51,659	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,179	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,697	7,599
	M	55,413	946	1,825	26,056	4,563	21,938	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,569	3,530	12,270
	A	80,142	1,882	2,337	31,968	5,161	32,388	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,045	1,954	7,031	5,813	12,829
	M	118,152	1,924	2,806	32,284	10,534	42,166	7,244	3,860	9,607	10,875	3,034	2,157	8,345	10,114	12,460

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1954	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1955	150,386	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1954 J	47,761	97	—	546	809	5,536	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
F	55,248	236	1,137	663	150	8,869	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
M	133,731	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,683
A	138,051	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M	160,275	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,868	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,295	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,833	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,486	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	138,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	62,411	118	2,418	331	907	8,832	25,154	1,564	1,568	6,302	15,219
F	60,952	198	3	425	199	14,438	27,890	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	113,041	360	202	1,198	1,160	20,784	58,599	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	171,929	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,799
M	221,068	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,807	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,468	7,309	18,189	19,774
J	177,193	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,993
A	218,964	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
S	172,437	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,458	5,658	17,133	22,504
O	159,858	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
N	153,077	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
D	90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,668	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,693
1956 J	82,415	235	25	2,287	652	18,264	35,253	1,440	300	5,049	18,910
F	96,453	264	10	761	253	21,662	44,393	6,305	333	12,694	11,778
M	124,853	95	—	1,183	2,116	35,661	52,311	3,316	1,170	9,642	19,359
A	189,391*	1,783*	74	2,576	2,068*	48,018*	83,366*	6,083*	6,690	17,834*	20,909*
M	250,809	808	86	3,062	2,124	51,282	117,777	12,236	7,502	24,284	31,658

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Residential						Institutional and				
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Industrial	Commercial	Government	Other	
	Thousand dollars										
1954	68,853	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1955	80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1954 J	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,194	6,291	7,484	914
F	26,992	218	4,684	14,886	2,274	4,881	1,958	7,908	9,440	7,975	975
M	68,061	732	13,358	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,309
A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	10,222	15,507	23,167	681
M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
A	89,596	1,669	16,440	45,384	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080	1,024
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	736
1955 J	27,969	262	3,436	12,543	1,942	9,787	1,814	8,257	8,947	15,020	404
F	32,326	211	5,844	16,915	1,730	7,626	2,220	9,415	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,006	966	12,592	34,139	7,510	10,399	3,434	12,413	14,631	16,143	816
A	99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	26,800	490
M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819
J	121,003	2,230	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,656	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,960	27,978	43,918	1,510
S	97,619	1,982	18,063	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	18,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
D	33,842	467	6,233	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956 J	30,960	351	6,550	15,226	2,399	6,333	1,957	10,885	26,148	12,198	367
F	45,972	468	12,375	23,592	2,618	6,922	2,802	15,454	17,828	15,637	761
M	68,012	1,771	16,761	31,321	7,786	10,375	3,878	14,060	18,849	18,377	1,076
A	110,257*	2,557*	26,352*	53,181*	16,064*	12,104*	7,301*	16,607*	23,917*	29,744*	1,564
M	132,852	3,116	23,568	63,693	24,692	17,783	8,932	29,178	45,017	34,067	763

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾	
Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production		Producers' Sales				
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons					
1954	24.56	227	87	89	5.29	603.7	337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5	
1955	28.23	249	91	89	5.44		384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7	
1954	M	27.92	157	83	5.15	620.3	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5	
	A	21.84	149	66	4.56	455.1	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3	
	M	22.76	237	76	4.36	608.4	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4	
	J	26.78	304	103	4.79	782.2	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2	
	J	25.63	343	88	4.82	781.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7	
	A	25.94	350	119	6.62	758.8	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8	
	S	27.05	316	126	6.91	683.0	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6	
	O	24.96	248	104	8.9	564.8	364.1	4.9	24.1	9.1	42.1	16.2	
	N	23.32	200	98	6.38	488.2	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8	
	D	23.37	89	38	4.21	499.3	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5	
1955	J	23.72	170	45	3.4	625.4	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7	
	F	23.16	219	94	8.2	626.3	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1	
	M	22.96	190	88	7.8	723.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8	
	A	25.59	202	70	6.5	471.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2	
	M	27.00	257	75	9.0	674.1	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3	
	J	28.27	421	109	12.7	831.9	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6	
	J	29.57	381	94	12.6	766.5	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5	
	A	32.32	346	124	13.3	772.3	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9	
	S	31.36	289	119	12.3	741.5	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7	
	O	31.96	254	122	9.6	588.8	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1	
	N	32.80	172	84	7.9	433.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6	
	D	30.01	91	64	2.9	510.7	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6	
1956	J	30.90	195	70	4.1	578.7	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.3	16.0	
	F	31.70	227	85	6.8	641.3	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.7	15.9	
	M	33.89	184	70	3.8	689.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8*	15.1*	
	A	31.58	198	59	5.7	474.0	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.1	15.7	
	M	33.16	286	89	6.28	656.0	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4			
		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁴⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁵⁾
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	
Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales		
Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars		
1954	2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506	
1955	3,293	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621	
1954	M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873	
	A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013	
	M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190	
	J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143	
	J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	9,986	9,600	37.77	9,248	
	A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649	
	S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985	
	O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344	
	N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058	
	D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	5,105	7,012	26.10	5,726	
1955	J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	5,900	6,250	22.85	7,231	
	F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559	
	M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158	
	A	3,166	657	4,982	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987	
	M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	9,833	9,833	38.13	12,765	
	J	4,813	550	5,872	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828	
	J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216	
	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897	
	S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848	
	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576	
	N	3,250	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543	
	D	1,860	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836	
1956	J	1,494*	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344	
	F	1,656*	555*	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798	
	M	1,385*	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891	
	A	2,611	608	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371	
	M				30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998	

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⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

⁽⁴⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

⁽⁵⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁶⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock						
			Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco							
Million dollars																	
1954		598.83	158.08	104.86	14.29	38.93	41.35	7.49	14.15	16.72	210.16						
1955		588.14	137.40	89.13	8.76	39.51	44.74	8.73	13.83	18.96	213.46						
1952	1st	555.73	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.49	177.34						
	2nd	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37						
	3rd	680.17	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82						
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.10	269.60						
1953	1st	533.23	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06						
	2nd	649.81	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—	181.56						
	3rd	778.29	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80						
	4th	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22						
1954	1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78						
	2nd	560.82	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46						
	3rd	595.42	151.57	81.04	16.12	54.41	45.00	8.34	30.08	—	194.55						
	4th	726.26	231.95	147.64	19.70	64.62	51.75	11.99	11.57	19.42	249.84						
1955	1st	467.17	70.58	50.24	3.41	16.93	76.54	9.25	4.03	61.84	175.72						
	2nd	583.09	163.12	121.08	11.36	30.67	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	196.21						
	3rd	635.78	167.16	117.40	9.43	40.34	43.28	8.20	34.55	—	214.93						
	4th	666.52	148.74	67.80	10.82	70.11	43.81	8.20	11.61	14.02	266.99						
1956	1st	517.90	119.58	91.36	6.70	21.52	59.38	7.81	3.95	46.11	182.89						
Live Stock																	
Cattle and Calves					Other Farm Products												
Hogs					Dairy Products		Fruits		Eggs		Other Products ⁽⁴⁾		Forest Products		Fur Farming		
Million dollars																	
1954		93.21	80.41	2.42	34.11	106.64	12.35	31.34	14.51	20.83	3.58						
1955		101.07	72.19	2.58	37.62	109.50	12.28	31.39	14.53	21.54	3.31						
1952	1st	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	17.61	3.66						
	2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85						
	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77						
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86						
1953	1st	89.56	67.09	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71	33.63	10.50	16.60	5.12						
	2nd	86.01	74.09	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53	2.38						
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73						
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06						
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05						
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.68	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23						
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	28.29	27.23	13.41	4.31	1.17						
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	12.41	32.99	14.86	35.82	2.87						
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	11.33	80.23	3.03	29.37	9.30	17.84	4.57						
	2nd	95.87	72.58	0.87	26.89	125.50	5.54	27.69	19.84	26.53	3.35						
	3rd	97.86	70.88	3.15	43.04	133.07	28.19	29.29	14.42	4.42	1.03						
	4th	118.81	74.52	4.43	69.23	99.20	12.34	39.23	14.55	37.36	4.30						
1956	1st	93.63	68.71	1.75	18.81	84.85	2.64	32.81	10.19	18.68	6.88						
Prince Edward Island																	
Nova Scotia																	
New Brunswick																	
Quebec																	
Ontario																	
Manitoba																	
Saskatchewan																	
Alberta																	
British Columbia																	
Million dollars																	
1954		6.10	11.07	12.21	101.74	178.60	46.98	118.11	96.96	27.07							
1955		6.37	11.27	11.83	106.25	186.03	42.53	106.26	90.77	26.84							
1952	1st	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99							
	2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20							
	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	23.22							
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54							
1953	1st	6.40	8.46	9.99	72.82	179.67	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.53							
	2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.23	185.71	111.79	22.37							
	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39							
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25							
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73							
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.46							
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.34	117.75	77.19	29.68							
	4th	7.71	13.43	15.87	106.30	187.54	68.01	162.01	127.99	35.42							
1955	1st	6.74	8.81	10.08	77.21	184.55	25.79	56.36	78.28	19.36							
	2nd	7.82	10.57	12.25	113.44	160.08	43.09	120.25	93.49	22.10							
	3rd	4.91	11.59	10.30	114.29	197.76	46.32	124.91	95.21	30.49							
	4th	6.03	14.10	14.70	120.05	201.71	54.92	123.52	96.11	35.39							
1956	1st	5.51	9.54	10.80	83.47	178.28	34.56	85.19	89.01	21.53							

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products. ⁽⁵⁾Includes in

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period							
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		Poultry		
								Total	Cured or in cure			
Thousands					Million pounds							
1954	136	68	47	390	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7		
1955	142	69	49	462	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	28.9		
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7	28.9	
	F	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1	
	M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6	
	A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0	
	M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6	
	J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9	
	J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7	
	A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0	
	S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4	
	O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9	
	N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1	
	D	144	49	52	544	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7	
	1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.4	3.2	2.5	39.0	12.2	24.9
		F	116	41	28	409	24.3	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8
		M	149	79	30	536	23.3	1.9	2.3	43.1	14.1	16.0
		A	120	106	19	440	23.0	3.8	1.8	47.5	12.1	12.3
M		127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3	
J		155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4	
J		130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5	
A		136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2	
S		180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2	
O		143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4	
N		158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7	
D		156	51	52	590	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9	
1956		J	142	43	37	493	34.5	4.4	4.0	45.0	11.2	26.2
		F	129	42	28	449	32.3	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.7
		M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.3	3.4	48.1	11.8	18.2
		A	136	107	22	494	29.2	4.9	2.4	54.3	11.8	15.2
	M	138	99	15	458	27.9	5.9	2.0	53.6	12.7	12.8	

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel	Dollars per bushel
1935-39=100										
1954	224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1955	224.2	207.3	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1954 J	221.4	201.6	266.3	28.1	60.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.728
A	225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.732
M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722
J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727
A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
S	..	206.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.066	0.940
N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955 J	220.6	215.7	248.3	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
F	..	218.6	245.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.87	25.31	1.216	0.952
M	..	210.5	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
A	225.7	215.1	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
M	..	216.4	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.23	1.071	0.929
J	..	212.5	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
J	..	199.5	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
A	226.3	198.1	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
S	..	199.1	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
O	..	199.1	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
N	..	200.5	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.87	1.021	0.802
D	..	202.7	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.30	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956 J	222.2	206.0	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
F	..	211.9	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
M	..	216.0	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.00	1.102	0.878
A	231.0	225.6	232.0	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
M	..	221.6	238.0	14.7	103.1	58.8	16.54	22.32	1.151	0.896

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽³⁾
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)							(4)
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
1955	17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1954 A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.50	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.37
M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.26
J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.21
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.33
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56
S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34
1955 J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.83	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956 J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.46	0.02	0.86
M	17.76	3.18	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
A	30.31	3.28	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
M	39.12	3.65	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.
 Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production		Fluid Sales		Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾		Milk and Cream		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds				Thousand gals.				Million pounds		
1954	1,409	425	26.10	7.11	37.52	2,387	91.03	42.42	67.72		
1955	1,440	444	26.49	6.60	39.42	3,056	100.57	38.27	73.47		
1954 A	1,353	423	23.67	5.08	39.12	2,066	43.04	22.59	41.23		
M	1,099	425	34.15	9.43	55.06	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02		
J	2,029	413	46.55	13.84	63.14	3,842	74.91	34.04	79.18		
J	1,952	422	43.87	12.88	56.13	4,388	93.41	40.33	94.09		
A	1,797	415	39.66	11.93	48.72	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25		
S	1,611	413	34.44	10.35	40.89	2,373	115.35	49.02	102.75		
O	1,374	436	25.53	7.78	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50		
N	1,106	431	16.92	4.38	24.05	1,686	103.03	46.36	81.61		
D	1,008	447	13.01	2.67	21.06	1,540	91.03	42.42	67.72		
1955 J	929	434	10.97	1.94	20.50	1,381	80.37	40.15	51.38		
F	896	413	9.49	1.68	21.39	1,392	68.98	36.79	39.85		
M	1,085	406	13.71	2.70	27.52	1,884	58.85	32.45	31.29		
A	1,358	448	22.33	4.81	39.42	2,444	58.53	31.21	32.87		
M	1,770	439	36.18	9.46	55.03	3,458	68.04	31.74	46.82		
J	2,072	434	47.65	13.09	61.57	4,362	90.28	37.23	64.80		
J	1,858	433	40.50	10.28	49.97	5,244	106.40	40.23	74.35		
A	1,831	451	39.23	10.21	51.26	4,795	118.57	42.92	84.70		
S	1,726	442	36.64	10.44	53.28	2,656	126.53	46.16	94.29		
O	1,482	455	28.59	7.86	42.43	1,905	127.88	45.20	95.69		
N	1,152	445	18.43	4.25	24.92	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98		
D	1,062	470	14.15	2.52	25.68	1,512	100.57	38.27	73.47		
1956 J	978	456	11.05	2.02	24.20	1,515	88.32	36.19	61.92		
F	930	442	10.54	1.73	22.62	1,659	74.97	31.38	48.78		
M	1,157	499	14.82	3.20	31.09	1,906	64.94	26.95	43.64		
A	1,375	456	22.70	4.68	42.70	2,514	63.69	26.40	44.95		
M			31.57	7.92	50.03	3,382	69.39	27.42	51.33		
J			45.79	12.75	64.61	4,263	89.73	32.44			

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.
⁽²⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
⁽³⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.
 Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Landings					Exports of Fish Products					Stocks	
Seafish					By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period	
Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster			
Thousand dollars				Million pounds							
1954	7,162	160.3	110.4	49.9	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	49.5	
1955	6,467	145.6	104.6	41.1	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7	
1954	A	3,501	72.5	68.5	4.0	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6
	M	9,052	151.7	136.3	15.4	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0
	J	10,195	190.5	176.9	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.5
	J	15,255	371.9	326.5	45.4	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9
	A	14,370	262.4	206.4	56.0	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	53.9
1955	S	11,504	190.6	140.7	50.0	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	60.0
	O	6,779	182.7	69.4	113.3	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	62.1
	N	3,792	137.9	59.5	78.3	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	59.0
	D	4,364	119.1	43.6	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	49.5
	J	3,258	132.4	33.2	99.1	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.5
	F	1,903	56.6	32.9	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.9
	M	1,908	45.7	40.6	5.1	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	3,943	83.3	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	9,219	164.1	149.8	14.4	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	9,396	185.2	172.6	12.6	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
1956	J	12,791	305.2	278.4	26.8	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	13,281	241.1	179.2	61.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
	S	8,793	162.9	122.4	40.5	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
	O	4,205	96.4	82.1	14.3	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
	N	2,876	116.9	46.3	70.5	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
	D	5,184	154.2	33.3	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
	J	3,502	137.7	43.4	94.2	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
	F	4,480	212.0	47.7	164.3	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	33.5
	M	2,948	107.9	40.2	67.7	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	30.7
	A	3,725	60.6	53.7	6.9	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	34.4
M	9,441	144.3	131.0	12.4	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	38.2	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1954 and 1955 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽¹⁾	
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾								
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels											
					Million barrels							
Production												
Million pounds												
1954		71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.64	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21
1955		72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	2.97	7.33	20.88	19.96	2.36	..	0.21
1954	A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
	M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32					
	J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.49	7.51					
	J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.22	5.30					
	A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
	S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93					
	O	79.6	1.94	0.90	11.72	3.14	12.57					
	N	75.2	1.88	0.70	10.92	3.66	9.94					
	D	66.6	1.67	0.70	9.88	3.64	5.05	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
	1955 J	64.0	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.55	5.91					
	F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38					
	M	76.2	1.90	0.79	11.77	4.30	8.43					
	A	73.7	1.70	1.06	10.43	3.81	4.46	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	0.30
	M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.70	6.19					
	J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.22	6.62					
	J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05					
	A	69.0	1.68	0.67	9.18	3.54	7.63	22.64	19.72	2.25	..	0.29
	S	79.7	1.79	0.85	9.47	2.89	8.98					
	O	78.2	1.77	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62					
	N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.04	7.89					
	D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	2.97	6.78	18.60	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
	1956 J	69.6	1.58	0.61	10.55	2.99	6.12					
	F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.53	9.82					
	M	71.7	1.70	0.71	11.85	3.81	5.92					
	A	73.0	1.67	0.73	11.24	4.19	4.57	21.06	22.76	2.41	..	0.16
	M	72.9	1.73	0.81	9.87	4.11	6.00					

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1954	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	22.20	5.27	55.61
1955	11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1953 4th	11.79	47.33	3.05	1.93	12.48	16.12	24.27	19.96	4.84	52.44
1954 1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.60	6.00	36.75
2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.89	5.44	40.45
3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.84	4.66	72.11
4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.46	4.96	73.09
1955 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956 1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons			Million pounds					Million gallons
1954	15.05	23.97	1.70 ⁽³⁾	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.19	17.70	25.95
1955	15.82	21.05	1.98	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.71
1953 4th	18.41	20.33	1.59	12.77	5.58	5.91	2.56	5.90	12.11	21.53	24.32
1954 1st	9.25	23.80	1.49	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	22.61	19.83
2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	14.24	28.70
3rd	16.25	22.70	2.26	10.51	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.21	14.06	31.31
4th	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.90	23.96
1955 1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
2nd	10.98	24.27	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64
3rd	16.90	14.50	2.67	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	41.00
4th	20.34	22.69	2.30	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	25.25
1956 1st	12.56	29.40	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	12.80	7.44	4.87	5.33	4.22	10.93	20.15	23.31

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Million pounds										
1954	104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2	
1955	110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	132.6	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9	
1954	F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
	M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
	A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
	M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
	J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
	J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
	S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
	O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
	N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
	D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
	1955	J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
	F	31.6	79.9	74.3	10.9	85.2	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
	M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
	A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
	M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
	J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
	J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
	A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
	S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	134.7	166.2
	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	241.5	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
	D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	127.0	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
	1956	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	80.6	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	86.0	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	64.2	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.9	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Steaks and Boiled Dinners.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores ⁽²⁾	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽³⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1954	1,005.5	190.0	12.9	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4
1955	1,072.8	201.4	77.6	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9
1954 J	862.0	177.5	12.2	34.5	62.6	12.0	112.6	43.5	41.6	7.6	34.2
F	864.3	167.4	11.5	32.8	66.0	12.8	141.4	40.8	36.8	6.4	33.9
M	943.0	176.1	12.2	36.7	80.4	14.7	199.5	44.8	43.7	7.5	42.2
A	1,029.5	186.1	13.1	40.3	86.7	19.3	218.1	52.2	55.1	11.4	46.7
M	1,070.7	194.2	13.5	46.5	84.7	19.0	219.3	58.4	52.3	11.1	60.6
J	1,064.6	193.0	12.9	45.5	84.3	19.4	211.7	58.0	53.0	11.8	64.7
J A	1,063.8	208.1	13.0	50.5	67.4	19.2	201.1	63.5	48.6	9.8	65.5
S	994.0	184.5	12.3	46.1	73.7	16.8	166.8	59.7	41.5	8.4	66.0
O	1,011.3	189.1	12.6	44.2	89.1	18.1	160.7	55.1	46.5	10.3	62.9
N	1,020.0	199.7	13.6	44.9	96.3	19.9	136.9	56.7	54.5	10.1	62.5
D	1,013.7	184.9	12.2	42.6	118.0	20.9	130.9	49.9	56.6	10.5	57.5
1955 J	1,248.9	218.7	15.4	50.4	152.0	41.5	129.8	49.6	59.6	15.7	55.8
F	840.1	182.0	59.7	34.6	69.0	12.8	126.6	44.3	41.3	7.1	37.3
M	798.5	175.2	61.9	32.8	67.8	13.1	129.8	40.9	35.4	5.8	33.6
A	915.9	188.6	66.5	36.7	81.8	15.1	173.9	44.5	41.7	7.1	38.5
J	1,101.0	207.9	76.1	42.0	90.4	21.4	245.2	53.5	57.3	12.0	48.2
M	1,124.0	196.9	73.1	46.4	93.2	19.5	257.8	59.4	51.9	11.0	65.7
J	1,189.3	209.4	78.5	48.1	90.6	20.3	274.6	62.4	55.0	11.9	72.0
A	1,112.3	210.3	82.4	50.7	71.1	19.3	233.6	65.5	48.5	9.5	66.2
S	1,112.3	198.4	79.9	48.3	81.2	18.0	221.6	62.5	42.9	8.7	73.1
O	1,121.8	205.9	79.7	46.8	102.3	20.7	195.0	59.7	50.2	11.4	71.9
N	1,125.4	209.8	79.4	46.0	107.3	21.7	184.3	59.0	56.8	10.7	70.7
D	1,094.6	197.1	74.7	43.9	133.0	22.9	154.1	51.8	60.0	11.2	60.2
1956 J	1,339.1	235.9	119.6	51.9	163.3	44.6	147.6	51.7	95.1	16.0	57.5
F	880.0	189.1	61.3	35.4	74.0	13.9	129.7	46.9	42.1	7.1	41.1
M	864.2	187.0	64.4	34.7	75.2	14.1	142.3	43.5	36.3	5.9	39.6
A	1,045.4	215.9	78.1	41.0	93.5	20.8	190.0	49.4	53.4	9.3	42.7
M	1,106.9	200.4	69.3	39.4	94.9	18.9	259.6	54.5	50.1	10.2	54.3
	1,237.0	217.3	78.5	50.0	102.9	21.2	281.0	64.4	55.2	12.0	73.3

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores ⁽⁴⁾	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1954	16.2	24.3	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6	85.4	233.1	386.2	196.6	104.1
1955	43.3		37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0	92.0	247.1	416.7	202.1	114.9
1954 J	11.9	23.4	32.2	31.9	22.3	6.9	66.0	182.2	322.3	151.4	80.0
F	12.0	22.1	32.1	24.5	21.7	6.7	65.3	179.0	320.0	156.7	83.3
M	15.2	26.2	33.9	24.2	22.4	7.5	79.3	231.4	353.8	175.4	113.1
A	15.6	22.9	36.9	16.2	23.3	7.6	88.4	248.9	388.0	205.1	99.1
M	17.1	21.9	39.8	12.6	22.7	8.4	94.7	248.4	408.9	214.7	104.0
J	16.9	23.0	38.1	13.6	23.8	8.5	92.9	251.0	409.6	202.2	108.7
J A	16.8	22.1	42.3	12.1	22.2	8.1	92.1	242.3	403.6	215.9	109.9
S	16.1	20.4	44.2	14.5	22.8	9.0	85.9	224.5	371.0	207.1	105.5
O	16.8	24.7	40.0	22.0	22.8	8.8	84.4	236.1	387.2	199.7	103.8
N	18.3	25.3	40.0	23.0	23.7	9.1	84.7	238.2	387.9	201.7	107.5
D	17.7	26.0	37.3	24.6	22.5	10.5	84.2	243.8	385.6	198.2	101.8
1955 J	19.7	33.7	35.7	30.7	22.6	24.6	107.4	281.6	496.6	230.7	132.7
F	40.7		32.1	32.4	22.6	7.2	71.6	187.0	334.2	153.9	93.3
M	34.7		30.0	28.4	21.3	6.6	66.8	182.0	322.6	139.9	87.3
A	39.0		32.5	27.9	22.7	7.5	81.7	211.1	369.8	157.5	105.8
J	39.5		37.4	14.5	23.8	7.4	94.1	257.8	426.2	208.3	114.7
M	38.8		39.3	11.6	22.5	8.0	100.1	261.5	433.3	215.3	113.8
J	42.0		38.9	13.2	23.4	9.2	102.6	277.4	457.8	223.7	127.8
J A	41.6		41.3	10.4	22.3	8.6	98.1	250.1	430.7	216.2	117.3
S	41.0		44.8	12.6	24.0	9.9	96.9	247.4	415.6	229.7	122.7
O	46.1		41.4	21.6	23.9	9.3	92.5	255.4	426.6	226.3	120.9
N	48.3		40.6	23.8	24.1	9.1	95.4	262.9	429.7	220.5	116.9
D	47.0		37.1	29.3	22.5	11.1	90.1	263.9	424.5	203.5	112.5
1956 J	60.5		35.6	38.8	33.7	25.7	114.4	308.4	539.9	230.7	145.6
F	42.9		33.0	37.9	22.8	7.1	73.2	201.6	332.1	152.1	101.0
M	38.6		31.8	31.0	22.7	7.2	72.0	203.0	343.4	150.3	95.6
A	42.7		34.2	30.6	24.9	8.5	89.9	250.1	408.8	176.6	120.0
M	40.1		37.2	18.9	23.2	7.8	91.8	263.5	418.5	210.6	122.5
	43.7		41.5	15.8	24.1	9.0	111.6	285.4	463.5	243.7	132.8

52 ⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". ⁽³⁾As of January, 1955, includes Other Food and Beverage Stores. ⁽⁴⁾As of January, 1955, includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.
Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES														
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars														
1954	88.5	234.9	25.1	57.2	10.6	29.0	5.5	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.3	57.1		
1955	95.9	238.2	26.3	59.1	11.3	29.7	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.0	19.7	58.1		
J	62.6	206.9	15.5	50.6	6.7	27.7	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.2	13.1	48.7		
F	66.0	233.2	17.0	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0		
M	80.4	251.3	23.7	69.1	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.8	16.9	53.5		
A	86.7	255.4	27.6	69.3	10.4	34.9	5.9	4.7	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8		
M	84.7	250.0	25.0	65.5	9.2	34.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3	18.8	55.4		
J	84.3	236.4	23.0	59.0	9.8	31.2	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.0		
J	67.4	251.2	16.2	64.2	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.1	58.2		
A	73.7	265.3	19.1	73.3	6.8	37.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	18.4	18.0	56.1		
S	89.1	264.7	28.1	73.7	10.5	38.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	17.7	17.9	54.2		
O	96.3	294.2	29.6	80.4	12.7	42.7	5.7	4.7	5.0	18.5	18.9	59.1		
N	118.6	281.7	34.4	74.2	16.6	39.5	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.7	21.7	57.2		
D	152.0	234.9	42.2	57.2	23.2	29.9	8.5	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.1		
1955	69.0	237.2	16.7	58.9	6.7	30.3	5.2	4.2	6.1	16.8	16.3	55.6		
J	67.8	256.1	16.4	68.7	6.3	33.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.0	17.0	57.0		
M	81.7	267.6	23.8	72.2	8.6	35.5	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.8	17.5	58.9		
A	90.2	265.5 ^a	28.2	69.8 ^a	10.5	34.9 ^a	5.7	4.0	4.2	18.9 ^a	17.4	60.4		
M	93.1 ^a	263.3	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.2	20.0	59.4		
J	90.6	242.6	23.9	61.4	10.4	32.2	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.5	18.7	55.2		
J	71.1	252.7	16.0	65.2	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	16.7	17.7	57.2		
A	81.2	276.4	20.0	77.5	7.2	38.6	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.3	21.1	57.8		
S	102.3	267.5	30.8	74.5	11.8	37.8	5.7	4.6	5.6	17.2	22.6	54.7		
O	107.3	298.8	31.6	81.9	13.6	42.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	18.5	23.1	59.4		
N	125.0	289.8	37.8	76.9	19.3	39.3	6.4	6.3	5.9	17.8	24.0	59.1		
D	163.3	236.2	44.0	59.1	24.5	29.7	9.6	5.0	5.8	17.0	21.4	58.1		
1956	74.0	248.7	16.8	63.0	6.8	31.3	5.4	4.9	6.8	16.8	19.0	57.4		
J	75.2	276.2	17.5	76.5	6.9	35.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	18.1	19.2	61.7		
M	93.5	289.6	27.8	77.9	10.3	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.4		
A	94.9	291.0	27.3	76.5	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2		
M	102.9		28.4		10.4		5.8		5.1		22.4			
CHAIN STORES														
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1954	178.9	248.9	72.0	47.2	4.6	7.4	3.8	13.9	7.0	22.6	8.1	16.4	16.2	27.3
1955	191.0	262.0	79.6	52.6	4.9	7.4	3.9	14.1	7.1	21.7	9.6	19.2	17.3	30.8
J	146.7	225.3	68.3	38.5	3.5	7.6	2.6	13.6	4.3	21.3	6.8	16.8	10.0	25.8
F	142.6	232.9	63.3	39.3	3.2	7.8	2.3	14.2	4.4	23.3	6.7	16.3	10.6	27.3
M	155.6	246.3	68.2	39.1	3.4	9.2	2.7	15.7	3.9	25.5	8.2	16.3	12.2	30.5
A	172.0	250.8	70.5	39.8	4.6	8.7	4.2	15.7	4.5	25.7	8.1	15.8	16.0	32.8
M	179.4	251.9	74.1	39.5	4.9	7.8	4.1	15.8	7.6	25.5	8.4	16.8	15.8	34.0
J	179.0	252.7	71.2	42.1	5.1	7.4	4.5	15.2	8.0	25.6	8.2	16.9	16.1	33.9
J	188.6	248.2	77.5	43.2	5.0	6.3	4.0	14.5	9.3	23.8	7.3	17.9	16.0	33.1
A	168.9	253.3	66.7	43.8	3.5	7.5	3.1	15.1	10.6	24.6	7.1	17.1	13.9	34.3
S	174.7	261.7	69.4	44.5	4.0	8.3	3.8	15.6	9.1	23.9	8.6	16.5	15.0	37.7
O	188.1	276.6	77.5	46.4	4.6	9.5	3.7	16.0	8.6	23.5	9.0	18.3	16.6	39.1
N	180.6	297.4	71.6	48.0	4.4	10.8	4.0	15.9	8.4	23.3	8.7	18.4	17.5	40.1
D	270.4	248.9	85.4	47.2	8.6	7.4	6.4	13.9	5.5	22.6	10.0	16.4	34.6	27.3
1955	180.7	237.9	72.0	43.1	3.7	6.9	2.3	13.2	4.0	24.2	7.1	15.8	10.7	27.6
J	147.6	244.4	69.1	43.8	3.0	7.7	2.2	14.8	3.8	23.4	6.7	15.9	10.8	31.2
M	163.4	258.2	77.2	45.3	3.4	9.2	2.6	15.7	3.0	24.3	7.3	16.3	12.6	35.5
A	190.3	257.3	83.2	44.6	5.0	9.3	4.6	15.6	4.1	25.0	7.9	16.0	17.7	35.2
M	182.9	262.6	76.8	46.0	5.1	9.5	4.2	16.0	8.1	27.7	8.3	16.5	16.1	34.9
J	193.8	261.6	80.4	47.7	5.6	9.0	4.6	15.2	8.4	26.0	8.6	17.0	16.8	33.9
J	192.7	256.3	80.4	46.5	5.3	7.0	3.8	14.6	9.0	26.3	7.4	17.3	15.9	32.6
A	184.8	260.7	74.0	46.6	3.9	8.6	3.3	15.3	10.6	23.3	8.9	17.3	14.9	34.0
S	196.8	266.7	80.3	47.3	4.7	9.8	4.3	16.0	10.1	21.9	9.7	17.6	17.1	35.9
O	202.2	291.2	94.5	50.3	4.9	10.9	4.0	16.4	10.3	21.2	10.4	21.6	17.9	40.4
N	195.3	312.5	79.8	52.7	4.6	11.9	4.4	15.9	8.3	21.3	9.5	20.3	19.1	42.6
D	290.0	263.0	97.6	52.0	9.3	7.4	6.6	14.1	6.5	21.7	11.1	19.2	37.5	30.8
1956	160.9	255.5	78.1	48.8	3.7	8.8	2.4	13.7	4.4	24.6	7.6	15.9	11.7	31.3
J	160.3	269.7	76.8	50.3	3.3	10.0	2.2	15.3	4.6	26.5	7.9	17.3	11.7	36.7
M	198.4	272.2	92.5	51.5	4.6	10.1	3.6	16.3	3.3	28.2	8.5	15.6	17.3	37.2
A	180.3	279.1	82.2	51.3	4.3	10.7	3.9	16.8	4.9	29.5	8.0	16.5	15.4	39.0
M	206.2		89.0		4.4		4.4		10.2		9.4		17.5	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition									
Cash				Credit					
Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
			Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
Million dollars or percentages									
1954	3,016.5	1,972.0	65.4	1,044.5	34.6	357.9	11.9	686.6	22.7
1955	3,218.5	2,048.1 ^r	63.6	1,178.0 ^r	36.6 ^r	427.1 ^r	13.3 ^r	750.9 ^r	23.3 ^r
1951 4th qtr.	2,887.6	1,962.9	68.0	924.7	32.0	231.0	8.0	693.7	24.0
1952 1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,542.5	65.6	807.4	34.4	243.7	10.4	563.7	24.0
2nd qtr.	3,034.8	1,907.9	62.9	1,126.9	37.1	423.8	13.9	703.1	23.2
3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,890.5	63.9	1,066.7	36.1	367.9	12.5	698.8	23.6
4th qtr	3,190.2	2,077.5	65.1	1,112.7	34.9	386.1	12.1	726.6	22.8
1953 1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	916.3	35.7	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	1,191.9	37.1	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	1,098.3	35.7	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954 1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955 1st qtr.	2,554.5	1,651.1	64.6	903.4	35.4	296.4	11.6	607.0	23.8
2nd qtr.	3,414.2	2,117.5	62.0	1,296.7	38.0	522.4	15.3	774.3	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,346.3	2,098.2	62.7	1,278.1	37.3	488.3	13.7	789.8	23.6
4th qtr.	3,559.0	2,325.4 ^r	65.3 ^r	1,233.6 ^r	34.7 ^r	401.2 ^r	11.3 ^r	832.4 ^r	23.4 ^r
1956 1st qtr.	2,789.6	1,809.9	64.9	979.7	35.1	325.2	11.6	654.5	23.5

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1954	265.4	96.8	186.2	155.0	38.9	44.5	121.4	81.6	156.4
1955	287.7	109.9 ^r	226.4 ^r	159.0	40.6 ^r	48.3 ^r	130.0	89.9 ^r	174.9 ^r
1951 4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952 1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.2	120.2	29.3	25.9	91.0	58.8	64.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.8	163.0	39.8	28.5	113.1	76.6	80.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.6	137.4	31.8	28.8 ^r	109.8	74.6	94.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	140.5	211.5	54.2	39.2	132.1	86.1	111.6
1953 1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
3rd qtr.	225.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.0	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954 1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	188.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.6	80.6	164.4	118.4	31.9	37.9	114.4	76.9	149.6
2nd qtr.	274.2	104.2	170.4	164.2	42.4	39.7	121.2	84.8	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.5	102.3	181.2	141.6	32.9	38.2	128.7	90.5	155.3
4th qtr.	403.6	152.5 ^r	226.4 ^r	211.9	55.2 ^r	48.3 ^r	155.8	107.2 ^r	174.9 ^r
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	193.8	131.6	36.8	42.2	124.2	85.1	166.8

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1954	507.2	329.9	162.5	128.7	42.8	28.9	158.1	39.0	25.6
1955	596.1	397.2 ^r	88.7 ^r	132.1	42.3 ^r	27.1 ^r	163.8	46.7 ^r	27.8 ^r
1951 4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952 1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	93.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	113.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	105.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	86.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1 ^r	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
2nd qtr.	649.1	406.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	430.3	285.7	68.7	104.1	34.0	26.1	129.6	38.3	24.5
2nd qtr.	777.7	520.3	96.3	136.5	43.1	29.1	175.4	50.4	28.1
3rd qtr.	650.2	448.0	94.1	145.8	45.7	29.9	187.7	51.5	30.0
4th qtr.	486.0	334.6 ^r	88.7 ^r	141.8	46.3 ^r	27.1 ^r	162.5	46.7 ^r	27.8 ^r
1956 1st qtr.	462.1	308.9	85.9	111.1	36.0	25.3	139.7	42.4	26.0

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS

		Total of Selected Items	Charge Accounts ⁽¹⁾	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans ⁽²⁾
				Total	Retail Dealers ⁽³⁾	Finance Companies ⁽³⁾	
Millions of Dollars							
1954		1,846	363	822	322	500	661
1955		2,193 ^p	376 ^p	987 ^p	377 ^p	610 ^p	830 ^p
1951	1st qtr.	1,005	239	379	163	216	387
	2nd qtr.	977	219	365	141	224	393
	3rd qtr.	936	219	337	122	215	380
	4th qtr.	973	283	309	123	186	381
1952	1st qtr.	916	244	292	116	176	380
	2nd qtr.	1,076	231	428	163	265	417
	3rd qtr.	1,202	241	526	192	334	435
	4th qtr.	1,385	309	616	243	373	460
1953	1st qtr.	1,428	283	668	242	426	477
	2nd qtr.	1,565	268	772	247	525	525
	3rd qtr.	1,621	269	807	254	553	545
	4th qtr.	1,712	339	806	284	522	567
1954	1st qtr.	1,669	313	780	278	502	576
	2nd qtr.	1,728	300	813	284	529	615
	3rd qtr.	1,753	297	821	285	536	635
	4th qtr.	1,846	363	822	322	500	661
1955	1st qtr.	1,773	301	797	304	493	675
	2nd qtr.	1,930	317	870	314	556	743
	3rd qtr.	2,051	330	942	334	608	779
	4th qtr.	2,193 ^p	376 ^p	987 ^p	377 ^p	610 ^p	830 ^p

Note: Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

⁽¹⁾Consumers' charge accounts receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. ⁽²⁾Consumers' instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. ⁽³⁾Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles.

⁽⁴⁾Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foodstuffs	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1954	505.2	118.2	23.5	12.8	12.5	4.3	14.9	21.7	45.6	38.5	21.8	20.8	41.5
1955	562.7	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1954 A	500.3	111.8	22.8	12.3	9.8	6.7	11.6	21.1	39.7	39.3	22.4	19.3	41.0
M	509.9	119.6	21.1	12.5	10.2	6.3	13.9	23.3	44.1	40.9	23.5	20.1	40.9
J	543.1	130.5	20.6	12.7	9.9	6.6	14.7	24.4	53.3	45.2	23.4	20.6	46.6
J	504.0	129.3	17.8	12.2	10.3	5.1	13.4	22.1	53.3	39.9	19.2	20.1	42.7
A	501.9	119.5	26.3	12.0	12.8	5.0	14.0	23.6	53.4	36.3	19.6	21.4	40.6
S	516.4	124.1	31.6	13.7	15.0	3.9	17.3	26.1	51.6	35.2	21.5	21.8	44.5
O	514.1	124.8	28.1	13.9	15.6	3.2	17.1	24.5	51.5	36.6	21.2	23.2	40.7
N	560.8	125.1	27.9	14.4	17.8	2.3	18.1	24.0	52.8	38.6	25.3	23.9	42.8
D	545.6	121.6	21.0	13.1	17.7	2.0	15.8	20.2	46.6	39.0	21.9	22.0	50.1
1955 J	446.7	101.4	16.2	12.4	12.1	2.2	15.9	14.9	38.9	22.6	21.5	21.1	34.4
F	458.9	104.0	22.3	12.0	12.1	2.0	14.0	17.0	33.5	34.5	19.7	19.0	36.7
M	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1
A	545.7	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
M	600.3 ^a	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	53.6 ^a	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
J	565.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
S	616.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.8	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
D	549.9	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9
1956 J	473.0	106.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
F	528.4	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9	39.2
M	654.3	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	54.3	23.9	53.2
A	637.9	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	75.8	23.2	42.0
M	718.4	145.7	25.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	82.7	25.4	45.2

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
1945-1950												
Million dollars												
1954		126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1955		139.2	117.5	118.5	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1953	N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
	D	138.8	116.1	119.6	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954	J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
	F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
	M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
	A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
	M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
	J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
	J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
	A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
	S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
	O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
	N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
	D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955	J	119.3	114.3	104.4	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
	F	115.8	115.9	99.9	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
	M	136.1	116.5	116.8	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
	A	131.0	117.5	111.5	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
	M	143.2	117.2	122.2	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
	J	147.4	118.3	124.6	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
	J	135.8	117.4	115.7	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
	A	148.9	118.0	126.2	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
	S	149.8	118.4	126.5	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
	O	145.9	119.0	122.6	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
	N	150.7	118.9	126.7	386.2	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
	D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956	J	140.4	119.2	117.8	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
	F	135.7	119.4	113.7	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
	M	127.8	120.3	101.2	327.6	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
	A	149.3	120.8 ^a	123.6 ^a	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	M	167.2	121.6 ^a	137.5 ^a	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5

		Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
Million dollars												
1954		10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1955		10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1953	N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
	D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954	J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
	F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
	M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
	A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
	M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
	J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
	J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
	A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
	S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
	O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
	N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
	D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955	J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
	F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
	M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
	A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
	M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.3	2.6	2.0
	J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.3
	J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
	A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
	S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
	O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
	N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
	D	10.8	2.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956	J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
	F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
	M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
	A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
	M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1

Table 59.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars												
1954		22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1955		24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1953	N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
	D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954	J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
	F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
	M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
	A	21.5	49.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
	M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
	J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
	J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
	A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
	S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
	O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
	N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
	D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955	J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
	F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
	M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
	A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
	M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
	J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
	J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
	A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
	S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.4	19.7
	O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
	N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
	D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956	J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
	F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
	M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
	A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
	M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.0	17.9
		Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars												
1954		11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1955		14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1953	N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
	D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954	J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
	F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
	M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
	A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
	M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
	J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
	J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
	A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
	S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
	O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
	N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
	D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955	J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
	F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
	M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
	A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
	M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
	J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
	J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
	A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
	S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
	O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
	N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
	D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956	J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
	F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
	M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	11.0	5.6	13.3	8.2
	A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
	M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
1948=100				Million dollars							
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1955	177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.48	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1953 O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.0	139.2	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.5	116.2	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.0	143.5	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.2	148.3	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
J	168.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.0	154.7	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
D	152.3	109.0	139.7	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955 J	139.0	109.0	127.5	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
M	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956 J	183.2	113.3	161.7	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
F	183.5	113.7	161.4	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73
M	210.0 ^a	114.3 ^a	183.7 ^a	463.54 ^a	15.19 ^a	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.08	6.71	1.80
A	240.0	114.0 ^b	210.5 ^b	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05
Million dollars											
	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1955	2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1953 O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.80	3.61
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.00	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.70	4.42	5.84	3.65
N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
D	1.89	10.28	7.09	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955 J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
F	2.01	7.58	4.81	7.31	1.88	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
A	2.76	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.80	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
S	2.87	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.69	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
N	2.25	13.09	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.66	6.72	5.03
D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.23	5.74	4.28
1956 J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.99
F	2.98	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76
M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.43	5.72	6.45	5.10
A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	6.28	5.59

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1954	4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1955	5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1953 S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.36	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955 J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	46.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
1956 J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32
A	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43	4.11

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1954	17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1955	18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1953 S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954 J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
M	17.05	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
J	13.09	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955 J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
1956 J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23
A	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56	40.90

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1954	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1955	356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.03
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	354.71	389.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.60
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955 J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.60	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
F	296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
M	348.83	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
A	335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.08
M	367.07	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.22
J	377.70	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
A	381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.27
S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
O	374.63	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.06
1956 J	359.71	403.65	90.79	45.97	72.87	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
F	347.88	405.02	77.05	43.94	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.23	2.42	1.15
M	327.57	463.54	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
A	382.66	532.40	84.43	63.98	65.22	50.04	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16
M	428.50		82.78		58.58		4.15		2.68	

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1955	4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	22.58	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	299.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.00	16.10
J	4.13	0.50	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.90	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	299.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.73	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
O	2.56	0.15	248.51	282.59	190.92	234.56	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
D	2.24	0.17	291.83	298.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.20	14.11
1955 J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	206.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	228.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.51	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956 J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.66	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77
F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.08	211.94	305.29	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67
M	5.91	0.39	258.49	416.64	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.67	30.21	15.94
A	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.42	231.66	400.30	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.96
M	6.04		345.72		256.54		15.27		56.29	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT					CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	All Countries				U.S.	U.K.	All Countries					
	Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)			Current Account Balance (1)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)		Capital movements N.O.P.
	Exports (1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted (1)										
Millions of dollars												
1954	982	- 979	39	-21	-108	-202	+ 57	+106	+ 42	- 40	1,942.6	
1955	1,083	-1,135	39	-30	-173	-260	+ 85	+103	- 13	+ 83	1,900.8	
1956 4th	892	- 908	41	- 4	-174	-175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5	
1951 1st	815	- 946	37	-31	-236	-245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4	
2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0	
3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1	
4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6	
1952 1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-182	1,787.2	
2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7	
3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6	
4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,890.2	
1953 1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	- 35	1,845.3	
2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160	1,750.1	
3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3	
4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5	
1954 1st	872	- 923	35	-41	-177	-236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	- 85	1,827.2	
2nd	993	-1,068	43	-43	-195	-285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3	
3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+38	+ 20	- 57	+ 68	+ 77	- 14	- 83	1,898.6	
4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 80	-229	+108	+155	- 16	- 59	1,942.6	
1955 1st	967	- 971	39	-52	-174	-278	+ 82	+ 87	+ 3	+ 84	1,871.5	
2nd	1,098	-1,148	39	-53	-174	-288	+ 97	+111	- 51	+114	1,930.4	
3rd	1,127	-1,163	37	+26	- 89	-155	+ 71	+101	- 9	- 3	1,936.7	
4th	1,140	-1,258	40	-42	-255	-320	+ 91	+111	+ 7	+137	1,900.8	
1956 1st	1,055	-1,245	37	-62	-345	-391	+ 60	+110	+ 88	+147	1,871.4	

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾			
International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles		
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded						
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports							
Thousand short tons										Millions	Thousands
1954	201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171	
1955	321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	102.0 ^r	1,507 ^r	
1956 M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088	
A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185	
M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167	
J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096	
J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	106.0	1,076	
A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122	
S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214	
O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,145	91.6	1,409	
N	230	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318	
D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505	
1955 J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158	
F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161	
M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3	1,361	
A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416	
M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,396	4,611	98.5	1,297	
J	259	96	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719	
J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451	
A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,521	
S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.9	1,589	
O	267	66	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	107.3	1,703	
N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	92.5	1,708	
D	386	266	603	434	2,439	1,740	2,288	909	102.2 ^r	1,990 ^r	
1956 J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	—	—	
F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	—	—	
M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	—	—	
A	497	470	461	609	3,067	2,807	2,734	2,730	—	—	

(1) Annual data are average of nine months.

(2) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1954		307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1955		328.8	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1954	M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
	A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
	M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	317.2	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
	D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955	J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
	F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
	M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
	A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
	M	355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
	J	375.4	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
	J	360.4	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
	A	384.3	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
	S	375.8	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
	O	383.1	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
	N	359.6	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
	D	310.3	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956	J	319.9	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
	F	321.1	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
	M	323.7	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
	A	343.0	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
	M	396.3	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
	J	398.0	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	21.8	7.6	51.8
NON-METALLIC MINERALS					IRON AND STEEL			OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilisers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
Thousand cars											
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7
1955		24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1954	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.6	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.9	28.0	8.7	5.2	3.9	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	130.3
	F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.6	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.4	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
	A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.8	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.6	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
	D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956	J	29.3	29.6	13.3	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.3
	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.7

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽²⁾			Other Railways ⁽²⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾			
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Revenue Tons Carried ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile ⁽⁴⁾
	Million dollars						Millions			
1954							13.5	4,796	2.4	239
1955	85.1	79.3	5.7	9.7	6.8	1.1	15.0	5,484	2.3	241
1954 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955 J	71.2	73.2	Dr 2.0	8.7	6.0	1.2	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
F	69.3	71.8	Dr 2.6	8.8	6.0	1.0	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
M	81.9	76.8	5.1	9.4	6.4	1.2	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
A	77.4	74.2	3.2	9.8	6.7	1.1	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
M	85.7	80.2	5.4	10.1	7.1	1.2	14.8	5,592	2.0	223
J	93.1	81.2	11.8	10.0	7.2	1.0	16.3	5,789	2.2	289
J	87.7	79.5	8.2	10.3	6.9	1.1	16.1	5,967	2.4	348
A	93.6	84.1	9.5	10.5	7.0	1.5	16.9	5,874	2.5	321
S	92.3	82.8	9.5	10.6	6.8	1.6	17.5	5,950	2.2	251
O	92.2	81.9	10.3	10.0	6.9	1.3	17.7	6,235	2.1	214
N	91.1	82.9	8.2	9.9	7.0	0.7	16.4	5,626	2.1	205
D	85.3	83.2	2.1	9.3	7.5	0.6	14.2	5,365	2.6	259
1956 J	81.3	82.9	Dr 1.6	9.8	7.0	1.5	15.5	5,922	2.3	203
F	84.6	82.4	2.2	10.2	6.9	1.1				

	CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾
	Million dollars									
1954										
1955	39.0	3.4	45.5	43.9	1.5	30.8	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1954 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955 J	32.1	2.8	37.7	39.8	Dr 2.1	27.9	2.5	33.4	32.9	0.5
F	32.8	2.3	37.9	40.4	Dr 2.5	26.4	2.2	31.4	30.9	0.5
M	39.6	2.7	35.0	43.2	1.8	31.2	2.5	36.0	33.1	3.8
A	36.3	3.1	42.1	40.7	1.4	29.3	2.7	35.3	33.0	2.4
M	39.5	3.2	45.5	42.8	2.7	32.2	2.9	38.6	36.2	2.5
J	42.9	4.0	50.0	42.9	7.0	32.4	3.8	39.7	36.7	3.0
J	38.5	4.7	46.6	43.1	3.5	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0
A	40.7	4.4	48.6	45.3	3.3	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2
S	41.6	3.5	48.4	48.5	1.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2
O	41.9	2.9	48.1	46.8	1.3	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
N	43.0	2.9	49.0	47.2	1.8	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
D	39.0	3.8	46.8	49.3	Dr 1.5	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
1956 J	38.6	3.0	44.6	46.5	Dr 1.9	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
F	41.8	2.6	47.5	45.8	1.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0

⁽¹⁾In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1955 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1955 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.

⁽²⁾Revised series. The Canadian Pacific, Canadian National and Quebec North Shore and Labrador railways now use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway", which became effective January 1, 1956. The 17 remaining railways included in these statistics do not currently use the "Uniform Classification", but will be required to do so as from January 1, 1957.

⁽³⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

⁽⁴⁾The 1956 figures are not strictly comparable with previous years, due to the addition, in January, of 5 railways and the deletion of one. On a comparable basis, revenue tons carried in January 1955 would have been 12,000,000, revenue tons carried one mile 5,061 million, revenue passengers carried still 2.4 million and revenue passengers carried one mile 201 million.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾	
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total					
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	Total					
Million dollars									
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1954 M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955 J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
O	297.9	1,020.6	961.1	2,001.6	2,299.5	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	2,376.2	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956 J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	2,227.4	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	2,197.5	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	2,239.1	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	2,290.3	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	2,243.9	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits					
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽³⁾	
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
Million dollars									
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	2,620.2	289.4	1,440.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1954 M	2,385.3	242.0	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	621.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	40.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955 J	2,365.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
F	2,370.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
M	2,399.4	228.3	1,334.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
M	2,314.5	268.6	1,320.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	64.2	76.2
J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8
A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	50.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
N	2,530.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
D	2,620.2	289.4	1,440.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956 J	2,411.0	290.3	1,358.4	1,648.7	76.1	525.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.2	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
J	2,583.9			1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES								
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Canadian Dollar Deposits									
			Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand	Total			
Million dollars												
1954	852	8,950	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683		
1955	834	9,749	8.4	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848		
1954	A	871	8,745	10.0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,660	
	M	865	8,818	10.0	138	170	5,050	318	76	3,214	8,976	
	J	896	8,857	10.1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146	
	J	834	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030	
A	S	793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103	
	S	795	8,990	8.8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312	
	O	807	9,067	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567	
	N	820	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556	
D	D	816	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683	
	1955	J	848	9,484	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
	F	809	9,343	8.7	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746	
	M	805	9,398	8.6	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774	
A	A	812	9,586	8.5	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925	
	M	808	9,632	8.4	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094	
	J	817	9,821	8.3	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345	
	J	840	10,049	8.4	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339	
S	S	845	10,222	8.3	170	163	5,696	590	134	3,607	10,368	
	S	845	10,264	8.2	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547	
	O	857	10,314	8.3	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768	
	N	861	10,383	8.3	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	10,650	
D	D	863	10,487	8.2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848	
	1956	J	877	10,515	8.4	501	145	5,686	469	117	3,586	10,507
	F	858	10,488	8.2	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449	
	M	841	10,385	8.2	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	10,408	
A	A	855	10,357	8.3	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	10,805	
	M	855	10,416	8.2	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655	

LIABILITIES			ASSETS									
Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Securities ⁽⁴⁾					Loans in Canada				
			Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities						
			Treasury Bills	Other Maturities		Provincial- Municipal	Corporate					
				2 years and under	Over 2 years							
Million dollars												
1954	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164		
1955	1,056	12,702	840	427	475	2,157	540	482	4,081	207		
1954	A	1,019	10,473	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151	
	M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,538	147	
	J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,538	157	
	J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143	
A	S	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	141	
	S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	417	326	4,022	139	
	O	986	11,245	815	371	994	2,299	431	337	4,133	154	
	N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	429	347	4,152	180	
D	D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164	
	1955	J	1,006	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	165
	F	998	11,487	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	4,397	173	
	M	1,008	11,528	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	4,463	164	
A	A	1,002	11,671	783	382	653	2,522	496	402	4,486	176	
	M	1,046	11,869	786	424	681	2,548	506	402	4,562	150	
	J	1,027	12,125	775	376	665	2,579	514	429	4,562	158	
	J	1,014	12,109	772	412	424	2,862	521	438	4,667	135	
A	S	1,032	12,153	819	418	416	2,838	529	444	4,651	134	
	S	1,044	12,353	796	369	401	2,775	550	449	4,544	162	
	O	1,048	12,629	858	337	646	2,484	558	469	4,494	176	
	N	1,008	12,557	852	327	564	2,364	554	479	4,289	204	
D	D	1,056	12,702	840	427	475	2,157	540	482	4,081	207	
	1956	J	1,070	12,387	819	512	436	2,047	530	480	4,003	203
	F	1,118	12,380	759	564	406	1,993	518	489	3,971	220	
	M	1,148	12,380	725	593	398	1,922	508	485	3,905	206	
A	A	1,185	12,806	836	756	350	1,695	506	489	3,795	239	
	M	1,203	12,700	824	767	558	1,424	505	504	3,759	245	

⁽¹⁾Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit.

⁽³⁾Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent.

⁽⁴⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

⁽⁵⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency.

⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans.

⁽⁷⁾Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,799.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS												
Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets			
Call and Short ⁽⁶⁾	Others ⁽⁷⁾	Total Loans										
Million dollars												
1954		143	3,788	4,095	837	332	322	488	155	316	11,431	
1955		179	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	203	559	12,703	
1954	A	144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	163	10,472	
	M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	164	10,579	
	J	183	3,752	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	226	10,731	
	J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629	
	A	122	3,776	4,029	508	255	305	516	148	237	10,712	
	S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,921	
	O	191	3,739	4,064	648	289	310	501	158	311	11,245	
	N	196	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	162	327	11,326	
	D	143	3,788	4,095	837	332	322	488	155	316	11,431	
	1955	J	129	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	150	312	11,259
	F	122	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	168	372	11,467	
	M	129	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	169	359	11,528	
A	123	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	165	399	11,671		
M	124	3,805	4,089	667	312	312	537	175	430	11,889		
J	149	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	181	426	12,125		
J	160	3,966	4,281	649	302	296	514	179	459	12,309		
A	140	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	181	459	12,153		
S	133	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	189	444	12,352		
O	147	4,266	4,588	835	301	300	546	200	506	12,629		
N	147	4,508	4,859	677	309	297	561	211	502	12,567		
D	179	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	203	559	12,703		
1956	J	166	4,533	4,901	736	297	291	554	216	568	12,387	
	F	172	4,571	4,962	677	301	293	585	226	605	12,380	
	M	162	4,701	5,069	629	310	295	607	229	611	12,380	
	A	176	4,768	5,183	936	314	314	611	230	597	12,866	
	M		4,849				326	632	216		12,700	

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits		
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada		Total	
				Public Demand*	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other (4)(5)*	Deduct Float ⁽⁶⁾	Net Total	"Other" Deposits			
Million dollars												
1954		1,362	96	1,458	3,597	908	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1955		1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	330	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	5,791
1954	A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,613	27	3,645	5,664
	M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	5,666
	J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	5,724
	J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	899	212	805	3,748	31	3,779	5,728
	A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	5,726
	S	1,334	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	634	3,887	26	3,913	5,731
	O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,736
	N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,700
	D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1955	J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	250	570	3,909	39	4,008	5,292
	F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	5,247
	M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	339	635	3,970	43	4,013	5,432
	A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	5,693
	M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,061	36	4,117	5,642
	J	1,430	98	1,518	3,065	964	389	854	4,164	37	4,201	5,719
	J	1,413	98	1,511	3,594	974	333	649	4,252	45	4,297	5,709
	S	1,374	97	1,471	3,007	985	297	571	4,318	38	4,356	5,827
	B	1,436	99	1,535	3,725	996	355	805	4,273	29	4,302	5,837
	O	1,397	100	1,497	3,924	1,010	315	835	4,414	34	4,448	5,945
	N	1,395	100	1,495	3,735	971	280	677	4,309	45	4,354	5,649
	D	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	330	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	5,791
1956	J	1,358	98	1,456	3,596	982	264	736	4,106	42	4,148	5,695
	F	1,375	99	1,474	3,453	990	275	677	4,071	35	4,106	5,590
	M	1,458	102	1,561	3,816	1,002	348	629	4,087	31	4,068	5,629
	A	1,415	102	1,517	3,766	1,024	286	936	4,140	31	4,170	5,687

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.
⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.
⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.
⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.
⁽⁵⁾Embedding Government of Canada.
⁽⁶⁾Cheques and other items in transit.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956-57	1955-56
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	280.6	213.2	467.1	366.5	747.7	579.7
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	46.6	37.4	45.3	34.7	91.9	72.1
Other Collections.....	50.5	43.4	115.7	91.2	166.2	134.7
Corporation Income Tax.....	60.6	48.4	130.8	99.4	191.4	147.7
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	7.7	6.7	4.9	2.9	12.6	9.6
Succession Duties.....	24.2	3.4	4.3	4.7	28.5	8.1
Customs Import Duties.....	38.6	27.3	50.6	38.0	89.2	65.4
Excise Duties.....	19.9	16.6	24.6	22.5	44.5	39.1
Sales Tax.....	27.8	21.9	63.7	52.0	91.4	73.9
Other Excise Taxes.....	4.6	8.1	27.3	20.8	31.9	28.9
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Non-Tax Revenues.....	14.8	15.8	18.0	15.8	32.8	31.6
Postal Revenue.....	11.0	9.5	10.5	10.5	21.5	20.0
Return on Investments.....	2.1	3.6	3.4	0.4	5.5	4.0
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	1.7	2.7	4.1	4.9	5.8	7.6
Total Revenues.....	295.4	229.0	485.1	382.3	780.5	611.3
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	56.1	60.5	124.9	119.2	180.9	179.7
National Defence.....	55.3	59.7	123.9	118.3	179.2	178.0
Administration and General.....	1.3	0.5	1.6	2.3	2.8	2.8
Naval Service.....	8.8	7.7	23.0	23.8	31.9	31.5
Army Service.....	13.0	17.1	30.9	10.3	43.9	27.4
Air Force Service.....	26.0	30.1	60.7	73.8	86.8	103.9
Defence Research and Development.....	2.2	1.0	3.8	1.8	6.0	2.9
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.3	7.7	6.7
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	—	—	—	2.9	—	2.9
Defence Production.....	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.5
Civil Defence.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	148.7	136.0	176.7	159.1	325.4	295.0
Agriculture.....	3.9	3.4	5.5	5.3	9.4	8.7
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.1	2.4	3.4	2.5	5.5	4.9
External Affairs.....	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.9
Finance.....	50.4	46.3	47.5	44.8	97.9	91.1
Administration and General.....	4.3	3.7	4.4	4.0	8.6	7.8
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)....	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	—
Interest on Public Debt.....	43.6	39.5	42.3	39.7	85.9	79.3
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax						
Rental Payments, etc.).....	1.8	2.0	—	—	1.8	2.0
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.6	2.0
Fisheries.....	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.3
Justice.....	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.3	2.6	2.2
Labour.....	5.2	4.0	5.6	5.6	10.8	9.5
Legislation.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	1.0	0.8	3.3	2.3	4.3	3.1

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956-57	1955-56
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	33.7	32.3	39.8	35.5	73.5	67.9
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.8	3.3	2.9
Family Allowances.....	32.6	31.3	32.6	31.4	65.2	62.6
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	—	—	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	—	—	2.9	0.5	2.9	0.5
National Research Council.....	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.4
National Revenue.....	4.8	4.7	5.4	4.6	10.1	9.3
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.4	5.2	4.7
Taxation Division.....	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.2	4.9	4.6
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	2.2	1.7
Post Office.....	6.0	5.5	10.6	10.1	16.6	15.6
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Public Works.....	2.8	3.1	8.9	6.1	11.7	9.2
Administration and General.....	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.6
Operation of Public Buildings.....	1.8	1.6	3.0	2.7	4.8	4.4
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	0.3	0.8	2.7	2.2	3.0	3.0
Engineering Works and Operations.....	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.3
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	—	—	0.8	—	0.8	—
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.5	5.5	4.8
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
Trade and Commerce.....	4.4	1.3	4.9	1.3	9.3	2.7
Administration and General.....	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.9
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.8
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	3.1	—	3.1	—	6.3	—
Transport.....	5.0	4.2	6.5	5.4	11.5	9.6
Administration and General.....	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8
Canal Services.....	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
Marine Services.....	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.4	2.3	1.8
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.4	1.9	0.2	0.4	2.7	2.3
Air Services.....	1.6	1.4	3.2	2.5	4.8	3.9
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	18.3	18.2	20.9	20.8	39.2	39.0
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.0	2.0
Treatment Services.....	2.3	2.3	3.9	3.7	6.2	6.0
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	14.0	13.7	14.5	14.2	28.5	27.9
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	—	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.3
Other Departments.....	2.8	2.5	4.2	5.7	6.9	8.1
Total Expenditures.....	204.8	196.5	301.6	278.2	506.3	474.7
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-)).....	+ 90.6	+ 32.5	+183.5	+104.1	+274.2	+136.6

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenue nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	998	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1955	13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1954	A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893
	M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	802
	J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149
	J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964
	A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849
	S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927
	O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142
	N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112
	D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116
1955	J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823
	F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,691	849	3,037	3,921	255	685
	M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927
	A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848
	M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087
	J	14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083
	J	13,772	309	4,083	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988
	A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000
	S	13,182	304	3,892	5,678	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873
	O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969
	N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068
	D	15,198	345	4,799	6,683	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943
1956	J	14,670	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905
	F	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834
	M	14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975
	A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217
	M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 82 centres are published in the monthly report.
⁽¹⁾Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1954	189.5	1.35	0.52	5.55	3.69	50.81	80.73	8.95	6.15	13.85	17.76
1955	215.9	1.42	0.61	6.38	4.17	58.43	92.84	9.57	6.52	16.20	19.71
1954	A	189.2	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	48.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39
	M	193.8	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.94	13.46
	J	202.5	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37
	J	194.1	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48
	A	169.9	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89
	S	169.5	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.36
	O	186.2	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97
	N	220.6	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02
	D	208.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93
1955	J	183.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18
	F	195.4	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13
	M	224.3	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23
	A	211.2	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18
	M	219.1	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49
	J	231.0	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98
	J	208.7	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86
	A	194.2	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12
	S	199.5	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73
	O	218.0	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14
	N	254.9	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	105.63	11.19	7.17	17.94
	D	250.9	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44
1956	J	230.6	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26
	F	247.2	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35
	M	273.5	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.00	19.47
	A	275.1	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70
	M	279.6	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 96 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals for most months in 1954 and 1955 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Although the Canada totals are comparable throughout, the provincial monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to changes in the manner of reporting new business by several companies. For the same reason, monthly data for 1956 are not comparable with those of 1955. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in May, 1956 was 19% above that of May, 1955. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1955 data are still preliminary. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.20	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1955		9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	26.94	19.46	3.26	4.22
1954	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.06	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76
	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87
	S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00
	O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	29.43	21.73	2.57	5.13
	N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	28.78	21.41	3.09	4.27
	D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	27.32	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956	J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	32.07	21.61	5.21	5.25
	F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	27.38	19.86	2.91	4.62
	M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	28.55	20.88	3.18	4.49
	A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	28.66	20.63	2.93	5.10
	M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	29.31	21.24	3.14	4.94

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1955	29.67	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1953 3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.66	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.30
1955 1st	29.68	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.06	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
3rd	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.67	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
4th	30.79	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956 1st	32.63	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal ⁽¹⁾		Provincial ⁽¹⁾		Corporations			Total ⁽²⁾		Government of Canada Short-Term Debt ⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1954	3,400	3,766	496	193	590	52	212	+430	+367	1,530
1955	1,371	1,013	356	150	523	54	243	+333	+897	1,725
1953 3rd	30	62	50	27	74	1	28	+46	+37	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97	53	94	—	37	+57	+653	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	212	30	196	1	30	+166	-45	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	158	14	73	+99	+103	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	89	96	1	33	+64	+82	1,465
4th	2,149	2,095	97	23	140	36	76	+100	+228	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	156	33	139	6	58	+87	+128	1,590
2nd	—	129	68	48	194	5	48	+151	+42	1,705
3rd	700	662	111	48	82	9	58	+3	+104	1,775
4th	670	139	20	21	138	33	79	+92	+622	1,725
1956 1st	32	198	171	24	190	10	45	+155	+135	2,100

⁽¹⁾Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R.

⁽²⁾Federal, Provincial and Corporation.

⁽³⁾Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates

and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index								Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS
Industrials					Utilities						
Total 96 stocks	Total 76 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 26 stocks	Gold 21 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	Total 28 Stocks	
1935-39 = 100											
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2
1955	232.7	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2
1954 M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3
A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0
S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4
O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1
N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4
D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	531.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4
1955 J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6
F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0
M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2
A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4
M	222.1	237.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1
J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9
J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5
A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9
S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0
O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2
N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6
D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9
1956 J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5
F	249.2	256.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3
M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6
A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,123.9 ^a	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	260.7	171.1
M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7
J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS^a

MANUFACTURING												
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (3)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (5)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
	Million dollars											
1964	598	58	307	42	6	83	67	27	21	62	76	77
1965	756	90	388	45	10	101	88	38	26	80	95	82
1961 4th qtr.	632	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	94	44
1962 1st qtr.	581	75	304	23	7	85	89	32	22	54	71	71
2nd qtr.	731	65	387	57	7	76	122	37	24	66	124	74
3rd qtr.	710	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	118	65
4th qtr.	648	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	107	57
1963 1st qtr.	606	55	332	45	16	70	92	37	22	56	71	78
2nd qtr.	757	58	398	49	7	89	114	42	24	69	118	86
3rd qtr.	671	48	350	49	7	77	78	33	23	75	101	65
4th qtr.	546	38	305	48	1	88	60	35	18	52	76	63
1964 1st qtr.	533	45	293	37	8	63	88	28	18	54	49	82
2nd qtr.	664	62	343	46	7	86	96	29	21	60	90	87
3rd qtr.	632	61	312	45	5	84	48	28	26	73	85	73
4th qtr.	561	63	280	41	3	96	44	24	19	62	79	65
1965 1st qtr.	570	82	283	23	13	77	63	27	22	67	51	75
2nd qtr.	819	93	421	54	11	104	113	30	27	78	106	96
3rd qtr.	847	91	426	57	10	104	76	42	33	100	116	78
4th qtr.	786	94	423	45	6	117	101	54	22	76	105	78
1966 1st qtr.	728	108	373	25	18	92	105	36	25	83	67	78

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (including government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

^a Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

^b Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.

^c Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

FAILURES ⁽²⁾					LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾						
					Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	
Number					Thousand dollars						
1954		190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,560	1,253	390	131
1955		204	74 ^r	25 ^r	105	4,927 ^r	155 ^r	2,826 ^r	1,360 ^r	350 ^r	230 ^r
1954	A	192	88	34	70	5,200	40	3,293	1,007	659	73
	M	146	61	33	52	4,852					
	J	201	85	33	83	5,156					
	J	152	53	29	70	3,393					
	A	165	68	33	64	3,908	119	2,170	999	161	114
	S	170	70	29	71	3,387					
	O	190	86	32	72	3,595					
	N	191	81	31	79	3,437					
	D	191	82	35	74	3,454	62	2,263	968	114	89
	1955	J	220	90	40	90						4,998
F	211	78	40	93	4,793						
M	230	85	37	108	5,067						
	A	194	88	33	73	5,021 ^r	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
	M	199	87	30	82	5,832					
	J	204 ^r	71 ^r	18 ^r	115 ^r	3,942 ^r					
	J	161	50	16	95	2,912 ^r					
	A	177	57	20	100	3,563 ^r	278	1,773 ^r	908	373	120 ^r
	S	199 ^r	67 ^r	11	121	3,882 ^r					
	O	217	67	23	127	4,280					
	N	223 ^r	72 ^r	20 ^r	131 ^r	6,685 ^r					
	D	213 ^r	70 ^r	17 ^r	126 ^r	8,150 ^r	36	3,607 ^r	2,138 ^r	222 ^r	300
	1956	J	225	71	16	138						3,969
F	227	58	24	145	6,453						
M	257	72	20	165	8,649						

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts. ⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. ⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.
Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange					
		Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(3)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million Dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1954		49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.00	63.8	45.7	0.17	64.7	27.38	112.5
1955		54.50	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1954	F	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	47.6	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60	99.7
	M	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	53.1	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74	91.7
	A	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	60.8	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60	89.0
	M	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	67.7	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53	99.0
	J	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	65.9	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53	104.3
1955	J	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	63.8	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97	91.6
	A	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	76.8	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82	105.4
	S	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	62.8	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39	116.3
	O	42.73	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	60.7	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.33	128.2
	N	16.95	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	88.6	64.5	0.20	126.7	31.79	166.1
	D	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	75.6	56.0	0.17	109.4	33.87	167.1
	J	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	85.0	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08	186.8
	F	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84	190.4
	M	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13	204.9
	A	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
	M	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
	J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
	J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
	A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
	S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
1956	O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
	N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
	D	129.03	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
	J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.4	43.69	219.6
	F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	277.5
	M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	408.8
	A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	206.7	48.39	463.8
	M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	373.5
	J	95.03			2,876		85.4			84.2	44.56	232.1

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